

## GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

### ELECTORAL COLLEGE AND PEARL HARBOR

Results are based on telephone interviews with a random sample of – 1,021 -- national adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, conducted Nov. 28-29, 2016.

For results based on the total sample of national adults, the margin of error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 60% cell phone respondents and 40% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained this sample from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both, cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2015 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2015 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

On a different subject,

3. As you may know, this December 7th marks the 75th anniversary of Pearl Harbor. Would you know specifically know what happened 75 years ago, relating to Pearl Harbor? [OPEN-ENDED]

	2016 Nov 28-29	1991 Nov 21-24 ^
Japanese attack on U.S. / Japanese bombing of U.S. military base in Pearl Harbor	73	72
Beginning of U.S. involvement in World War II	5	5
Other	2	3
No opinion	20	20

^ WORDING: As you may know, this December 7th marks the 50th Anniversary of Pearl Harbor. Would you know specifically what happened 50 years ago relating to Pearl Harbor?

4. It has been over 70 years since the war with Japan ended. What would you say your feelings are towards the Japanese people at present – friendly, unfriendly, or neutral?

	<u>Friendly</u>	<u>Unfriendly</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Nov 28-29	64	2	33	1
1994 Nov 28-29 ^	52	9	39	1
1991 Nov 21-24 ^	43	8	47	2

^ WORDING: It has been almost half a century since the war with Japan ended. What would you say your feelings are toward the Japanese people at present -- friendly, unfriendly, or neutral?

**For comparison:** I'd like to get your attitude toward the people of Japan. In general, would you say your feelings today toward the Japanese people are friendly or unfriendly?

	<u>Friendly</u>	<u>Unfriendly</u>	<u>Neutral (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
1953 Feb 1-5	56	14	24	6
1949 Mar 19-24	34	27	30	8

5. Do you consider Japan to be an economic threat to the United States today, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2016 Nov 28-29	24	72	3
1991 Nov 21-24	77	20	2