

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: VALUES AND BELIEFS

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Note: Q.25-27 should be cited as a *USA Today*/Gallup poll.

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted May 5-8, 2011 with a random sample of **1,018**—adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia.

For results based on the total sample of national adults, one can say with **95%** confidence that the margin of error is **±4** percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **530**—national adults in Form A and **488**—national adults in Form B, the maximum margins of sampling error are **±5** percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **886**—registered voters, the maximum margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample includes a minimum quota of 400 cell phone respondents and 600 landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas among landline respondents for gender within region. Landline numbers are chosen at random among listed telephone numbers, cell phone numbers are selected using random-digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member had the most recent birthday.

Samples are weighted by gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, adults in the household, and phone status (cell phone only/landline only/both, having an unlisted landline number, and being cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2010 Current Population Survey figures for the age 18+ non-institutionalized population living in U.S. telephone households. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting and sample design.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

19. Do you think marriages between same-sex couples should or should not be recognized by the law as valid, with the same rights as traditional marriages?

| | <u>Should be valid</u> | <u>Should not be valid</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 2011 May 5-8 | 53 | 45 | 3 |
| 2010 May 3-6 | 44 | 53 | 3 |
| 2009 May 7-10 | 40 | 57 | 3 |
| 2008 May 8-11 † | 40 | 56 | 4 |
| 2007 May 10-13 | 46 | 53 | 1 |
| 2006 May 8-11 † | 42 | 56 | 2 |
| 2006 May 8-11 ^† | 39 | 58 | 4 |
| 2005 Aug 22-25 ^ | 37 | 59 | 4 |
| 2004 May 2-4 ^ | 42 | 55 | 3 |
| 1999 Feb 8-9 ^ | 35 | 62 | 3 |
| 1996 Mar 15-17 ^ | 27 | 68 | 5 |

^ WORDING: Do you think marriages between homosexuals should or should not be recognized by the law as valid, with the same rights as traditional marriages?

† Asked of a half sample.

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON: Polls in which gay marriage question NOT preceded by question(s) on gay/lesbian rights and relations

| | <u>Should be valid</u> | <u>Should not be valid</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 2005 Apr 29-May 1 | 39 | 56 | 5 |
| 2005 Mar 18-20 ^ | 28 | 68 | 4 |
| 2004 Jul 19-21 ^ | 32 | 62 | 6 |
| 2004 Mar 5-7 | 33 | 61 | 6 |
| 2004 Feb 16-17 | 32 | 64 | 4 |
| 2004 Feb 6-8 ^ | 36 | 59 | 5 |
| 2003 Dec 15-16 | 31 | 65 | 4 |
| 2003 Oct 24-26 | 35 | 61 | 4 |
| 2003 Jun 27-29 | 39 | 55 | 6 |
| 2000 Jan 13-16 | 34 | 62 | 4 |

^ Asked of a half sample.