## GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: MINORITY RIGHTS \& RELATIONS UPDATE

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 9-22, 2013 with -1,001-- non-Hispanic blacks, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. All respondents had previously been interviewed in the Gallup Daily tracking survey.

For results based on this sample of blacks, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the margin of error is $\pm 4$ percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones.
Respondents were weighted in the initial sample to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2012 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2011 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

The obtained re-contact sample of blacks is then weighted to match national demographics for blacks 18+ on age, gender, education and census region.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.
8. In general, do you think that blacks have as good a chance as whites in your community to get any kind of job for which they are qualified, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

| Blacks | Have as <br> good a chance | Don't have as <br> good a chance | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2013 Aug 9-22 | 39 | 60 | 1 |
| 2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 | 40 | 59 | 1 |
| 2011 Aug 4-7 | 39 | 59 | 3 |
| 2009 Oct 16-19 | 49 | 49 | 2 |
| 2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 | 43 | 56 | 1 |
| 2007 Jun 4-24 | 37 | 61 | 2 |
| 2005 Jun 6-25 | 33 | 65 | 2 |
| 2004 Jun 9-30 | 41 | 57 | 2 |
| 1999 Sep 24-Nov 16 | 40 | 57 | 3 |
| 1998 Aug 13-Oct 26 | 45 | 52 | 3 |
| 1997 Jan 4-Feb 28 | 46 | 51 | 3 |
| 1995 Oct 19-22 | 52 | 45 | 3 |
| 1995 Mar 17-19 | 36 | 62 | 2 |
| 1993 Aug 23-25 | 30 | 66 | 4 |
| 1991 Jun 13-16 | 40 | 58 | 2 |
| 1990 Jun 7-10 | 43 | 54 | 3 |
| 1989 Dec 7-10 | 43 | 54 | 3 |
| 1978 Jul 7-10 | 35 | 57 | 8 |
| 1963 Jun 21-26 | 23 | 74 | 3 |
| 1963 Mar | 24 | N/A | N/A |

9. In general, do you think that black children have as good a chance as white children in your community to get a good education, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

| Have as | Don't have as | No |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| good a chance | good a chance | opinion |

## Blacks

| 2013 Aug 9-22 | 56 | 43 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 | 55 | 44 | 1 |
| 2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 | 49 | 49 | 2 |
| 2007 Jun 4-24 | 49 | 51 | $*$ |
| 2005 Jun 6-25 | 51 | 47 | 2 |
| 2004 Jun 9-30 | 51 | 48 | 1 |
| 2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11 | 50 | 49 | 1 |
| 2001 Mar 23-May 16 | 52 | 46 | 2 |
| 1999 Sep 24-Nov 16 | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| 1997 May 30-Jun 1 | 63 | 35 | 2 |
| 1995 Oct 19-22 | 64 | 33 | 3 |
| 1991 Jun 13-16 | 56 | 38 | 6 |
| 1990 Jun 7-10 | 68 | 29 | 3 |
| 1989 Dec 7-10 | 61 | 33 | 6 |
| 1962 Aug 23-28 | 53 | 41 | 6 |

$\wedge$ WORDING: Negro children
10. Again, in general, do you think that blacks have as good a chance as whites in your community to get any housing they can afford, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

|  | Have as <br> good a chance | Don't have as <br> good a chance | No <br> opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Blacks | 51 |  |  |
| 2013 Aug 9-22 | 58 | 1 |  |
| 2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 | 56 | 43 | 1 |
| 2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 | 52 | 47 | 2 |
| 2007 Jun 4-24 | 44 | 54 | 2 |
| 2005 Jun 6-25 | 51 | 48 | 1 |
| 2004 Jun 9-30 | 55 | 44 | 1 |
| 2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11 | 48 | 49 | 3 |
| 2001 Mar 23-May 16 | 48 | 50 | 2 |
| 1999 Sep 24-Nov 16 | 53 | 45 | 2 |
| 1998 Aug 13-Oct 26 | 54 | 43 | 3 |
| 1997 Jan 4-Feb 28 | 58 | 40 | 2 |
| 1991 Jun 13-16 | 55 | 42 | 3 |
| 1990 Jun 7-10 | 47 | 46 | 7 |
| 1989 Dec 7-10 | 51 | 45 | 5 |

28. On the average, blacks have worse jobs, income and housing than whites. Do you think this is mostly due to discrimination against blacks, or is it mostly due to something else?
Mostly discrimination Mostly something else No opinion

## Blacks

| 2013 Aug 9-22 | 40 | 57 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 | 37 | 60 | 3 |
| 2003 Jun 12-18 | 40 | 53 | 7 |
| 1993 Aug 23-25 | 44 | 48 | 7 |

29. On the average, black males are more likely to go to prison than white males. Do you think this is mostly due to discrimination against blacks, or is it mostly due to something else?
Mostly discrimination Mostly something else No opinion

## Blacks

| 2013 Aug 9-22 | 52 | 46 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 | 50 | 48 | 2 |

