

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORK AND EDUCATION**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008
JT: 313
Princeton Job #: 19-08-014

Jeff Jones, Lydia Saad
August 1-14, 2019

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 1-14, 2019 with a random sample of –1,522— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –761—adults who are employed full- or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –320—parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 7 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Thinking about something else,

30. If you were free to do either, would you prefer to have a job outside the home, or would you prefer to stay at home and take care of the house and family?

	<u>Outside home</u>	<u>Stay home</u>	<u>Both (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<i><u>NATIONAL ADULTS</u></i>				
2019 Aug 1-14	66	31	2	1
2015 Aug 5-9	63	34	2	1
2014 Aug 7-10	62	34	2	1
2012 Aug 9-12	63	33	3	1
2008 Aug 7-10	63	34	1	2
2007 Aug 13-16	58	37	3	2
2005 Aug 8-11	54	41	4	1
2003 Jun 12-18	58	38	3	1
2002 Jun 3-9	59	36	4	1
2001 Jun 11-17	62	35	2	1
1997 Sep 18-20 ^	62	30	5	3
1994 Nov 12-Dec 3 ‡	62	31	--	7
1992 Oct 2-4 ♠	56	37	5	2
1983 Nov 11-20 ♣	58	35	3	4

Q.30 continued on next page

Q.30 (WORK OUTSIDE HOME OR STAY HOME)

	<u>Outside home</u>	<u>Stay home</u>	<u>Both (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>MEN</u>				
2019 Aug 1-14	75	23	1	1
2015 Aug 5-9	73	25	1	1
2014 Aug 7-10	75	23	1	1
2012 Aug 9-12	76	22	1	1
2008 Aug 7-10	74	23	*	3
2007 Aug 13-16	68	29	1	2
2005 Aug 8-11	68	27	3	2
2003 Jun 12-18	73	24	3	*
2002 Jun 3-9	72	24	3	1
2001 Jun 11-17	73	24	2	1
1999 May 15-22 ‡	73	21	--	6
1997 Sep 18-20 ^	74	17	5	4
1994 Nov 12-Dec 3 ‡	78	15	--	7
1992 Oct 2-4 ^	72	21	5	2
1989 Jul 22-Aug 12 ‡	81	13	--	6
1985 Mar 1-30 ‡	86	12	--	2
1983 Nov 11-20 ♣	72	21	1	6
<u>WOMEN</u>				
2019 Aug 1-14	56	39	4	1
2015 Aug 5-9	53	44	3	1
2014 Aug 7-10	50	46	4	1
2012 Aug 9-12	51	44	4	1
2008 Aug 7-10	52	45	1	2
2007 Aug 13-16	50	45	4	1
2005 Aug 8-11	42	53	4	1
2003 Jun 12-18	45	51	3	1
2002 Jun 3-9	47	48	4	1
2001 Jun 11-17	53	45	2	*
1999 May 15-22 ‡	48	44	--	8
1997 Sep 18-20 ^	50	42	6	2
1994 Nov 12-Dec 3 ‡	46	47	--	7
1992 Oct 2-4 ^	42	51	5	2
1989 Jul 22-Aug 12 ‡	42	51	--	7
1985 Mar 1-30 ‡	51	45	--	4
1983 Nov 11-20 ♣	45	47	5	3
1982 Jun 26-28 ^	48	47	--	5
1979 Oct 6-20 ‡	46	51	--	3
1978 Jan 7-21 ‡	49	45	--	6
1974 Apr ‡	36	60	--	4

^ CBS News Poll
 † Los Angeles Times Poll
 ‡ Roper Organization Poll
 ♣ CBS News/New York Times Poll
 ♠ New York Times

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2019
Public Release Data

QN30: Working preference BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1522	805	717	1122	340	290	380	822	667	504	332	463	568	431	594	526	330
	Weighted n	1522	749	773	1001	482	434	467	604	498	430	587	409	612	445	565	542	353
Job outside the home		1000	565	435	667	307	289	307	389	359	260	376	263	405	295	350	375	238
		66%	75%	56%	67%	64%	67%	66%	64%	72%	61%	64%	64%	66%	66%	62%	69%	67%
Stay home		475	173	301	305	156	129	146	197	122	160	189	135	190	137	202	159	96
		31%	23%	39%	30%	32%	30%	31%	33%	25%	37%	32%	33%	31%	31%	36%	29%	27%
Both (vol.)		35	5	30	21	14	16	8	11	14	6	15	8	15	10	10	7	18
		2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%
(DK)/(Refused)		13	7	6	8	5		6	7	2	4	7	4	3	4	3	1	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%