

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008
JT: 364
Princeton Job #: 20-02-003

Jeff Jones, Lydia Saad
February 3-16, 2020

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 3-16, 2020 with a random sample of ~~1,028~~—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Turning to something else,

17. What one country anywhere in the world do you consider to be the United States' greatest enemy today?
[OPEN-ENDED]

Recent trend:

	2020	2019	2018	2016	2015	2014	2012	2011	2008	2007
	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb
	<u>3-16</u>	<u>1-10</u>	<u>1-10</u>	<u>3-7</u>	<u>8-11</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>2-5</u>	<u>2-5</u>	<u>11-14</u>	<u>1-4</u>
Russia	23	32	19	15	18	9	2	3	2	2
China	22	21	11	12	12	20	23	16	14	11
Iran	19	9	7	14	9	16	32	25	25	26
North Korea/Korea	12	14	51	16	15	16	10	16	9	18
Iraq	7	2	2	5	8	7	5	7	22	21
Israel	2	*	*	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
United States itself	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
Syria	1	1	*	4	4	3	*	--	*	*
Middle East (non-specific)	1	1	*	3	4	2	--	--	--	--
Japan	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*	*
Afghanistan	1	2	*	4	3	5	7	9	3	2
Saudi Arabia	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	3
Pakistan	1	--	*	1	*	1	2	2	2	*
Mexico	*	1	*	*	1	--	*	1	*	*
Egypt	*	--	--	--	--	*	--	1	--	--
The Palestinian Authority	*	--	--	*	*	--	--	*	--	--
Islamic countries (non-specific)	*	--	*	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Venezuela	--	*	*	--	--	*	*	--	1	*
Cuba	--	*	--	*	--	*	*	*	*	--
France	--	--	--	*	--	*	--	*	*	*
Libya	--	--	--	*	--	*	*	--	--	--
South Korea	--	--	--	--	*	1	--	--	--	--
Yemen	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	1	--	--
Other	1	3	1	8	9	6	3	7	6	6
None (vol.)	2	2	*	4	1	2	1	1	2	1
No opinion	6	8	5	11	12	9	11	9	8	7

18. Next, I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. What is your overall opinion of [RANDOM ORDER]? Is it very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

C. China

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favorable</u>	<u>Total unfavorable</u>
2020 Feb 3-16	5	28	43	24	*	33	67
2019 Feb 1-10	8	33	39	18	2	41	57
2018 Feb 1-10	7	46	32	13	2	53	45
2017 Feb 1-5	10	40	35	13	2	50	48
2016 Feb 3-7	8	36	34	18	4	44	52
2015 Feb 8-11	8	36	34	16	5	44	50
2014 Feb 6-9	9	34	35	18	5	43	53
2013 Feb 7-10	8	35	35	17	5	43	52
2012 Feb 2-5	6	35	36	20	2	41	56
2011 Feb 2-5	6	41	37	13	3	47	50
2010 Feb 1-3	5	37	36	17	5	42	53
2009 Feb 9-12	5	36	34	17	7	41	51
2008 Feb 11-14	6	36	38	17	3	42	55
2007 Feb 1-4	7	41	32	15	6	48	47
2006 Feb 6-9	4	40	35	14	6	44	49
2005 Feb 7-10	5	42	35	12	6	47	47
2004 Feb 9-12	6	35	38	16	5	41	54
2003 Feb 3-6	6	39	34	12	9	45	46
2002 Feb 4-6	6	38	37	12	7	44	49
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	5	40	31	17	7	45	48
2000 Nov 13-15	5	31	39	18	7	36	57
2000 Mar 17-19	6	29	40	16	9	35	56
2000 Jan 25-26	4	29	33	18	16	33	51
1999 May 7-9	5	33	38	18	6	38	56
1999 Mar 12-14 ^	2	32	39	20	7	34	59
1999 Feb 8-9	8	31	34	16	11	39	50
1998 Jul 7-8	6	38	36	11	9	44	47
1998 Jun 22-23	5	34	42	9	10	39	47
1997 Jun 26-29	5	28	36	14	17	33	50
1996 Mar 8-10	6	33	35	16	10	39	51
1994 Feb 26-28	4	36	38	15	7	40	53
1991 Mar 14-17	5	30	35	18	12	35	53
1989 Aug 10-13	5	29	32	22	12	34	54
1989 Feb 28-Mar 2	12	60	10	3	15	72	13
1985 Feb 22-Mar 3	5	33	35	16	11	38	51
1979 Sep	18	46	18	7	10	64	25

^ Asked of half sample

20. Which one of the following do you think is the leading economic power in the world today—[ROTATED: The United States, The European Union, Russia, China, Japan, India]?

	<u>United States</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>European Union</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Other/No opinion</u>
2020 Feb 3-16	50	39	4	4	2	1	1
2018 Feb 1-10	42	44	5	4	2	1	2
2016 Feb 3-7	37	50	4	5	2	1	1
2014 Feb 6-9	31	52	5	7	2	2	2
2013 Feb 7-10	32	53	2	8	2	2	2
2012 Feb 2-5	33	53	3	7	*	2	1
2011 Feb 2-5	32	52	3	7	2	1	3
2009 Feb 9-12	37	39	7	10	2	1	4
2008 Feb 11-14	33	40	7	13	2	2	3
2000 May 18-21	65	10	4	16	2	*	3

21. Looking ahead twenty years, which one of the following countries do you expect to be the world's leading economic power at that time—[ROTATED: The United States, The European Union, Russia, China, Japan, India]?

	<u>United States</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>European Union</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Other/No opinion</u>
2020 Feb 3-16	53	30	4	4	4	3	2
2018 Feb 1-10	44	41	3	5	4	1	2
2016 Feb 3-7	44	34	4	5	7	2	3
2012 Feb 2-5	38	46	4	3	5	1	2
2011 Feb 2-5	35	47	4	4	5	1	4
2009 Feb 9-12	45	34	4	7	6	1	4
2008 Feb 11-14	31	44	4	8	10	1	2
2000 May 18-21	55	15	1	10	13	1	5

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2020
Public Release Data**

QN17: Greatest enemy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1027	550	477	765	234	186	266	556	463	343	208	368	366	268	431	350	217
	Weighted n	1027	511	516	679	332	291	313	405	351	295	375	337	403	261	423	344	231
Russia		234	104	130	166	66	50	56	127	117	65	51	30	90	113	43	95	94
		23%	20%	25%	24%	20%	17%	18%	31%	33%	22%	14%	9%	22%	43%	10%	28%	40%
China		229	131	98	168	59	47	74	103	89	76	63	104	93	31	128	58	42
		22%	26%	19%	25%	18%	16%	24%	25%	26%	26%	17%	31%	23%	12%	30%	17%	18%
Iran		199	129	70	137	60	59	57	77	59	51	88	102	66	29	114	56	26
		19%	25%	14%	20%	18%	20%	18%	19%	17%	17%	23%	30%	16%	11%	27%	16%	11%
North Korea/Korea (non-specific)		121	56	65	78	41	39	44	37	34	37	48	33	47	40	43	51	25
		12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	9%	10%	13%	13%	10%	12%	15%	10%	15%	11%
Iraq		68	23	45	33	35	24	30	15	14	20	35	21	28	12	31	22	5
		7%	4%	9%	5%	11%	8%	9%	4%	4%	7%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	2%
Israel		18	2	16	7	11	8	8	2	1	6	11	3	12	-	6	9	3
		2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%	-	1%	3%	1%
The US itself		14	4	9	10	3	3	7	3	7	7	-	3	7	4	4	5	5
		1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Syria		10	4	6	9	-	1	7	1	2	7	-	6	1	2	4	5	-
		1%	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	-	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	-

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QN17: Greatest enemy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1027	550	477	765	234	186	266	556	463	343	208	368	366	268	431	350	217
	Weighted n	1027	511	516	679	332	291	313	405	351	295	375	337	403	261	423	344	231
Middle East		9	6	4	1	8	5	-	4	-	1	8	0	3	6	6	1	3
		1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	2%	-	1%	-	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Japan		8	2	6	5	3	3	4	1	-	4	4	3	5	-	4	-	4
		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	2%
Afghanistan		8	3	5	5	3	1	3	4	-	2	6	5	2	2	2	5	2
		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Saudi Arabia		6	4	2	4	2	2	1	3	2	1	4	1	4	1	1	2	3
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Pakistan		6	2	4	2	4	0	4	2	0	0	5	2	0	4	2	4	-
		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-
Mexico		3	3	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-
		0%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%	-	0%	0%	-
Egypt		1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
		0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-
The Palestinian Authority		1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
		0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-
Islamic/Muslim countries (non-specific)		1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
		0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-
Other		8	4	4	7	1	5	1	2	2	2	4	2	2	3	3	2	0
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
None (VOL)		22	9	13	9	13	13	3	7	6	4	13	5	15	2	11	6	5
		2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%
All (VOL)		1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
		0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%
DK/REF		60	22	38	33	22	29	11	17	15	12	33	17	25	14	19	24	16
		6%	4%	7%	5%	7%	10%	3%	4%	4%	4%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2020
Public Release Data**

QN18C: Opinion of China BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1028	551	477	766	234	187	266	556	463	344	208	368	366	269	431	350	218
	Weighted n	1028	512	516	680	332	292	313	405	351	296	375	337	403	262	423	344	232
Very favorable		47	22	25	15	32	35	3	9	7	14	26	6	23	13	19	21	7
		5%	4%	5%	2%	10%	12%	1%	2%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	5%	4%	6%	3%
Mostly favorable		286	147	139	174	111	98	94	93	85	85	114	70	133	80	94	110	72
		28%	29%	27%	26%	33%	34%	30%	23%	24%	29%	30%	21%	33%	30%	22%	32%	31%
Mostly unfavorable		445	221	224	323	112	109	132	193	171	130	142	156	158	125	184	149	107
		43%	43%	43%	48%	34%	37%	42%	48%	49%	44%	38%	46%	39%	48%	44%	43%	46%
Very unfavorable		246	118	128	166	76	51	83	108	84	67	92	105	86	45	124	63	45
		24%	23%	25%	24%	23%	17%	26%	27%	24%	23%	25%	31%	21%	17%	29%	18%	19%
(DK)/(Refused)		4	3	1	2	1	-	1	2	3	-	1	0	3	-	1	1	1
		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN20: Leading economic power BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1028	551	477	766	234	187	266	556	463	344	208	368	366	269	431	350	218
	Weighted n	1028	512	516	680	332	292	313	405	351	296	375	337	403	262	423	344	232
The United States		514	283	231	361	147	104	153	241	172	144	196	220	174	112	271	144	90
		50%	55%	45%	53%	44%	36%	49%	60%	49%	48%	52%	65%	43%	43%	64%	42%	39%
China		399	191	208	251	139	146	125	124	136	125	134	95	177	117	120	152	113
		39%	37%	40%	37%	42%	50%	40%	31%	39%	42%	36%	28%	44%	45%	28%	44%	49%
The European Union		39	12	27	25	13	15	15	9	20	11	8	5	17	17	7	16	16
		4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	2%	6%	4%	2%	1%	4%	6%	2%	5%	7%
Japan		37	16	21	23	14	12	10	15	14	7	16	10	17	8	15	16	5
		4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%
Russia		21	8	13	8	11	9	1	10	5	6	10	3	10	5	4	10	4
		2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
India		7	1	6	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	-	3	4	0
		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%
OTHER (list)		4	1	3	1	3	-	3	1	0	1	3	-	1	-	1	0	-
		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-
DON'T KNOW		5	2	4	4	-	-	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	-	3	1	1
		1%	0%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	0%
REFUSED		3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3
		0%	-	1%	0%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	-	1%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Q21: Leading economic power in 20 yrs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1028	551	477	766	234	187	266	556	463	344	208	368	366	269	431	350	218
	Weighted n	1028	512	516	680	332	292	313	405	351	296	375	337	403	262	423	344	232
The United States		542	286	256	375	159	118	165	249	151	169	217	248	181	103	282	154	91
		53%	56%	50%	55%	48%	40%	53%	62%	43%	57%	58%	74%	45%	39%	67%	45%	39%
China		308	157	152	210	91	94	97	109	148	85	72	59	126	113	87	124	89
		30%	31%	29%	31%	27%	32%	31%	27%	42%	29%	19%	17%	31%	43%	21%	36%	38%
India		44	16	28	24	19	19	12	11	17	11	15	7	24	13	9	14	20
		4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	6%	5%	2%	4%	9%
The European Union		41	22	19	26	15	20	16	5	9	19	13	5	23	13	12	17	13
		4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	1%	3%	6%	3%	1%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%
Japan		41	19	22	23	17	16	12	13	14	9	18	12	14	15	15	18	7
		4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%
Russia		33	9	24	10	23	21	5	8	6	0	26	2	26	3	10	13	7
		3%	2%	5%	2%	7%	7%	1%	2%	2%	0%	7%	1%	6%	1%	2%	4%	3%
OTHER (list)		6	-	6	1	4	-	4	2	1	-	4	-	0	2	1	0	1
		1%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
DON'T KNOW		12	4	8	8	3	5	1	6	3	2	8	4	8	1	6	2	4
		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%
REFUSED		2	0	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	0	1	-	2	-	0	1	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-