

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
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February 3-18, 2021

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 3-18, 2021 with a random sample of **-1,021—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2019 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2019 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Turning to something else,

14. What one country anywhere in the world do you consider to be the United States' greatest enemy today?
[OPEN-ENDED]

Recent trend:

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2016	2015	2014	2012	2011	2008
	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb
	<u>3-18</u>	<u>3-16</u>	<u>1-10</u>	<u>1-10</u>	<u>3-7</u>	<u>8-11</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>2-5</u>	<u>2-5</u>	<u>11-14</u>
China	45	22	21	11	12	12	20	23	16	14
Russia	26	23	32	19	15	18	9	2	3	2
North Korea/Korea	9	12	14	51	16	15	16	10	16	9
Iran	4	19	9	7	14	9	16	32	25	25
Iraq	2	7	2	2	5	8	7	5	7	22
Afghanistan	1	1	2	*	4	3	5	7	9	3
United States itself	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3
Mexico	1	*	1	*	*	1	--	*	1	*
Saudi Arabia	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1
Middle East (non-specific)	*	1	1	*	3	4	2	--	--	--
Japan	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1	*	*
Venezuela	*	--	*	*	--	--	*	*	--	1
Israel	*	2	*	*	1	--	--	--	--	--
The Palestinian Authority	*	*	--	--	*	*	--	--	*	--
Syria	--	1	1	*	4	4	3	*	--	*
Pakistan	--	1	--	*	1	*	1	2	2	2
Egypt	--	*	--	--	--	--	*	--	1	--
Islamic countries (non-specific)	--	*	--	*	1	1	--	--	--	--
Cuba	--	--	*	--	*	--	*	*	*	*
France	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	--	*	*
Libya	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	*	--	--
South Korea	--	--	--	--	--	*	1	--	--	--
Yemen	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	1	--
Other	*	1	3	1	8	9	6	3	7	6
None (vol.)	1	2	2	*	4	1	2	1	1	2
No opinion	6	6	8	5	11	12	9	11	9	8

17. Which one of the following do you think is the leading economic power in the world today—[ROTATED: The United States, The European Union, Russia, China, Japan, India]?

	<u>China</u>	<u>United States</u>	<u>European Union</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Other/No opinion</u>
2021 Feb 3-18	50	37	5	4	2	1	*
2020 Feb 3-16	39	50	4	4	2	1	1
2018 Feb 1-10	44	42	5	4	2	1	2
2016 Feb 3-7	50	37	4	5	2	1	1
2014 Feb 6-9	52	31	5	7	2	2	2
2013 Feb 7-10	53	32	2	8	2	2	2
2012 Feb 2-5	53	33	3	7	*	2	1
2011 Feb 2-5	52	32	3	7	2	1	3
2009 Feb 9-12	39	37	7	10	2	1	4
2008 Feb 11-14	40	33	7	13	2	2	3
2000 May 18-21	10	65	4	16	2	*	3

18. Looking ahead twenty years, which one of the following countries do you expect to be the world's leading economic power at that time—[ROTATED: The United States, The European Union, Russia, China, Japan, India]?

	<u>China</u>	<u>United States</u>	<u>European Union</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>Other/No opinion</u>
2021 Feb 3-18	46	40	4	4	3	2	1
2020 Feb 3-16	30	53	4	4	4	3	2
2018 Feb 1-10	41	44	5	4	3	1	2
2016 Feb 3-7	34	44	5	7	4	2	3
2012 Feb 2-5	46	38	3	5	4	1	2
2011 Feb 2-5	47	35	4	5	4	1	4
2009 Feb 9-12	34	45	7	6	4	1	4
2008 Feb 11-14	44	31	8	10	4	1	2
2000 May 18-21	15	55	10	13	1	1	5

22. Next, I am going to read you a list of possible threats to the vital interests of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please tell me if you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all. [RANDOM ORDER]

D. The economic power of China

	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not important</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2021 Feb 3-18	63	30	7	*
2019 Feb 1-10	46	43	10	1
2018 Feb 1-10	40	45	14	1
2016 Feb 3-7	41	45	11	4
2015 Feb 8-11	40	44	14	2
2014 Feb 6-9	52	36	10	2
2013 Feb 7-10	52	39	8	1

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February 2021
Public Release Data**

QN14: Greatest Enemy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1021	552	469	769	234	197	266	540	454	355	208	298	394	311	410	361	232
	Weighted n	1021	506	515	674	336	263	329	413	366	292	361	264	415	326	396	356	251
China		458	245	213	359	97	91	149	205	153	134	170	200	178	73	259	146	46
		45%	48%	41%	53%	29%	35%	45%	50%	42%	46%	47%	76%	43%	22%	65%	41%	18%
Russia		269	126	143	157	107	72	70	125	130	73	65	15	99	152	46	112	108
		26%	25%	28%	23%	32%	27%	21%	30%	36%	25%	18%	6%	24%	47%	12%	31%	43%
North Korea/Korea (non-specific)		92	39	53	58	34	40	27	26	25	31	37	17	37	38	21	38	33
		9%	8%	10%	9%	10%	15%	8%	6%	7%	10%	10%	6%	9%	12%	5%	11%	13%
Iran		45	27	17	36	9	6	16	23	20	13	12	12	20	13	26	12	6
		4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	2%
Iraq		24	6	18	9	14	2	18	4	5	7	12	5	9	10	11	7	5
		2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Afghanistan		15	10	5	7	8	7	4	4	1	2	13	1	9	5	3	4	8
		1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
The US Itself		12	8	5	6	4	4	5	3	7	4	1	1	6	4	2	6	4
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Mexico		9	2	6	4	5	-	6	3	4	2	3	2	7	-	5	-	4
		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-	1%	-	1%
Saudi Arabia		5	2	3	3	2	3	-	2	1	3	1	-	1	4	1	3	1
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Middle East		4	2	2	1	3	-	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Japan		4	-	4	4	-	-	3	0	-	-	4	3	0	-	3	-	0
		0%	-	1%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	0%
Other		3	1	2	3	-	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	0	0	2	0
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Venezuela		2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-
		0%	0%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-
Israel		2	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1
		0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%
The Palestinian Authority		0	0	-	0	-	0	-	-	0	-	-	-	0	-	-	0	-
		0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
None (VOL)		15	4	11	3	12	6	6	3	3	6	6	2	8	5	2	5	6
		1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%
DK/REF		63	29	34	23	40	31	20	12	14	17	32	5	36	19	14	18	27
		6%	6%	7%	3%	12%	12%	6%	3%	4%	6%	9%	2%	9%	6%	3%	5%	11%

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QN17: Current Leading Economic Power BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1021	552	469	769	234	197	266	540	454	355	208	298	394	311	410	361	232
	Weighted n	1021	506	515	674	336	263	329	413	366	292	361	264	415	326	396	356	251
China		507	247	260	341	161	130	193	179	187	142	177	126	223	152	195	199	110
		50%	49%	51%	51%	48%	49%	59%	43%	51%	49%	49%	48%	54%	47%	49%	56%	44%
The United States		383	203	180	261	117	69	107	195	138	112	132	115	147	116	169	121	80
		37%	40%	35%	39%	35%	26%	33%	47%	38%	38%	37%	43%	35%	35%	43%	34%	32%
The European Union		50	15	35	38	11	30	7	13	21	17	11	8	13	27	7	13	29
		5%	3%	7%	6%	3%	11%	2%	3%	6%	6%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	4%	12%
Japan		43	25	18	14	28	22	11	10	9	16	18	10	18	15	9	16	17
		4%	5%	3%	2%	8%	8%	3%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	7%
Russia		24	9	15	7	17	10	4	11	7	1	16	2	6	12	11	3	11
		2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	4%	1%	3%	2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%
India		10	6	4	9	1	2	5	3	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		5	1	3	5	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	-	3	1	2	1	1
		0%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2021
Public Release Data

QN18: Future Leading Economic Power BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1021	552	469	769	234	197	266	540	454	355	208	298	394	311	410	361	232
	Weighted n	1021	506	515	674	336	263	329	413	366	292	361	264	415	326	396	356	251
China		470	239	230	340	124	117	176	168	193	130	145	128	211	128	183	162	118
		46%	47%	45%	50%	37%	45%	54%	41%	53%	45%	40%	49%	51%	39%	46%	45%	47%
The United States		404	190	214	260	142	83	109	206	123	123	157	117	134	145	162	143	91
		40%	37%	42%	39%	42%	32%	33%	50%	34%	42%	43%	44%	32%	44%	41%	40%	36%
The European Union		43	25	19	23	19	19	13	11	12	13	19	2	22	18	11	18	13
		4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	1%	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%
Japan		38	16	22	16	21	18	12	8	15	9	15	7	15	16	10	11	17
		4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	7%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%	7%
India		31	18	14	16	15	15	13	4	19	9	3	3	17	11	3	17	11
		3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	6%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%
Russia		23	11	12	8	14	10	4	9	2	5	16	4	9	9	17	5	1
		2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	0%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	0%
Other (list)		1	0	0	1	-	-	0	0	-	1	-	0	0	-	1	-	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-
(DK)/(Refused)		11	8	4	10	2	1	1	6	3	2	6	3	6	-	8	1	1
		1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-	2%	0%	0%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY

February 2021

Public Release Data

QN22D: Threat of the economic power of China BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1021	552	469	769	234	197	266	540	454	355	208	298	394	311	410	361	232
	Weighted n	1021	506	515	674	336	263	329	413	366	292	361	264	415	326	396	356	251
Critical threat		648	322	325	448	194	122	230	281	224	178	244	214	244	183	307	200	136
		63%	64%	63%	66%	58%	47%	70%	68%	61%	61%	68%	81%	59%	56%	77%	56%	54%
Important but not critical threat		303	160	143	198	101	109	78	113	112	90	100	45	127	123	76	125	92
		30%	32%	28%	29%	30%	41%	24%	27%	31%	31%	28%	17%	31%	38%	19%	35%	37%
Not an important threat at all		67	21	47	26	42	32	20	16	30	24	14	2	45	20	13	28	23
		7%	4%	9%	4%	12%	12%	6%	4%	8%	8%	4%	1%	11%	6%	3%	8%	9%
(DK)/(Refused)		3	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3	-
		0%	1%	-	0%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-