GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008
JT: 269
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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 1-10, 2019 with a random sample of –1,016— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Turning to something else,

18. What one country anywhere in the world do you consider to be the United States' greatest enemy today? *[OPEN-ENDED]*

	2019 Feb 1-10	2018 Feb 1-10	2016 Feb 3-7	2015 Feb 8-11	2014 Feb 6-9	2012 Feb 2-5	2011 Feb 2-5	2008 Feb 11-14	2007 Feb 1-4	2006 Feb 6-9	2005 Feb 7-10	2001 Feb 1-4
Russia	32	19	15	18	9	2	3	2	2	1	2	6
China	21	11	12	12	20	23	16	14	11	10	10	14
North Korea/Korea	14	51	16	15	16	10	16	9	18	15	22	2
Iran	9	7	14	9	16	32	25	25	26	31	14	8
United States itself	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1
Afghanistan	2	*	4	3	5	7	9	3	2	3	3	*
Iraq	2	2	5	8	7	5	7	22	21	22	22	38
Middle East (non-specific)	1	*	3	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mexico	1	*	*	1	--	*	1	*	*	*	--	*
Syria	1	*	4	4	3	*	--	*	*	1	2	--
Israel	*	*	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Venezuela	*	*	--	--	*	*	--	1	*	*	--	--
Saudi Arabia	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	4
Japan	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	1
Cuba	*	--	*	--	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	2
Pakistan	--	*	1	*	1	2	2	2	*	*	*	--
Islamic countries (non-specific)	--	*	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
France	--	--	*	--	*	--	*	*	*	1	2	--
Libya	--	--	*	--	*	*	--	--	--	--	*	4
The Palestinian Authority	--	--	*	*	--	--	*	--	--	*	*	1
South Korea	--	--	--	*	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Yemen	--	--	--	*	--	*	1	--	--	--	--	*
Egypt	--	--	--	--	*	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Other	3	1	8	9	6	3	7	6	6	6	8	6
None (vol.)	2	*	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
No opinion	8	5	11	12	9	11	9	8	7	7	9	11

19. Next, I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. What is your overall opinion of [RANDOM ORDER]? Is it very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Q. Russia

	Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	No opinion	*Total favorable*	*Total unfavorable*
2019 Feb 1-10	3	21	41	32	3	*24*	*73*
2018 Feb 1-10	4	21	44	28	2	*25*	*72*
2017 Feb 1-5	5	23	44	26	2	*28*	*70*
2016 Feb 3-7	5	25	42	23	5	*30*	*65*
2015 Feb 8-11	4	20	45	25	6	*24*	*70*
2014 Feb 6-9	5	29	43	17	6	*34*	*60*
2013 Feb 7-10	7	37	36	14	7	*44*	*50*
2012 Feb 2-5	6	44	33	11	6	*50*	*44*
2011 Feb 2-5	5	46	32	10	7	*51*	*42*
2010 Feb 1-3	6	41	35	10	7	*47*	*45*
2009 Feb 9-12	4	36	38	15	7	*40*	*53*
2008 Feb 11-14	4	44	35	11	5	*48*	*46*
2007 Feb 1-4	6	47	32	9	6	*53*	*41*
2006 Feb 6-9	5	53	27	8	7	*58*	*35*
2005 Feb 7-10	6	55	27	6	6	*61*	*33*
2004 Feb 9-12	7	52	26	9	6	*59*	*35*
2003 Mar 14-15 ^	4	37	40	12	7	*41*	*52*
2003 Feb 3-6	6	57	20	6	11	*63*	*26*
2002 Feb 4-6	11	55	20	7	7	*66*	*27*
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	6	46	27	15	6	*52*	*42*
2000 Nov 13-15	5	35	39	14	7	*40*	*53*
2000 Mar 17-19	5	35	39	12	9	*40*	*51*
1999 Nov 4-7	4	34	44	14	4	*38*	*58*
1999 May 7-9	4	42	36	13	5	*46*	*49*
1999 Apr 13-14	3	30	45	14	8	*33*	*59*
1999 Feb 8-9	6	38	34	10	12	*44*	*44*
1997 Nov 21-23	7	49	29	7	8	*56*	*36*
1996 Mar 8-10	6	46	29	10	9	*52*	*39*
1995 Apr 21-24	5	44	32	12	7	*49*	*44*
1994 Feb 26-28	8	48	28	11	5	*56*	*39*
1992 Feb 6-9 †	12	45	20	13	10	*57*	*33*
1991 Nov 21-24 †	7	45	24	12	12	*52*	*35*
1991 Aug 23-25 †	9	51	22	9	9	*60*	*31*
1991 Aug 8-11 †	11	55	19	6	9	*66*	*25*
1991 Mar 14-17 †	6	44	32	10	8	*50*	*42*
1991 Jan 30-Feb 2 †	8	49	26	9	8	*57*	*35*
1990 Sep 10-11 †	7	51	23	9	10	*58*	*32*
1990 May 17-20 †	7	48	24	8	13	*55*	*32*
1990 Aug 10-13 †	8	43	27	13	9	*51*	*40*
1989 Feb 28-Mar 2 †	7	55	20	9	9	*62*	*29*

^ Asked of half sample.
† 1989-1992 WORDING: Soviet Union

24. Next, I am going to read you a list of possible threats to the vital interests of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please tell me if you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all. [RANDOM ORDER]

D. The military power of Russia

	Critical	Important	Not important	No opinion
2019 Feb 1-10	52	39	8	1
2016 Feb 3-7	39	47	11	3
2015 Feb 8-11	49	41	7	3
2014 Feb 6-9	32	49	17	2
2013 Feb 7-10	29	53	17	1
2010 Feb 1-3	23	52	22	3
2004 Feb 9-12	18	50	29	3

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QN18: Total + Greatest enemy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education				Party I.D.			Ideology	
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1016	561	455	762	237	182	269	550	469	310	227	338	360	293	420	322	242
	Weighted n	1016	499	517	676	327	265	337	398	332	292	386	319	370	304	410	334	236
Russia		320	162	158	211	105	68	107	142	125	82	111	45	125	140	81	113	115
		32%	33%	31%	31%	32%	26%	32%	36%	38%	28%	29%	14%	34%	46%	20%	34%	49%
China		211	128	84	164	46	50	59	99	74	63	74	71	102	37	106	64	38
		21%	26%	16%	24%	14%	19%	18%	25%	22%	22%	19%	22%	28%	12%	26%	19%	16%
North Korea/Korea (non-specific)		146	53	94	89	55	65	38	43	50	46	48	39	50	51	52	61	29
		14%	11%	18%	13%	17%	24%	11%	11%	15%	16%	12%	12%	14%	17%	13%	19%	12%
Iran		87	48	39	77	10	9	37	41	29	28	30	62	17	9	62	19	6
		9%	10%	8%	11%	3%	3%	11%	10%	9%	10%	8%	19%	5%	3%	15%	6%	2%
DK/REF		83	16	67	39	44	34	21	25	12	26	45	33	20	29	30	31	17
		8%	3%	13%	6%	13%	13%	6%	6%	3%	9%	12%	10%	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%
Other		25	10	14	18	7	7	11	4	4	5	15	13	3	8	15	8	0
		2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	0%
The US Itself		23	16	7	12	8	5	10	7	9	7	7	6	8	9	5	7	9
		2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%
Afghanistan		22	11	10	16	6	5	12	4	3	6	13	15	4	3	10	8	3
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Iraq		21	10	11	9	11	1	13	6	6	6	9	11	6	3	15	2	3
		2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%
None (VOL)		20	14	7	9	11	7	8	5	5	4	12	5	9	5	8	4	7
		2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%

Middle East	14	7	7	5	9	2	7	5	3	7	4	7	5	2	8	2	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Mexico	10	7	4	8	2	5	4	1	3	3	5	5	4	1	7	2	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Syria	8	4	4	5	3	2	3	4	2	3	4	1	6	1	5	3	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Israel	5	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	-	4	1	2	2	1	4	1
	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Venezuela	5	4	0	3	1	1	-	4	2	-	2	1	2	2	1	3	0
	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
All (VOL)	4	3	1	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	4	3	1	-	4	-	-
	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	0%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	-
Saudi Arabia	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	1%
Japan	2	-	2	0	2	-	2	0	-	2	-	0	2	-	0	-	2
	0%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	1%
Countries in which ISIS operates	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	0	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%
Cuba	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-
Islamic/Muslim countries (non-specific)	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-

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QN19Q: Opinion of Russia BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gender		Race I		Age		Education				Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1016	561	455	762	237	182	269	550	469	310	227	338	360	293	420	322	242
	Weighted n	1016	499	517	676	327	265	337	398	332	292	386	319	370	304	410	334	236
Very favorable		27	19	9	10	17	15	4	8	3	7	18	9	6	10	12	11	5
		3%	4%	2%	1%	5%	6%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Mostly favorable		213	125	87	135	74	74	74	59	49	75	88	87	79	43	105	73	28
		21%	25%	17%	20%	23%	28%	22%	15%	15%	26%	23%	27%	21%	14%	26%	22%	12%
Mostly unfavorable		421	191	230	298	118	102	140	171	151	110	156	142	155	116	187	146	76
		41%	38%	44%	44%	36%	39%	41%	43%	46%	38%	40%	45%	42%	38%	46%	44%	32%
Very unfavorable		329	158	171	221	105	64	110	152	127	88	113	76	117	129	98	95	123
		32%	32%	33%	33%	32%	24%	33%	38%	38%	30%	29%	24%	32%	42%	24%	29%	52%
(DK)/(Refused)		26	7	20	12	13	9	10	8	2	12	11	5	12	5	8	9	5
		3%	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%

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QN24D: Possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years - The military power of Russia BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	565	313	252	431	126	95	149	311	268	171	120	192	197	163	233	165	147
	Weighted n	548	272	276	370	173	141	185	213	185	155	204	172	195	172	209	167	157
Critical threat		287	125	162	189	97	68	90	124	111	73	102	79	93	112	98	80	103
		52%	46%	59%	51%	56%	48%	49%	58%	60%	47%	50%	46%	48%	65%	47%	48%	66%
Important but not critical threat		212	115	98	150	62	54	82	73	62	64	84	83	78	50	89	77	44
		39%	42%	35%	41%	36%	39%	44%	34%	33%	42%	41%	48%	40%	29%	43%	46%	28%
Not an important threat at all		42	32	10	25	14	16	11	14	12	12	18	9	22	10	20	9	9
		8%	12%	4%	7%	8%	12%	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%	5%	11%	6%	10%	5%	6%
Don't know/Refused		7	1	6	6	-	2	3	2	0	5	1	1	2	0	1	1	0
		1%	0%	2%	2%	-	2%	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%