

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: CONSUMPTION HABITS

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted July 13-17, 2016 with a random sample of –1,023—adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –510—national adults in Form A, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –513—national adults in Form B, the margins of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –161—smokers, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 10 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –862—non-smokers, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –275—former smokers, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 7 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –682—adults who drink alcoholic beverages, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 60% cell phone respondents and 40% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2015 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2015 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

20. Do you have occasion to use alcoholic beverages such as liquor, wine or beer, or are you a total abstainer?

	Yes, drink	No, total abstainer		Yes, drink	No, total abstainer
2016 Jul 13-17	65	35	1987 Mar 14-18	65	35
			1985 Feb 15-18	67	33
2015 Jul 8-12	64	35	1984 Sep 6-9	64	36
2014 Jul 7-10	64	36	1984 Jul 6-9	64	36
2013 Jul 10-14	60	39	1983 Mar 11-14	65	35
2012 Jul 9-12	66	34	1982 Aug 13-16	65	35
2011 Jul 7-10	64	35	1981 Jan 9-12	70	30
2010 Jul 8-11	67	33	1979 May 4-7	69	31
2009 Jun 14-17	64	36	1978 Nov 10-13	66	34
2008 Jul 10-13	62	38	1978 Apr 21-24	71	29
2007 Jul 12-15	64	36	1977 Jan 14-17	71	29
2006 Jul 6-9	64	36	1976	71	29
2005 Jul 7-10	63	37	1974 May 10-13	68	32
2004 Jul 8-11	62	38	1969 Jan 1-6	64	36
2003 Jul 7-9	62	38	1969 Feb 22-27	63	37
2002 Jul 9-11	66	34	1966 Jan 21-26	65	35
2001 Jul 19-22	62	38	1964	63	37
2000 Nov 13-15	64	36	1960 Mar 30-Apr 4	62	38
1999 Sep 23-26	64	36	1959 Dec 10-15	61	39
1997 Jun 26-29	61	39	1958 Jan 24-29	55	45
1996 Jun 27-30	58	42	1957 Mar 15-20	58	42
1994 Jun 3-6	65	35	1956 Jan 6-11	60	40
1992 Jan 16-19	64	35	1952 Dec 11-16	60	40
1990 Dec 6-9	57	43	1951 Aug 26-31	59	41
1989 Sep 12-15	56	44	1950 Jun 4-9	60	40
1989 Apr 4-9	62	38	1949 Dec 1-6	58	42
1988 Jul 1-7	63	37	1947 Oct 3-8	63	37
1988 Mar 8-12	62	38	1946 Jul 26-31	67	33
1987 Jul 10-13	65	35	1945 Nov 23-28	67	33
1987 Apr 10-13	63	37	1939	58	42

21. *(Asked of those who drink alcohol)* When did you last take a drink of any kind of alcoholic beverage?

BASED ON --682-- WHO DRINK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

	<u>Within last 24 hours</u>	<u>Over 1 day to 1 week ago</u>	<u>Over 1 week ago</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Jul 13-17	40	27	33	1
2015 Jul 8-12	35	32	33	1
2014 Jul 7-10	27	40	33	*
2013 Jul 10-14	35	29	35	1
2012 Jul 9-12	31	36	32	*
2011 Jul 7-10	32	36	32	*
2010 Jul 8-11	37	31	31	1
2009 Jun 14-17	40	26	34	*
2008 Jul 10-13	36	32	32	1
2007 Jul 12-15	36	29	36	*
2006 Jul 6-9	36	35	29	*
2005 Jul 7-10	36	31	32	1
2004 Jul 8-11	33	38	29	*
2003 Jul 7-9	31	40	29	*
2002 Jul 9-11	28	38	34	*
2001 Jul 19-22	30	32	38	*
2000 Nov 13-15	26	32	42	*
1999 Sep 23-26	35	25	39	1
1997 Jun 26-29	33	25	42	*
1996 Jun 27-30	28	26	45	1
1994 Jun 3-6	34	23	42	1
1992 Jan 16-19	26	24	49	1
1990 Dec 6-9	29	23	47	1
1989 Sep 12-15	32	35	32	1
1988 Jul 1-7	39	25	34	2
1987 Jul 10-13	38	30	31	1
1984 Jul 6-9	39	29	31	1

22. *(Asked of those who drink alcohol in past seven days)* Approximately how many drinks of any kind of alcoholic beverages did you drink in the past SEVEN days?

COMBINED RESULTS (Q.21/22): BASED ON --682-- WHO DRINK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

	<u>0</u>	<u>1-7</u>	<u>8-19</u>	<u>20+</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>
2016 Jul 13-17	35	50	9	3	2	3.9	2.0
2015 Jul 8-12	35	50	10	4	1	4.5	2
2014 Jul 7-10	35	50	9	5	1	4.1	2
2013 Jul 10-14	37	48	9	4	2	3.8	1
2012 Jul 9-12	34	52	7	5	1	4.2	2
2011 Jul 7-10	33	54	8	4	1	4.1	2
2010 Jul 8-11	34	51	9	4	1	4.4	2
2009 Jun 14-17	34	51	9	5	2	4.8	2
2008 Jul 10-13	34	53	9	3	2	3.8	2
2007 Jul 12-15	37	48	9	5	1	4.8	2
2006 Jul 6-9	30	53	11	5	*	4.5	2
2005 Jul 7-10	34	49	11	5	1	4.3	2
2004 Jul 8-11	31	55	8	5	1	4.9	2
2003 Jul 7-9	30	50	12	6	2	5.1	2
2002 Jul 9-11	34	50	9	5	2	4.4	2
2001 Jul 19-22	39	48	9	4	*	3.4	1
2000 Nov 13-15	43	46	8	3	*	3.3	1
1999 Sep 23-26	40	47	8	4	*	3.7	2
1997 Jun 26-29	41	45	8	5	1	3.6	1
1996 Jun 27-30	47	42	7	2	2	2.8	1
1994 Jun 3-6	44	42	10	3	1	--	--
1992 Jan 16-19	51	36	10	2	1	--	--
1990 Dec 6-9	50	40	6	3	1	--	--
1989 Sep 12-15	33	47	13	5	2	--	--
1988 Jul 1-7	32	49	10	6	3	--	--
1987 Jul 10-13	29	50	11	6	4	--	--

23. *(Asked of those who drink alcohol)* Do you most often drink liquor, wine, or beer?

BASED ON --682-- WHO DRINK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

	<u>Beer</u>	<u>Wine</u>	<u>Liquor</u>	<u>All/Same (vol.)</u>	<u>Other (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Jul 13-17	43	32	20	3	1	1
2015 Jul 8-12	42	34	21	3	*	*
2014 Jul 7-10	41	31	23	3	*	1
2013 Jul 10-14	36	35	23	3	1	2
2012 Jul 9-12	39	35	22	3	*	1
2011 Jul 7-10	36	35	23	4	1	1
2010 Jul 8-11	41	32	21	4	*	1
2009 Jun 14-17	40	34	21	5	--	1
2008 Jul 10-13	42	31	23	4	*	*
2007 Jul 12-15	40	34	22	4	*	*
2006 Jul 6-9	41	33	23	3	--	*
2005 Jul 7-10	36	39	21	3	*	1
2004 Jul 8-11	39	33	24	4	*	*
2003 Jul 7-9	42	33	22	3	*	*
2002 Jul 9-11	44	30	22	3	1	*
2001 Jul 19-22	46	31	18	4	*	1
2000 Nov 13-15	43	31	22	3	0	1
1999 Sep 23-26	42	34	19	4	*	1
1997 Jun 26-29	45	32	18	4	*	1
1996 Jul 25-28	46	27	20	6	0	1
1994 Jun 3-6	47	29	18	3	1	2
1992 Jan 16-19	47	27	21	3	1	1

24. *(Asked of those who drink alcohol)* Do you sometimes drink more alcoholic beverages than you think you should?

BASED ON --682-- WHO DRINK ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Jul 13-17	25	75	*
2015 Jul 8-12	24	75	*
2014 Jul 7-10	18	81	*
2013 Jul 10-14	21	78	*
2012 Jul 9-12	22	78	*
2011 Jul 7-10	17	83	*
2010 Jul 8-11	23	77	*
2008 Jul 10-13	23	77	--
2007 Jul 12-15	22	77	*
2006 Jul 6-9	22	78	*
2005 Jul 7-10	21	79	--
2004 Jul 8-11	25	75	*
2003 Jul 7-9	24	76	*
2002 Jul 9-11	21	79	*
2001 Jul 19-22	20	80	*
2000 Nov 13-15	26	74	*
1999 Sep 23-26	24	76	*
1997 Jun 26-29	22	78	*
1996 Jul 25-28	25	75	*
1994 Jun 3-6	29	71	--
1992 Jan 16-19	29	71	--
1990 Dec 6-9	23	76	1
1989 Sep 12-15	35	65	--
1987 Jul 1-7	29	71	--
1985 Feb 15-18	32	68	--
1978 Nov 10-13	23	77	--

25. Has drinking ever been a cause of trouble in your family?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
2016 Jul 13-17	33	67	*
2015 Jul 8-12	32	67	*
2014 Jul 7-10	36	64	1
2013 Jul 10-14	29	71	*
2011 Jul 7-10	30	70	*
2010 Jul 8-11	31	68	*
2008 Jul 10-13	30	70	*
2007 Jul 12-15	35	65	*
2006 Jul 6-9	29	71	*
2005 Jul 7-10	29	71	*
2004 Jul 8-11	37	63	--
2003 Jul 7-9	31	69	*
2002 Jul 9-11	28	72	*
2001 Jul 19-22	36	64	*
2000 Nov 13-15	36	64	*
1999 Sep 23-26	36	64	*
1997 Jun 26-29	30	70	*
1996 Jun 27-30	23	77	*
1994 Jun 3-6	27	72	1
1992 Jan 16-19	24	76	--
1990 Dec 6-9	23	76	1
1989 Sep 12-15	19	81	--
1987 Mar 14-18	24	76	--
1985 Feb 15-18	21	79	--
1984 Jul 6-9	18	82	--
1981	22	78	--
1978	22	78	--
1976	17	83	--
1974	12	88	--
1966	12	88	--
1947	15	85	--

26. Do you, personally, think drinking in moderation -- that is, one or two drinks a day -- [ROTATED: is good for your health, makes no difference, or is bad for your health]?

	<u>Good for health</u>	<u>Makes no difference</u>	<u>Bad for health</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Jul 13-17	19	51	26	3
2015 Jul 8-12	17	52	28	2
2011 Jul 7-10	22	50	25	3
2007 Jul 12-15	22	49	25	4
2005 Jul 7-10	25	51	22	2
2003 Jul 7-9	24	49	25	2
2001 Jul 19-22	22	46	27	5