

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: WORK AND EDUCATION

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 7-11, 2013 with a random sample of **-2,059—**adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on these samples of national adults, one can say with 95% confidence that the margin of error is ± 3 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-1,039—**adults who are employed full- or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-508—**parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-1,052—**men, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-1,007—**women, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 50% cell phone respondents and 50% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member had the most recent birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2012 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2011 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

34. If you were taking a new job and had your choice of a boss would you prefer to work for a man or a woman?

	Prefer <u>man boss</u>	Prefer <u>woman boss</u>	No difference <u>(vol.)</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
<u>NATIONAL ADULTS</u>				
2013 Aug 7-11	35	23	41	2
2011 Aug 11-14	32	22	44	2
2006 Aug 7-10	37	19	43	1
2002 Apr 22-24	31	19	49	1
2000 Dec 2-4	48	22	28	2
1999 Aug 24-26	38	16	45	1
1995 Sep 14-17	46	20	33	1
1994 Jun 25-28	35	16	47	2
1993 Aug 23-25	39	22	36	3
1989 Dec 18-21	48	14	34	4
1982 Jun 25-28	46	12	38	4
1975	62	7	29	2
1953	66	5	25	4
<u>MEN</u>				
2013 Aug 7-11	29	18	51	2
2011 Aug 11-14	26	16	56	1
2006 Aug 7-10	34	10	56	*
2002 Apr 22-24	29	13	57	1
2000 Dec 2-4	45	19	35	1
1999 Aug 24-26	35	12	52	1
1995 Sep 14-17	37	17	44	2
1994 Jun 25-28	30	12	56	3
1993 Aug 23-25	33	16	49	2
1989 Dec 18-21	43	12	41	4
1982 Jun 25-28	40	9	46	5
1975	63	4	32	1
1953	75	2	21	2
<u>WOMEN</u>				
2013 Aug 7-11	40	27	32	1
2011 Aug 11-14	39	27	32	2
2006 Aug 7-10	40	26	32	2
2002 Apr 22-24	32	23	43	2
2000 Dec 2-4	50	26	22	2
1999 Aug 24-26	42	22	35	1
1995 Sep 14-17	54	22	24	*
1994 Jun 25-28	40	19	39	2
1993 Aug 23-25	44	29	24	3
1989 Dec 18-21	54	15	27	4
1982 Jun 25-28	52	15	30	3
1975	60	10	27	3
1953	57	8	29	6

35. *(Asked of adults who are employed full or part-time)* Is your current boss, or the primary person you report to, a man, a woman, or don't you have a boss?

BASED ON --1,039-- ADULTS EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME

	<u>Man</u>	<u>Woman</u>	<u>Don't have boss</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2013 Aug 7-11	54	30	13	2
2011 Aug 11-14	56	30	13	1