Results are based on telephone interviews conducted June 19-30, 2019 with a random sample of 1,018 adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of 489 national adults in Form A, the margins of sampling error is ±6 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of 529 national adults in Form B, the margins of sampling error is ±5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of 623 national adults who are married or live with a domestic partner the margins of sampling error is ±5 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.
On a different topic,

8. In America, each generation has tried to have a better life than their parents, with a better living standard, better homes, a better education, and so on. How likely do you think it is that today's youth will have a better life than their parents--very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>No opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019 Jun 19-30</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018 Mar 19-25</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>22</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2013 Sep 25-Oct 2</td>
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<td>25</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011 Apr 20-23</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010 Oct 21-24</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010 Jan 8-10</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009 Mar 2-3</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2008 Dec 12-14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008 Jan 30-Feb 2</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^ Asked on Gallup tracking survey
† Asked of a half sample

For comparison: Other polling organizations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Somewhat likely</th>
<th>Somewhat unlikely</th>
<th>Very unlikely</th>
<th>No opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003 Jan 19-22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>2001 Dec 7-10</td>
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<td>45</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999 Jul 17-19</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998 Jan 24-25</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>1996 Dec 8-11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996 Oct 30-Nov 2</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996 Oct 10-13</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996 Sep 2-4</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995 Dec 3-6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1983 Jan 8-22</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

^ CBS News/New York Times Poll
† New York Times Poll
‡ Roper Organization Poll

9. Generally speaking, do you think Americans who were born about fifty years ago -- that is, people who are about 50 years old today -- have had a better life than their parents did, or not?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes, have had better life</th>
<th>No. have not</th>
<th>No opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019 Jun 19-30</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009 Mar 2-3</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Which is closer to your view – [if you work hard and play by the rules, you will be able to achieve the American dream in your lifetime, (or) even by working hard and playing by the rules, the American dream is unattainable for you]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes, able to achieve</th>
<th>No. unattainable</th>
<th>No opinion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019 Jun 19-30</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009 Mar 2-3</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### QN8: Youth will have Better life than parents BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Race I</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Party I.D.</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Non-white</td>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>55+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>College Grad</td>
<td>Some College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unweighted n</td>
<td>1018</td>
<td>538</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Weighted n</td>
<td>1018</td>
<td>502</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>681</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Very likely**

- Male: 21%
- Female: 23%
- White: 17%
- Non-white: 29%
- 18-34: 24%
- 35-54: 20%
- 55+: 18%
- College Grad: 18%
- Some College: 26%
- HS Grad or Less: 20%
- Republican: 20%
- Independent: 24%
- Conservative: 27%
- Moderate: 18%
- Liberal: 18%

**Somewhat likely**

- Male: 39%
- Female: 38%
- White: 40%
- Non-white: 38%
- 18-34: 42%
- 35-54: 39%
- 55+: 36%
- College Grad: 39%
- Some College: 36%
- HS Grad or Less: 42%
- Republican: 46%
- Independent: 39%
- Conservative: 34%
- Moderate: 41%
- Liberal: 30%

**Somewhat unlikely**

- Male: 25%
- Female: 23%
- White: 28%
- Non-white: 19%
- 18-34: 23%
- 35-54: 24%
- 55+: 28%
- College Grad: 32%
- Some College: 29%
- HS Grad or Less: 16%
- Republican: 12%
- Independent: 11%
- Conservative: 18%
- Moderate: 15%
- Liberal: 16%

**Very unlikely**

- Male: 14%
- Female: 15%
- White: 15%
- Non-white: 13%
- 18-34: 20%
- 35-54: 12%
- 55+: 11%
- College Grad: 11%
- Some College: 17%
- HS Grad or Less: 15%
- Republican: 11%
- Independent: 15%
- Conservative: 17%
- Moderate: 27%
- Liberal: 31%

(DK)/(Refused)

- Male: 4
- Female: 1
- White: 3
- Non-white: 1
- 18-34: 3
- 35-54: 2
- 55+: 1
- College Grad: 1
- Some College: 3
- HS Grad or Less: 3
- Republican: 1
- Independent: 1
- Conservative: 2
- Moderate: 1
- Liberal: 1

### QN9: Older American have better lives than parents BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Race I</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Party I.D.</th>
<th>Ideology</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>White</td>
<td>Non-white</td>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>55+</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>College Grad</td>
<td>Some College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unweighted n</td>
<td>1018</td>
<td>538</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Weighted n</td>
<td>1018</td>
<td>502</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>681</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Yes, have had a better life**

- Male: 84%
- Female: 86%
- White: 86%
- Non-white: 82%
- 18-34: 83%
- 35-54: 84%
- 55+: 85%
- College Grad: 89%
- Some College: 81%
- HS Grad or Less: 83%
- Republican: 87%
- Independent: 85%
- Conservative: 82%
- Moderate: 90%
- Liberal: 84%

**No, have not**

- Male: 15%
- Female: 14%
- White: 16%
- Non-white: 13%
- 18-34: 17%
- 35-54: 16%
- 55+: 13%
- College Grad: 11%
- Some College: 18%
- HS Grad or Less: 17%
- Republican: 12%
- Independent: 15%
- Conservative: 17%
- Moderate: 10%
- Liberal: 15%

(DK)/(Refused)

- Male: 8
- Female: 2
- White: 6
- Non-white: 7
- 18-34: 47
- 35-54: 53
- 55+: 52
- College Grad: 35
- Some College: 51
- HS Grad or Less: 65
- Republican: 33
- Independent: 62
- Conservative: 51
- Moderate: 37
- Liberal: 55

1% 0% 1% 1% - 1% 1% 0% 1% 0% 1% 0% 0% 1%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>If you work hard and play by the rules, you will be able to achieve the American dream in your lifetime, (or)</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Non-white</th>
<th>18-34</th>
<th>35-54</th>
<th>55+</th>
<th>College Grad</th>
<th>Some College</th>
<th>HS Grad or Less</th>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>Independen t</th>
<th>Democrat</th>
<th>Conservat ive</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Liberal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unweighted n</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1018</td>
<td>538</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>267</td>
<td>561</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>378</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>415</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighted n</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1018</td>
<td>502</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>681</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>334</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>293</td>
<td>387</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>418</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>362</td>
<td>359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you work hard and play by the rules, you will be able to achieve the American dream in your lifetime, (or)</td>
<td>711</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>341</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>184</td>
<td>226</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>258</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Even by working hard and playing by the rules, the American dream is unattainable for you (or)</td>
<td>290</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(DK)/(Refused)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gender**

Male: 538
Female: 480

**Race I**

White: 765
Non-white: 236

**Age**

18-34: 184
35-54: 267
55+: 561

**Education**

College Grad: 400
Some College: 378
HS Grad or Less: 236

**Party I.D.**

Republican: 334
Independent: 382
Democrat: 278
Conservative: 415
Moderate: 337
Liberal: 234

**Ideology**

70% Male, 74% Female, 66% White, 73% Non-white, 62% 18-34, 65% 35-54, 68% 55+, 75% College Grad, 73% Some College, 70% HS Grad or Less, 67% Republican, 86% Independent, 66% Democrat, 60% Conservative, 84% Moderate, 69% Liberal.