

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

FEBRUARY WAVE 2

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Jeff Jones, Lydia Saad
February 12-28, 2019

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 12-28, 2019 with a random sample of –1,932—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –932—national adults in Form A, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –1,000—national adults in Form B, the margins of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –1,053—men, the margins of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –879—women, the margins of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Thinking about something else,

17. Some people think of American society as divided into two groups - the "haves" and "have-nots," while others think it's incorrect to think of America that way. Do you, yourself, think of America as divided into haves and have-nots, or don't you think of America that way?

	<u>Yes, divided</u>	<u>No, not</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Feb 12-28	41	58	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	45	54	1
2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	41	58	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	49	49	2
2006 Jun 8-25	45	53	2
2004 Jun 9-30	37	62	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	41	56	3
2000 Sep 11-13	38	59	3
1998 April 23-May 31	39	59	2
1988 July 1-7	26	71	3

18. If you had to choose, which of these groups are you in, the haves or the have-nots?

	<u>Haves</u>	<u>Have-nots</u>	<u>Neither (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Feb 12-28	56	36	5	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	58	38	2	3
2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	58	34	4	4
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	59	32	5	5
2006 Jun 8-25	57	35	5	3
2004 Jun 9-30	57	31	6	6
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	61	27	8	4
2000 Sep 11-13	60	31	--	9
1998 April 23-May 31	67	24	6	3
1988 July 1-7	59	17	15	9

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QN17: Haves and have-nots BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1932	1053	879	1421	465	363	556	988	866	671	382	613	729	557	766	632	477
	Weighted n	1932	962	970	1284	618	534	652	725	635	561	728	578	741	581	725	628	513
Yes, think that way		792	362	430	466	313	245	243	300	270	241	276	140	308	332	185	307	276
		41%	38%	44%	36%	51%	46%	37%	41%	43%	43%	38%	24%	42%	57%	26%	49%	54%
No, don't think that way		1124	589	535	813	296	282	405	423	362	316	445	437	423	247	538	317	230
		58%	61%	55%	63%	48%	53%	62%	58%	57%	56%	61%	76%	57%	43%	74%	50%	45%
(DK)/(Refused)		15	11	4	5	9	8	4	2	3	4	7	2	10	2	2	4	7
		1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%

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QN18: Which group are you in - Haves and have-nots BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1932	1053	879	1421	465	363	556	988	866	671	382	613	729	557	766	632	477
	Weighted n	1932	962	970	1284	618	534	652	725	635	561	728	578	741	581	725	628	513
Haves		1075	550	526	826	232	276	343	443	449	289	331	408	353	304	460	354	248
		56%	57%	54%	64%	38%	52%	53%	61%	71%	52%	45%	71%	48%	52%	63%	56%	48%
Have-nots		694	324	369	349	336	210	254	228	140	226	327	107	335	234	184	242	234
		36%	34%	38%	27%	54%	39%	39%	31%	22%	40%	45%	18%	45%	40%	25%	38%	46%
Neither (vol.)		104	50	54	68	34	27	38	37	34	25	45	40	35	28	45	27	21
		5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%
(DK)/(Refused)		59	38	21	42	16	22	17	18	12	21	26	24	18	16	36	6	10
		3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%