

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:  
WORK AND EDUCATION**

**-- FINAL TOPLINE --**

Timberline: 937008  
JT: 222  
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August 1-12, 2018

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 1-12, 2018 with a random sample of **–1,024—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **–533—**adults who are employed full- or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is **±5** percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2017 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2017 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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Next,

18. *(Asked of adults who are employed full or part-time)* How do you generally get to work -- do you drive yourself, ride with someone else, walk, take mass transportation, or something else? *[OPEN-ENDED]*

**BASED ON --533-- ADULTS EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME**

	<u>2018 Aug 1-12</u>	<u>2008 Aug 7-10</u>	<u>2007 Aug 13-16</u>
Drive yourself	77	82	85
Ride with someone else	6	6	6
Take mass transportation	6	5	4
Work at home/Telecommute (vol.)	3	3	1
Walk	5	3	3
Bicycle (vol.)	1	*	--
Something else	1	1	1
No answer	--	*	*

19. *(Asked of adults who are employed full or part-time)* How much total time in minutes do you spend commuting to and from work in a typical day?

**BASED ON --533-- ADULTS EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME**

	<u>2018 Aug 1-12</u>	<u>2008 Aug 7-10</u>	<u>2007 Aug 13-16</u>
Less than 30 minutes	33	31	28
30 minutes to less than one hour	30	35	36
One hour to less than 90 minutes	17	16	17
90 minutes to less than 2 hours	5	7	9
2 hours or more	13	11	8
No answer	1	1	2
<i>Mean (including zero)</i>	<i>50.2</i>	<i>46.5</i>	<i>45.6</i>
<i>Mean (excluding zero)</i>	<i>52.4</i>	<i>48.9</i>	<i>48.1</i>
<i>Median (including zero)</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>30</i>

20. *(Asked of adults who are employed full or part-time)* Generally speaking, would you say your commute to work is -- very stressful, somewhat stressful, not that stressful, or not stressful at all?

**BASED ON --533-- ADULTS EMPLOYED FULL OR PART-TIME**

	<u>Very stressful</u>	<u>Somewhat stressful</u>	<u>Not that stressful</u>	<u>Not stressful at all</u>	<u>Doesn't apply (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2018 Aug 1-12	5	16	23	53	2	*
2007 Aug 13-16	2	22	21	53	2	--