

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

RACE RELATIONS

Results are based on telephone interviews with a random sample of – 6,502-- national adults, aged 18+, living in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, conducted November 19-December 22, 2018.

For results based on the total sample of national adults, the margin of error is ± 2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of – 4,578 – non-Hispanic whites, the margin of error is ± 2 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of – 701 – non-Hispanic blacks, the margin of error is ± 5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of – 760 –Hispanics, the margin of error is ± 5 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phones numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained this sample from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both, cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2017 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2017 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Q.7-8 ROTATED

On a different topic,

7. Do you feel that women in this country have equal job opportunities as men, or not?

	Yes	No	No opinion
<u>Total</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	50	49	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	48	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	57	42	1
2007 Jun 4-24	57	43	*
2006 Jun 8-25	49	49	2
2005 Jun 6-25	53	46	1
2003 Jun 12-18	49	50	1
2002 Jun 3-9	46	53	1
2001 Jun 11-17	42	57	1
<u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	53	46	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	54	46	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	59	40	1
2007 Jun 4-24	58	42	*
2006 Jun 8-25	50	49	1
2005 Jun 6-25	53	46	1
2003 Jun 12-15	51	48	1
2002 Jun 3-6	46	52	2
2001 Jun 11-17	43	56	1
<u>Blacks</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	29	71	*
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	32	67	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	43	56	*
2007 Jun 4-24	39	60	1
2006 Jun 8-25	33	66	1
2005 Jun 6-25	44	54	2
2003 Jun 12-18	29	69	2
2002 Jun 3-9	34	65	1
2001 Jun 11-17	35	64	1
<u>Hispanics</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	55	44	*
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	60	40	*
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	59	41	*
2007 Jun 4-24	60	39	1
2006 Jun 8-25	53	46	2
2005 Jun 6-25	59	40	1
2003 Jun 12-18	54	46	--
2002 Jun 3-9	56	44	*
2001 Jun 11-17	51	45	4

Q.7 continued on next page

Q.7 (JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN) CONTINUED**FULL NATIONAL ADULT AND GENDER TRENDS**

	Yes	No	No opinion
<u>Total</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	50	49	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	48	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	57	42	1
2007 Jun 4-24	57	43	*
2006 Jun 8-25	49	49	2
2005 Jun 6-25	53	46	1
2003 Jun 12-18	49	50	1
2002 Jun 3-9	46	53	1
2001 Jun 11-17	42	57	1
1995 Sep 14-17	34	64	2
1993 Aug 23-25	39	60	1
1989 Dec 18-21	42	56	2
1987 Jan 26-Feb 5	48	46	6
1976 Jan	48	48	4
<u>Men</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	38	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	61	38	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	71	28	1
2007 Jun 4-24	63	36	*
2006 Jun 8-25	59	39	2
2005 Jun 6-25	61	37	2
2003 Jun 12-18	55	44	1
2002 Jun 3-9	54	45	1
2001 Jun 11-17	53	46	1
1995 Sep 14-17	38	59	3
1993 Aug 23-25	50	50	*
1989 Dec 18-21	46	52	2
1987 Jan 26-Feb 5	48	46	6
<u>Women</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	40	60	*
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	43	57	*
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	45	54	1
2007 Jun 4-24	51	49	*
2006 Jun 8-25	40	58	2
2005 Jun 6-25	45	55	*
2003 Jun 12-18	43	56	1
2002 Jun 3-9	39	60	1
2001 Jun 11-17	32	67	1
1995 Sep 14-17	30	69	3
1993 Aug 23-25	30	69	1
1989 Dec 18-21	37	60	3
1987 Jan 26-Feb 5	35	56	9

8. Do you feel that racial minorities in this country have equal job opportunities as whites, or not?

	Yes	No	No opinion
<u>Total</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	45	54	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	47	52	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	53	46	1
2007 Jun 4-24	52	45	3
2006 Jun 8-25	46	53	1
2005 Jun 6-25	53	45	2
2003 Jun 12-18	49	49	2
2002 Jun 3-9	48	49	3
2001 Jun 12-17	48	50	2
<u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	51	48	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	47	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	60	39	1
2007 Jun 4-24	57	40	3
2006 Jun 8-25	53	47	1
2005 Jun 6-25	59	39	2
2003 Jun 12-15	55	43	2
2002 Jun 3-6	54	43	3
2001 Jun 12-17	53	45	2
<u>Blacks</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	19	80	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	20	78	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	24	75	2
2007 Jun 4-24	23	76	1
2006 Jun 8-25	17	81	2
2005 Jun 6-25	23	76	1
2003 Jun 12-18	17	81	2
2002 Jun 3-9	19	80	1
2001 Jun 12-17	18	79	3
<u>Hispanics</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	43	57	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	44	55	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	45	55	*
2007 Jun 4-24	43	55	1
2006 Jun 8-25	34	62	3
2005 Jun 6-25	45	53	2
2003 Jun 12-18	39	58	3
2002 Jun 3-9	41	55	4
2001 Jun 12-17	46	51	3

Q.9-10 ROTATED

9. Do you generally favor or oppose affirmative action programs for women?

	Favor	Oppose	No opinion
<u>Total</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	65	27	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	60	34	6
2005 Jun 6-25	59	34	7
2003 Jun 12-18	59	34	7
2001 Jun 11-17	53	38	9
<u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	31	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	55	40	5
2005 Jun 6-25	52	42	6
2003 Jun 12-15	55	38	7
2001 Jun 11-17	50	42	8
<u>Blacks</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	77	17	6
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	81	15	4
2005 Jun 6-25	80	15	5
2003 Jun 12-18	77	15	8
2001 Jun 11-17	77	15	8
<u>Hispanics</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	72	16	12
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	69	20	11
2005 Jun 6-25	76	15	9
2003 Jun 12-18	69	22	9
2001 Jun 11-17	72	17	11
<u>Men</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	31	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	55	40	5
2005 Jun 6-25	53	42	5
2003 Jun 12-18	56	39	5
2001 Jun 11-17	49	43	8
<u>Women</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	69	23	9
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	64	29	8
2005 Jun 6-25	65	27	8
2003 Jun 12-18	62	29	9
2001 Jun 11-17	57	34	9

10. Do you generally favor or oppose affirmative action programs for racial minorities?

	Favor	Oppose	No opinion
<u>Total</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	30	9
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	54	40	6
2005 Jun 6-25	50	42	8
2003 Jun 12-18	49	43	8
2001 Jun 11-17	47	44	9
<u>Non-Hispanic Whites</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	57	34	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	48	46	6
2005 Jun 6-25	44	49	7
2003 Jun 12-15	44	49	7
2001 Jun 11-17	44	48	8
<u>Blacks</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	72	21	7
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	21	4
2005 Jun 6-25	72	21	7
2003 Jun 12-18	70	21	9
2001 Jun 11-17	69	23	8
<u>Hispanics</u>			
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	66	22	13
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	63	29	8
2005 Jun 6-25	62	25	13
2003 Jun 12-18	63	28	9
2001 Jun 11-17	64	23	13