

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
ENVIRONMENT**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008
JT: 274
Princeton Job #: 19-03-005

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March 1-10, 2019

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted March 1-10, 2019 with a random sample of **-1,039—adults**, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4 percentage points** at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **-538—national adults in Form A**, the margin of sampling error is **±5 percentage points**.

For results based on the sample of **-501—national adults in Form B**, the margins of sampling error is **±5 percentage points**.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

23. Do you believe that new environmental and energy laws designed to reduce global warming will – [ROTATED: definitely hurt the economy, probably hurt the economy, have no effect either way on the economy, probably help the economy, (or) definitely help the economy]?

| | Definitely <u>hurt</u> | Probably <u>hurt</u> | <u>No effect</u> | Probably <u>help</u> | Definitely <u>help</u> | No <u>opinion</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 | 15 | 26 | 19 | 26 | 11 | 3 |
| 2010 Mar 4-7 | 20 | 29 | 18 | 24 | 6 | 3 |
| 2009 Dec 11-13 | 19 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 9 | 5 |

Q.27/28 SPLIT SAMPLED

27. (*Asked of a half sample*) Do you think that as a country, the United States should put more emphasis, less emphasis, or about the same emphasis as it does now on producing domestic energy from each of the following sources—[RANDOM ORDER]?

BASED ON – 538 – NATIONAL ADULTS IN FORM A

| <i>2019 Mar 1-10 (sorted by “more emphasis)</i> | More emphasis | Less emphasis | Same emphasis |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Solar power | 80 | 7 | 12 |
| Wind | 70 | 11 | 18 |
| Natural gas | 46 | 19 | 33 |
| Nuclear power | 32 | 35 | 31 |
| Oil | 28 | 43 | 29 |
| Coal | 22 | 50 | 25 |

FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:

A. Coal

| | <u>More emphasis</u> | <u>Less emphasis</u> | <u>Same as now</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 22 | 50 | 25 | 2 |
| 2015 Mar 5-8 | 28 | 43 | 27 | 2 |
| 2013 Mar 7-10 | 31 | 41 | 25 | 3 |

B. Oil

| | <u>More emphasis</u> | <u>Less emphasis</u> | <u>Same as now</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 28 | 43 | 29 | * |
| 2015 Mar 5-8 | 41 | 30 | 27 | 1 |
| 2013 Mar 7-10 | 46 | 32 | 21 | 1 |

Q.27 (EMPHASIS ON U.S. ENERGY SOURCES) CONTINUED**C. Natural gas**

| | <u>More emphasis</u> | <u>Less emphasis</u> | <u>Same as now</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 46 | 19 | 33 | 1 |
| 2015 Mar 5-8 | 55 | 12 | 32 | 2 |
| 2013 Mar 7-10 | 65 | 10 | 24 | 2 |

^ Asked of a half sample

D. Wind

| | <u>More emphasis</u> | <u>Less emphasis</u> | <u>Same as now</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 70 | 11 | 18 | 1 |
| 2015 Mar 5-8 | 70 | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| 2013 Mar 7-10 | 71 | 12 | 16 | 1 |

E. Solar power

| | <u>More emphasis</u> | <u>Less emphasis</u> | <u>Same as now</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 80 | 7 | 12 | 1 |
| 2015 Mar 5-8 | 79 | 9 | 12 | 1 |
| 2013 Mar 7-10 | 76 | 10 | 12 | 2 |

F. Nuclear power

| | <u>More emphasis</u> | <u>Less emphasis</u> | <u>Same as now</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 32 | 35 | 31 | 2 |
| 2015 Mar 5-8 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 4 |
| 2013 Mar 7-10 | 37 | 32 | 28 | 3 |

^ Asked of a half sample

28. *(Asked of a half sample)* Finally, we'd like to ask you about proposals to dramatically reduce the use of fossil fuels such as gas, oil and coal in the U.S. within the next 10 or 20 years, in order to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. Would you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose establishing policies aimed at achieving this?

BASED ON – 501 – NATIONAL ADULTS IN FORM B

| | <u>Strongly favor</u> | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>Strongly oppose</u> | <u>No opinion</u> | <u>Total Favor</u> | <u>Total Oppose</u> |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 27 | 33 | 19 | 17 | 3 | 60 | 36 |

29. *(Asked of a half sample)* How likely do you think it is that the U.S. could dramatically reduce the use of fossil fuels within the next 10 or 20 years – very likely, likely, unlikely, or very unlikely?

BASED ON – 501 – NATIONAL ADULTS IN FORM B

| | <u>Very likely</u> | <u>Likely</u> | <u>Unlikely</u> | <u>Very unlikely</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 2019 Mar 1-10 ^ | 22 | 38 | 25 | 14 | 1 |

^ Asked of a half sample

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QN23: Reduce Global Warming BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|---|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 1039 | 547 | 492 | 745 | 266 | 187 | 305 | 527 | 448 | 346 | 237 | 306 | 396 | 312 | 397 | 335 | 267 |
| | Weighted n | 1039 | 507 | 532 | 679 | 341 | 272 | 356 | 393 | 336 | 298 | 400 | 274 | 433 | 309 | 390 | 345 | 264 |
| Definitely hurt the economy, | | 152 | 93 | 58 | 100 | 50 | 26 | 57 | 65 | 52 | 32 | 67 | 64 | 58 | 25 | 103 | 27 | 15 |
| | | 15% | 18% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 23% | 13% | 8% | 26% | 8% | 5% |
| Probably hurt the economy, (or) | | 275 | 137 | 138 | 185 | 87 | 78 | 92 | 97 | 80 | 72 | 120 | 87 | 118 | 61 | 118 | 96 | 52 |
| | | 26% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 24% | 30% | 32% | 27% | 20% | 30% | 28% | 20% |
| Have no effect either way on the economy, | | 197 | 91 | 105 | 143 | 52 | 46 | 78 | 69 | 58 | 61 | 78 | 52 | 78 | 63 | 72 | 65 | 54 |
| | | 19% | 18% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 21% |
| Probably help the economy, (or) | | 271 | 114 | 157 | 160 | 105 | 87 | 90 | 93 | 99 | 98 | 74 | 47 | 118 | 102 | 59 | 116 | 86 |
| | | 26% | 23% | 30% | 24% | 31% | 32% | 25% | 24% | 30% | 33% | 18% | 17% | 27% | 33% | 15% | 34% | 32% |
| Definitely help the economy, | | 111 | 63 | 48 | 67 | 44 | 34 | 29 | 48 | 41 | 29 | 40 | 10 | 51 | 50 | 18 | 35 | 54 |
| | | 11% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 4% | 12% | 16% | 5% | 10% | 20% |
| Don't know/Refused | | 33 | 8 | 25 | 25 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 21 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 21 | 6 | 4 |
| | | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 1% |

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QN27A: Emphasis: Coal BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| | | Total | Unweighted n | 538 | 297 | 241 | 379 | 143 | 100 | 156 | 272 | 236 | 172 | 125 | 151 | 206 | 166 | 200 |
| | Weighted n | 534 | 279 | 254 | 345 | 179 | 140 | 185 | 201 | 178 | 152 | 201 | 142 | 228 | 153 | 198 | 180 | 141 |
| More emphasis | | 119 | 68 | 51 | 66 | 51 | 30 | 44 | 42 | 19 | 40 | 59 | 43 | 51 | 24 | 65 | 33 | 20 |
| | | 22% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 10% | 26% | 29% | 30% | 22% | 15% | 33% | 18% | 14% |
| Less emphasis | | 267 | 146 | 121 | 180 | 82 | 82 | 78 | 104 | 122 | 74 | 71 | 41 | 124 | 96 | 59 | 103 | 96 |
| | | 50% | 52% | 48% | 52% | 46% | 58% | 42% | 52% | 68% | 49% | 35% | 29% | 55% | 63% | 30% | 57% | 68% |
| Same as now | | 136 | 64 | 72 | 98 | 37 | 28 | 53 | 52 | 37 | 35 | 62 | 56 | 47 | 30 | 66 | 44 | 24 |
| | | 25% | 23% | 28% | 28% | 21% | 20% | 29% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 31% | 39% | 21% | 20% | 33% | 24% | 17% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 12 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 9 | - | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 8 | - | 1 |
| | | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 5% | - | 5% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | - | 1% |

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QN27B: Emphasis: Oil BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| | | Total | Unweighted n | 538 | 297 | 241 | 379 | 143 | 100 | 156 | 272 | 236 | 172 | 125 | 151 | 206 | 166 | 200 |
| | Weighted n | 534 | 279 | 254 | 345 | 179 | 140 | 185 | 201 | 178 | 152 | 201 | 142 | 228 | 153 | 198 | 180 | 141 |
| More emphasis | | 148 | 71 | 77 | 87 | 57 | 30 | 49 | 66 | 30 | 47 | 69 | 53 | 57 | 35 | 74 | 45 | 25 |
| | | 28% | 25% | 30% | 25% | 32% | 21% | 26% | 33% | 17% | 31% | 34% | 37% | 25% | 23% | 37% | 25% | 17% |
| Less emphasis | | 231 | 127 | 104 | 156 | 72 | 76 | 73 | 79 | 106 | 63 | 63 | 34 | 110 | 82 | 55 | 80 | 89 |
| | | 43% | 46% | 41% | 45% | 40% | 54% | 40% | 39% | 59% | 41% | 31% | 24% | 48% | 54% | 28% | 44% | 63% |
| Same as now | | 153 | 81 | 72 | 102 | 50 | 34 | 62 | 55 | 43 | 42 | 69 | 55 | 60 | 36 | 69 | 55 | 27 |
| | | 29% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 28% | 24% | 34% | 27% | 24% | 27% | 34% | 38% | 26% | 23% | 35% | 31% | 19% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 2 | - | 2 | 0 | - | - | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | 0 |
| | | 0% | - | 1% | 0% | - | - | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | - | - | - | 0% | - | - | 0% |

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QN27C: Emphasis: Natural Gas BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 538 | 297 | 241 | 379 | 143 | 100 | 156 | 272 | 236 | 172 | 125 | 151 | 206 | 166 | 200 | 178 | 141 |
| | Weighted n | 534 | 279 | 254 | 345 | 179 | 140 | 185 | 201 | 178 | 152 | 201 | 142 | 228 | 153 | 198 | 180 | 141 |
| More emphasis | | 248 | 132 | 115 | 160 | 82 | 57 | 84 | 103 | 85 | 71 | 89 | 79 | 96 | 69 | 108 | 81 | 52 |
| | | 46% | 47% | 45% | 46% | 46% | 41% | 45% | 52% | 48% | 47% | 44% | 56% | 42% | 45% | 55% | 45% | 37% |
| Less emphasis | | 102 | 57 | 45 | 62 | 38 | 39 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 34 | 10 | 60 | 29 | 20 | 37 | 39 |
| | | 19% | 20% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 28% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 7% | 26% | 19% | 10% | 21% | 28% |
| Same as now | | 178 | 90 | 88 | 121 | 55 | 44 | 67 | 64 | 55 | 48 | 75 | 53 | 68 | 54 | 66 | 62 | 48 |
| | | 33% | 32% | 35% | 35% | 31% | 32% | 36% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 37% | 37% | 30% | 35% | 33% | 34% | 34% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | - | 1 |
| | | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | - | 1% |

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QN27D: Emphasis: Wind BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 538 | 297 | 241 | 379 | 143 | 100 | 156 | 272 | 236 | 172 | 125 | 151 | 206 | 166 | 200 | 178 | 141 |
| | Weighted n | 534 | 279 | 254 | 345 | 179 | 140 | 185 | 201 | 178 | 152 | 201 | 142 | 228 | 153 | 198 | 180 | 141 |
| More emphasis | | 373 | 189 | 184 | 244 | 124 | 110 | 116 | 141 | 139 | 110 | 123 | 73 | 169 | 124 | 107 | 134 | 123 |
| | | 70% | 68% | 72% | 71% | 69% | 78% | 63% | 70% | 78% | 72% | 61% | 51% | 74% | 81% | 54% | 75% | 88% |
| Less emphasis | | 60 | 38 | 22 | 39 | 18 | 6 | 25 | 27 | 17 | 13 | 29 | 26 | 20 | 13 | 38 | 17 | 2 |
| | | 11% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 15% | 19% | 9% | 9% | 19% | 10% | 2% |
| Same as now | | 95 | 53 | 42 | 61 | 32 | 24 | 39 | 31 | 22 | 27 | 45 | 42 | 37 | 13 | 49 | 29 | 15 |
| | | 18% | 19% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 12% | 18% | 22% | 30% | 16% | 8% | 25% | 16% | 11% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | - | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | - | - |
| | | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 3% | - | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | - | - |

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QN27E: Emphasis: Solar Power BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 538 | 297 | 241 | 379 | 143 | 100 | 156 | 272 | 236 | 172 | 125 | 151 | 206 | 166 | 200 | 178 | 141 |
| | Weighted n | 534 | 279 | 254 | 345 | 179 | 140 | 185 | 201 | 178 | 152 | 201 | 142 | 228 | 153 | 198 | 180 | 141 |
| More emphasis | | 429 | 223 | 205 | 277 | 147 | 131 | 140 | 153 | 154 | 128 | 146 | 95 | 193 | 134 | 137 | 153 | 130 |
| | | 80% | 80% | 81% | 80% | 82% | 93% | 76% | 76% | 87% | 84% | 72% | 67% | 85% | 88% | 69% | 85% | 92% |
| Less emphasis | | 35 | 25 | 10 | 27 | 5 | 2 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 6 | 13 | 19 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 12 | 1 |
| | | 7% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 3% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 1% |
| Same as now | | 66 | 31 | 35 | 40 | 24 | 7 | 29 | 28 | 10 | 16 | 40 | 27 | 24 | 13 | 40 | 15 | 9 |
| | | 12% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 5% | 16% | 14% | 6% | 10% | 20% | 19% | 10% | 8% | 20% | 8% | 7% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 5 | - | 5 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 0 | - |
| | | 1% | - | 2% | 0% | 2% | - | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 0% | - |

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QN27F: Emphasis: Nuclear Power BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 538 | 297 | 241 | 379 | 143 | 100 | 156 | 272 | 236 | 172 | 125 | 151 | 206 | 166 | 200 | 178 | 141 |
| | Weighted n | 534 | 279 | 254 | 345 | 179 | 140 | 185 | 201 | 178 | 152 | 201 | 142 | 228 | 153 | 198 | 180 | 141 |
| More emphasis | | 173 | 111 | 62 | 118 | 52 | 41 | 64 | 66 | 74 | 41 | 57 | 57 | 72 | 41 | 77 | 47 | 44 |
| | | 32% | 40% | 24% | 34% | 29% | 29% | 35% | 33% | 41% | 27% | 28% | 40% | 32% | 27% | 39% | 26% | 31% |
| Less emphasis | | 185 | 89 | 96 | 106 | 76 | 49 | 59 | 71 | 52 | 60 | 72 | 38 | 83 | 60 | 66 | 73 | 40 |
| | | 35% | 32% | 38% | 31% | 42% | 35% | 32% | 35% | 29% | 40% | 36% | 27% | 36% | 39% | 33% | 41% | 29% |
| Same as now | | 165 | 78 | 87 | 118 | 45 | 50 | 57 | 58 | 53 | 48 | 65 | 46 | 66 | 50 | 48 | 60 | 55 |
| | | 31% | 28% | 34% | 34% | 25% | 35% | 31% | 29% | 29% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 29% | 33% | 24% | 34% | 39% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 11 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 6 | - | 5 | 6 | - | 2 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 7 | - | 2 |
| | | 2% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 3% | - | 3% | 3% | - | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | - | 1% |

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QN27 Summary Table

| | Total | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Solar Power | 80% | 80% | 81% | 80% | 82% | 93% | 76% | 76% | 87% | 84% | 72% | 67% | 85% | 88% | 69% | 85% | 92% |
| Wind | 70% | 68% | 72% | 71% | 69% | 78% | 63% | 70% | 78% | 72% | 61% | 51% | 74% | 81% | 54% | 75% | 88% |
| Natural Gas | 46% | 47% | 45% | 46% | 46% | 41% | 45% | 52% | 48% | 47% | 44% | 56% | 42% | 45% | 55% | 45% | 37% |
| Nuclear Power | 32% | 40% | 24% | 34% | 29% | 29% | 35% | 33% | 41% | 27% | 28% | 40% | 32% | 27% | 39% | 26% | 31% |
| Oil | 28% | 25% | 30% | 25% | 32% | 21% | 26% | 33% | 17% | 31% | 34% | 37% | 25% | 23% | 37% | 25% | 17% |
| Coal | 22% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 28% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 10% | 26% | 29% | 30% | 22% | 15% | 33% | 18% | 14% |

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QN28: Favor Policies to reduce use of fossil fuels BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 501 | 250 | 251 | 366 | 123 | 87 | 149 | 255 | 212 | 174 | 112 | 155 | 190 | 146 | 197 | 157 | 126 |
| | Weighted n | 505 | 228 | 277 | 334 | 162 | 131 | 171 | 192 | 158 | 146 | 199 | 132 | 205 | 156 | 192 | 165 | 124 |
| Strongly favor | | 139 | 60 | 78 | 95 | 42 | 49 | 34 | 54 | 67 | 37 | 35 | 11 | 58 | 70 | 26 | 40 | 69 |
| | | 27% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 38% | 20% | 28% | 42% | 25% | 17% | 8% | 28% | 45% | 14% | 24% | 56% |
| Favor | | 164 | 65 | 100 | 101 | 59 | 52 | 64 | 47 | 43 | 53 | 68 | 38 | 66 | 55 | 36 | 81 | 41 |
| | | 33% | 28% | 36% | 30% | 37% | 39% | 38% | 25% | 27% | 36% | 34% | 29% | 32% | 35% | 19% | 49% | 33% |
| Oppose | | 98 | 55 | 43 | 65 | 32 | 14 | 32 | 49 | 21 | 29 | 47 | 40 | 40 | 17 | 64 | 29 | 3 |
| | | 19% | 24% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 10% | 19% | 26% | 13% | 20% | 23% | 31% | 19% | 11% | 33% | 18% | 2% |
| Strongly oppose | | 87 | 48 | 39 | 60 | 25 | 17 | 32 | 33 | 26 | 22 | 40 | 36 | 32 | 13 | 57 | 14 | 10 |
| | | 17% | 21% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 20% | 27% | 16% | 8% | 30% | 8% | 8% |
| (DK)/(Refused) | | 17 | 0 | 17 | 14 | 3 | - | 9 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 3% | 0% | 6% | 4% | 2% | - | 5% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 0% | 1% |

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QN29: U.S. reduce use of fossil fuels within the next 10 or 20 years BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

| | | Gender | | Race I | | Age | | | Education | | | Party I.D. | | | Ideology | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total | Unweighted n | 501 | 250 | 251 | 366 | 123 | 87 | 149 | 255 | 212 | 174 | 112 | 155 | 190 | 146 | 197 | 157 | 126 |
| | Weighted n | 505 | 228 | 277 | 334 | 162 | 131 | 171 | 192 | 158 | 146 | 199 | 132 | 205 | 156 | 192 | 165 | 124 |
| Very likely | | 112 | 58 | 53 | 74 | 37 | 26 | 44 | 40 | 41 | 25 | 46 | 18 | 49 | 45 | 30 | 37 | 39 |
| | | 22% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 26% | 17% | 23% | 14% | 24% | 29% | 15% | 22% | 31% |
| Likely | | 192 | 70 | 122 | 122 | 66 | 44 | 75 | 71 | 52 | 66 | 74 | 53 | 75 | 59 | 67 | 75 | 44 |
| | | 38% | 31% | 44% | 37% | 41% | 34% | 44% | 37% | 33% | 45% | 37% | 40% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 46% | 36% |
| Unlikely | | 126 | 54 | 72 | 86 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 55 | 41 | 40 | 45 | 36 | 48 | 37 | 50 | 38 | 31 |
| | | 25% | 24% | 26% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 21% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 25% |
| Very unlikely | | 72 | 45 | 27 | 50 | 21 | 26 | 17 | 24 | 24 | 15 | 32 | 23 | 34 | 15 | 44 | 15 | 9 |
| | | 14% | 20% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 9% | 23% | 9% | 8% |
| Don't know/Refused | | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | - | - | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| | | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | - | - | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | - | - |