

## GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

### GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: MINORITY RIGHTS & RELATIONS

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008  
IS: 750  
Princeton Job #: 15-06-009

Jeff Jones, Lydia Saad  
June 7-July 1, 2016

---

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted June 7-July 1, 2016 with –3,270—adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia, including oversamples of black and Hispanic adults. All respondents had previously been interviewed in the Gallup Daily tracking survey. The total sample is weighted to represent racial and ethnic groups proportionately to their share of the U.S. population. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of error is  $\pm 3$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on sample of –1,320-- non-Hispanic whites, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points.

For results based on sample of –912-- non-Hispanic blacks, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on sample of –906-- Hispanics, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 6$  percentage points. (271 out of the 906 interviews with Hispanics were conducted in Spanish).

For results based on sample of –1,755-- men, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points.

For results based on sample of –1,513-- women, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability and non-response. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2015 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2015 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects due to weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

---

8. In general, do you think that blacks have as good a chance as whites in your community to get any kind of job for which they are qualified, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Total</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	64	36	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	66	33	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	68	31	1
2011 Aug 4-7	72	26	1
2009 Oct 16-19	79	19	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	71	27	2
2007 Jun 4-24	71	27	2
2005 Jun 6-25	71	28	1
2004 Jun 9-30	72	26	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	74	24	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	77	21	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	75	23	2
1995 Oct 19-22	71	25	4
1995 Mar 17-19	64	32	4
1993 Aug 23-25	65	31	4
1991 Jun 13-16	68	26	6
1990 Jun 7-10	69	23	8
1989 Dec 7-10	65	28	7
1978 Jul 7-10	67	24	9
1963 Jun 21-26	39	48	13
1963 Mar	43	N/A	N/A
<b><u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	70	30	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	74	25	1
2011 Aug 4-7	78	21	1
2009 Oct 16-19	82	16	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	77	21	2
2007 Jun 4-24	76	22	3
2005 Jun 6-25	78	21	1
2004 Jun 9-30	77	21	2

*Q.8 continued on next page*

## Q.8 (JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACKS) CONTINUED

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Long-term trend: Whites (including Hispanics)</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	69	30	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	73	26	1
2011 Aug 4-7	78	21	1
2009 Oct 16-19	82	16	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	76	22	2
2007 Jun 4-24	75	22	2
2005 Jun 6-25	77	22	1
2004 Jun 9-30	76	22	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	79	19	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	82	17	1
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	79	18	3
1995 Oct 19-22	75	21	4
1995 Mar 17-19	68	27	5
1993 Aug 23-25	70	27	3
1991 Jun 13-16	70	23	7
1990 Jun 7-10	73	20	7
1989 Dec 7-10	68	25	7
1978 Jul 7-10	73	19	9
1963 Jun 21-26	41	44	14
1963 Mar	46	N/A	N/A
<b><u>Blacks</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	32	68	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	36	63	1
2013 Aug 9-22	39	60	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	40	59	1
2011 Aug 4-7	39	59	3
2009 Oct 16-19	49	49	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	43	56	1
2007 Jun 4-24	37	61	2
2005 Jun 6-25	33	65	2
2004 Jun 9-30	41	57	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	40	57	3
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	45	52	3
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	46	51	3
1995 Oct 19-22	52	45	3
1995 Mar 17-19	36	62	2
1993 Aug 23-25	30	66	4
1991 Jun 13-16	40	58	2
1990 Jun 7-10	43	54	3
1989 Dec 7-10	43	54	3
1978 Jul 7-10	35	57	8
1963 Jun 21-26	23	74	3
1963 Mar	24	N/A	N/A

**Q.8 (JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACKS) CONTINUED**

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Hispanics</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	65	35	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	69	30	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	69	29	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	68	32	1
2007 Jun 4-24	69	30	1
2005 Jun 6-25	66	31	3
2004 Jun 9-30	69	29	2

9. In general, do you think that black children have as good a chance as white children in your community to get a good education, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Total</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	71	28	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	76	24	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	77	23	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	75	23	1
2007 Jun 4-24	76	21	3
2005 Jun 6-25	79	19	2
2004 Jun 9-30	80	19	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	77	20	3
2001 Mar 23-May 16	80	18	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	82	15	3
1997 May 30-Jun 1	76	21	3
1995 Oct 19-22	82	14	4
1991 Jun 13-16	81	15	4
1990 Jun 7-10	83	11	6
1989 Dec 7-10	80	15	5
1962 Aug 23-28 ^	83	7	10
<b><u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	24	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	81	19	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	80	19	*
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	80	19	1
2007 Jun 4-24	80	16	3
2005 Jun 6-25	85	13	2
2004 Jun 9-30	86	14	*

*Q.9 continued on next page*

**Q.9 (EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACKS) CONTINUED**

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Long-term trend: Whites (including Hispanics)</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	24	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	80	19	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	81	19	*
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	79	19	1
2007 Jun 4-24	80	17	3
2005 Jun 6-25	84	14	2
2004 Jun 9-30	85	15	*
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	81	17	2
2001 Mar 23-May 16	85	13	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	86	12	2
1997 May 30-Jun 1	79	18	3
1995 Oct 19-22	85	11	4
1991 Jun 13-16	83	13	4
1990 Jun 7-10	85	9	6
1989 Dec 7-10	82	13	5
1962 Aug 23-28 ^	85	4	10
<b><u>Blacks</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	49	50	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	52	47	*
2013 Aug 9-22	56	43	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	55	44	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	49	49	2
2007 Jun 4-24	49	51	*
2005 Jun 6-25	51	47	2
2004 Jun 9-30	51	48	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	50	49	1
2001 Mar 23-May 16	52	46	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	56	39	5
1997 May 30-Jun 1	63	35	2
1995 Oct 19-22	64	33	3
1991 Jun 13-16	56	38	6
1990 Jun 7-10	68	29	3
1989 Dec 7-10	61	33	6
1962 Aug 23-28 ^	53	41	6
<b><u>Hispanics</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	74	25	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	78	22	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	81	18	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	74	25	1
2007 Jun 4-24	73	26	*
2005 Jun 6-25	74	24	2
2004 Jun 9-30	77	21	2

^ WORDING: Negro children

10. Again, in general, do you think that blacks have as good a chance as whites in your community to get any housing they can afford, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Total</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	70	29	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	77	23	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	79	20	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	78	20	2
2007 Jun 4-24	77	20	2
2005 Jun 6-25	77	21	2
2004 Jun 9-30	81	18	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	77	20	3
2001 Mar 23-May 16	79	18	3
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	79	18	3
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	82	16	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	83	13	4
1991 Jun 13-16	72	23	5
1990 Jun 7-10	72	19	9
1989 Dec 7-10	68	26	6
<b><u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	24	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	84	16	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	85	15	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	85	13	2
2007 Jun 4-24	84	13	3
2005 Jun 6-25	82	16	2
2004 Jun 9-30	86	13	1
<b><u>Long-term trend: Whites (including Hispanics)</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	74	25	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	82	18	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	84	15	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	83	16	2
2007 Jun 4-24	82	15	3
2005 Jun 6-25	82	16	2
2004 Jun 9-30	85	14	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	82	16	2
2001 Mar 23-May 16	83	14	3
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	83	15	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	86	12	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	86	10	4
1991 Jun 13-16	74	21	5
1990 Jun 7-10	75	16	9
1989 Dec 7-10	71	23	6

*Q.10 continued on next page*

**Q.10 (HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACKS) CONTINUED**

	Have as good a chance	Don't have as good a chance	No opinion
<b><u>Blacks</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	46	54	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	48	52	*
2013 Aug 9-22	51	48	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	56	43	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	52	47	2
2007 Jun 4-24	44	54	2
2005 Jun 6-25	51	48	1
2004 Jun 9-30	55	44	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	48	49	3
2001 Mar 23-May 16	48	50	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	53	45	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	54	43	3
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	58	40	2
1991 Jun 13-16	55	42	3
1990 Jun 7-10	47	46	7
1989 Dec 7-10	51	45	5
<b><u>Hispanics</u></b>			
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	71	28	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	77	21	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	69	28	3
2007 Jun 4-24	72	27	1
2005 Jun 6-25	70	26	4
2004 Jun 9-30	74	24	2