

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
ECONOMY AND PERSONAL FINANCE**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted April 5-9, 2017 with a random sample of **-1,019—**adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **-547--** adults employed full- or part-time, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-640--** stock owners, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-301--** retirees, the margin of sampling error is ± 7 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-718--** non-retirees, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-685--** homeowners, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2016 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2016 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

30. Thinking about money for a moment, are you the type of person who -- [ROTATED: more enjoys spending money (or who) more enjoys saving money]?

	<u>Spending money</u>	<u>Saving money</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2017 Apr 5-9	38	59	2
2016 Apr 6-10	33	65	2
2015 Apr 9-12	36	62	2
2014 Apr 3-6	34	62	3
2013 Apr 4-14	37	60	3
2012 Apr 9-12	39	58	3
2010 Feb 1-3	35	62	4
2009 Jul 10-12	40	58	3
2009 Apr 20-21	37	59	4
2008 Dec 12-14	44	53	3
2006 Apr 10-13	45	50	4
2005 Apr 4-7	46	50	4
2001 Apr 6-8	45	48	7

Thinking now about your actual behavior over the last year and how it may have changed,

31. In general, would you say you have been spending -- [ROTATED: more money, the same amount, (or) less money] -- in recent months than you used to?
32. *(If spending more or less money)* Just your best guess, do you think this change in your spending habits -- [ROTATED: will become your new, normal pattern for years ahead (or) is just a temporary change in your spending patterns]?

COMBINED RESULTS (Q.31/32): BASED ON NATIONAL ADULTS

	2017 <u>Apr</u>	2016 <u>Apr</u>	2015 <u>Apr</u>	2014 <u>Apr</u>	2013 <u>Apr</u>	2012 <u>Apr</u>	2011 <u>Apr</u>	2010 <u>Feb</u>	2009 <u>Jul</u>	2009 <u>Apr</u>
Spending more money	30	28	28	30	26	29	30	17	23	17
<i>(Will become new, normal pattern)</i>	<i>(10)</i>	<i>(11)</i>	<i>(11)</i>	<i>(11)</i>	<i>(10)</i>	<i>(12)</i>	<i>(14)</i>	<i>(7)</i>	<i>(8)</i>	<i>(6)</i>
<i>(Temporary change in spending patterns)</i>	<i>(20)</i>	<i>(17)</i>	<i>(17)</i>	<i>(19)</i>	<i>(16)</i>	<i>(17)</i>	<i>(16)</i>	<i>(10)</i>	<i>(15)</i>	<i>(11)</i>
Spending same amount of money	34	33	32	32	32	27	29	26	27	30
Spending less money	36	38	39	37	41	44	41	57	50	53
<i>(Will become new, normal pattern)</i>	<i>(27)</i>	<i>(29)</i>	<i>(29)</i>	<i>(27)</i>	<i>(31)</i>	<i>(33)</i>	<i>(30)</i>	<i>(38)</i>	<i>(32)</i>	<i>(32)</i>
<i>(Temporary change in spending patterns)</i>	<i>(9)</i>	<i>(9)</i>	<i>(10)</i>	<i>(10)</i>	<i>(10)</i>	<i>(11)</i>	<i>(11)</i>	<i>(19)</i>	<i>(18)</i>	<i>(21)</i>
No opinion	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*