

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE
JUNE WAVE 1
BLACK/HISPANIC OVERSAMPLE

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 442,443
Princeton Job #: 21-06-008

June 1-July 5, 2021

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted June 1-July 5, 2021 with a random sample of **-1,381—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia, including oversamples of Black and Hispanic adults. The total sample is weighted to represent racial and ethnic groups proportionately to their share of the U.S. population. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on sample of **-749--** non-Hispanic white adults, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on sample of **-275--** non-Hispanic black adults, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 7 percentage points.

For results based on sample of **-302--** Hispanic adults, the maximum margin of sampling error is ± 7 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata (national sample) and Marketing Systems Group (Black and Hispanic oversamples). Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2019 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2020 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

12. In general, do you think that Black people have as good a chance as White people in your community to get any kind of job for which they are qualified, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	<u>Have as good a chance</u>	<u>Don't have as good a chance</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>Total</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	55	44	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	58	42	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	37	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	64	36	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	66	33	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	68	31	1
2011 Aug 4-7	72	26	1
2009 Oct 16-19	79	19	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	71	27	2
2007 Jun 4-24	71	27	2
2005 Jun 6-25	71	28	1
2004 Jun 9-30	72	26	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	74	24	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	77	21	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	75	23	2
1995 Oct 19-22	71	25	4
1995 Mar 17-19	64	32	4
1993 Aug 23-25	65	31	4
1991 Jun 13-16	68	26	6
1990 Jun 7-10	69	23	8
1989 Dec 7-10	65	28	7
1978 Jul 7-10	67	24	9
1963 Jun 21-26	39	48	13
1963 Mar	43	n/a	n/a

Q.12 (JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACK PEOPLE) CONTINUED

	<u>Have as good a chance</u>	<u>Don't have as good a chance</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>Non-Hispanic White adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	60	39	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	61	39	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	67	32	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	70	30	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	74	25	1
2011 Aug 4-7	78	21	1
2009 Oct 16-19	82	16	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	77	21	2
2007 Jun 4-24	76	22	3
2005 Jun 6-25	78	21	1
2004 Jun 9-30	77	21	2
<u>Long-term trend: White adults (including Hispanic adults)</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	60	40	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	62	38	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	67	32	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	69	30	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	73	26	1
2011 Aug 4-7	78	21	1
2009 Oct 16-19	82	16	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	76	22	2
2007 Jun 4-24	75	22	2
2005 Jun 6-25	77	22	1
2004 Jun 9-30	76	22	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	79	19	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	82	17	1
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	79	18	3
1995 Oct 19-22	75	21	4
1995 Mar 17-19	68	27	5
1993 Aug 23-25	70	27	3
1991 Jun 13-16	70	23	7
1990 Jun 7-10	73	20	7
1989 Dec 7-10	68	25	7
1978 Jul 7-10	73	19	9
1963 Jun 21-26	41	44	14
1963 Mar	46	N/A	N/A

Q.12 (JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACK PEOPLE) CONTINUED

	<u>Have as good a chance</u>	<u>Don't have as good a chance</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>Black adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	31	69	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	31	69	--
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	30	69	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	32	68	*
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	36	63	1
2013 Aug 9-22	39	60	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	40	59	1
2011 Aug 4-7	39	59	3
2009 Oct 16-19	49	49	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	43	56	1
2007 Jun 4-24	37	61	2
2005 Jun 6-25	33	65	2
2004 Jun 9-30	41	57	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	40	57	3
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	45	52	3
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	46	51	3
1995 Oct 19-22	52	45	3
1995 Mar 17-19	36	62	2
1993 Aug 23-25	30	66	4
1991 Jun 13-16	40	58	2
1990 Jun 7-10	43	54	3
1989 Dec 7-10	43	54	3
1978 Jul 7-10	35	57	8
1963 Jun 21-26	23	74	3
1963 Mar	24	n/a	n/a
<u>Hispanic adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	56	44	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	n/a	n/a	n/a
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	64	36	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	65	35	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	69	30	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	69	29	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	68	32	1
2007 Jun 4-24	69	30	1
2005 Jun 6-25	66	31	3
2004 Jun 9-30	69	29	2

13. Again, in general, do you think that Black people have as good a chance as White people in your community to get any housing they can afford, or don't you think they have as good a chance?

	<u>Have as good a chance</u>	<u>Don't have as good a chance</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>Total</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	60	39	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	63	37	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	67	31	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	70	29	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	77	23	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	79	20	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	78	20	2
2007 Jun 4-24	77	20	2
2005 Jun 6-25	77	21	2
2004 Jun 9-30	81	18	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	77	20	3
2001 Mar 23-May 16	79	18	3
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	79	18	3
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	82	16	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	83	13	4
1991 Jun 13-16	72	23	5
1990 Jun 7-10	72	19	9
1989 Dec 7-10	68	26	6
 <u>Non-Hispanic White adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	65	34	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	66	34	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	73	25	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	24	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	84	16	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	85	15	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	85	13	2
2007 Jun 4-24	84	13	3
2005 Jun 6-25	82	16	2
2004 Jun 9-30	86	13	1

Q.13 continued on next page

Q.13 (HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES FOR BLACK PEOPLE) CONTINUED

	Have as <u>good a chance</u>	Don't have as <u>good a chance</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
<u>Long-term trend: White adults (including Hispanic adults)</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	65	34	1
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	67	32	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	72	26	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	74	25	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	82	18	*
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	84	15	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	83	16	2
2007 Jun 4-24	82	15	3
2005 Jun 6-25	82	16	2
2004 Jun 9-30	85	14	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	82	16	2
2001 Mar 23-May 16	83	14	3
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	83	15	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	86	12	2
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	86	10	4
1991 Jun 13-16	74	21	5
1990 Jun 7-10	75	16	9
1989 Dec 7-10	71	23	6
<u>Black adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	36	64	--
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	38	62	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	40	59	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	46	54	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	48	52	*
2013 Aug 9-22	51	48	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	56	43	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	52	47	2
2007 Jun 4-24	44	54	2
2005 Jun 6-25	51	48	1
2004 Jun 9-30	55	44	1
2002 Dec 9-2003 Feb 11	48	49	3
2001 Mar 23-May 16	48	50	2
1999 Sep 24-Nov 16	53	45	2
1998 Aug 13-Oct 26	54	43	3
1997 Jan 4-Feb 28	58	40	2
1991 Jun 13-16	55	42	3
1990 Jun 7-10	47	46	7
1989 Dec 7-10	51	45	5
<u>Hispanic adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	63	36	*
2020 Jun 8-Jul 24	n/a	n/a	n/a
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	67	32	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	71	28	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10	72	27	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5	77	21	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	69	28	3
2007 Jun 4-24	72	27	1
2005 Jun 6-25	70	26	4
2004 Jun 9-30	74	24	2

18. Do you feel that racial minorities in this country have equal job opportunities as white people, or not?

FULL NATIONAL ADULT AND RACE/ETHNIC GROUP TRENDS:

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>Total</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	40	59	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	45	54	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	47	52	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	53	46	1
2007 Jun 4-24	52	45	3
2006 Jun 8-25	46	53	1
2005 Jun 6-25	53	45	2
2003 Jun 12-18	49	49	2
2002 Jun 3-9	48	49	3
2001 Jun 12-17	48	50	2
<u>Non-Hispanic White adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	46	54	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	51	48	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	52	47	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	60	39	1
2007 Jun 4-24	57	40	3
2006 Jun 8-25	53	47	1
2005 Jun 6-25	59	39	2
2003 Jun 12-15	55	43	2
2002 Jun 3-6	54	43	3
2001 Jun 12-17	53	45	2
<u>Black adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	14	86	*
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	19	80	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	20	78	2
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	24	75	2
2007 Jun 4-24	23	76	1
2006 Jun 8-25	17	81	2
2005 Jun 6-25	23	76	1
2003 Jun 12-18	17	81	2
2002 Jun 3-9	19	80	1
2001 Jun 12-17	18	79	3
<u>Hispanic adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	42	57	1
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	43	57	1
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	44	55	1
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6	45	55	*
2007 Jun 4-24	43	55	1
2006 Jun 8-25	34	62	3
2005 Jun 6-25	45	53	2
2003 Jun 12-18	39	58	3
2002 Jun 3-9	41	55	4
2001 Jun 12-17	46	51	3

20. Do you generally favor or oppose affirmative action programs for racial minorities?

	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>Total</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	62	33	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	61	30	9
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	54	40	6
2005 Jun 6-25	50	42	8
2003 Jun 12-18	49	43	8
2001 Jun 11-17	47	44	9
<u>Non-Hispanic White adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	57	38	5
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	57	34	8
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	48	46	6
2005 Jun 6-25	44	49	7
2003 Jun 12-15	44	49	7
2001 Jun 11-17	44	48	8
<u>Black adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	69	25	5
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	72	21	7
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	75	21	4
2005 Jun 6-25	72	21	7
2003 Jun 12-18	70	21	9
2001 Jun 11-17	69	23	8
<u>Hispanic adults</u>			
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	79	18	4
2018 Nov 19-Dec 22	66	22	13
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	63	29	8
2005 Jun 6-25	62	25	13
2003 Jun 12-18	63	28	9
2001 Jun 11-17	64	23	13

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2021
Public Release Data

QN12: Black People Job Opportunity BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1381	765	616	749	622	299	406	659	563	455	355	310	569	474	476	510	356
	Weighted n	1381	674	707	897	474	374	424	562	486	399	491	341	585	430	487	480	375
Have chance		764	421	343	540	217	167	245	340	206	241	315	296	335	116	401	229	110
		55%	62%	48%	60%	46%	45%	58%	61%	42%	61%	64%	87%	57%	27%	82%	48%	29%
Don't have chance		611	247	364	351	258	205	178	219	278	157	172	43	249	312	83	249	263
		44%	37%	51%	39%	54%	55%	42%	39%	57%	39%	35%	12%	43%	73%	17%	52%	70%
(DK)/(Refused)		6	6	0	6	0	2	1	3	1	1	4	3	2	2	3	2	2
		0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2021
Public Release Data

QN13: Black People Affordable Housing BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1381	765	616	749	622	299	406	659	563	455	355	310	569	474	476	510	356
	Weighted n	1381	674	707	897	474	374	424	562	486	399	491	341	585	430	487	480	375
Have chance		827	462	365	583	237	175	267	369	244	246	335	307	368	135	416	256	129
		60%	69%	52%	65%	50%	47%	63%	66%	50%	62%	68%	90%	63%	31%	85%	53%	34%
Don't have chance		542	204	338	303	236	197	154	186	238	152	148	31	215	290	65	223	243
		39%	30%	48%	34%	50%	53%	36%	33%	49%	38%	30%	9%	37%	68%	13%	46%	65%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	8	4	11	1	2	3	7	3	1	8	4	2	4	5	1	3
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2021
Public Release Data**

QN18: Racial Minorities Job Opportunities BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1381	765	616	749	622	299	406	659	563	455	355	310	569	474	476	510	356
	Weighted n	1381	674	707	897	474	374	424	562	486	399	491	341	585	430	487	480	375
Yes		554	338	216	411	139	117	179	247	140	179	233	239	258	48	334	151	56
		40%	50%	31%	46%	29%	31%	42%	44%	29%	45%	47%	70%	44%	11%	69%	31%	15%
No		817	327	490	480	333	255	241	311	344	219	251	100	325	380	150	327	316
		59%	49%	69%	54%	70%	68%	57%	55%	71%	55%	51%	29%	56%	88%	31%	68%	84%
(DK)/(Refused)		10	9	0	6	3	2	4	4	2	0	7	3	1	2	4	2	2
		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2021
Public Release Data**

QN20: Affirmative Action for Racial Minorities BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1381	765	616	749	622	299	406	659	563	455	355	310	569	474	476	510	356
	Weighted n	1381	674	707	897	474	374	424	562	486	399	491	341	585	430	487	480	375
Favor		860	388	472	508	348	268	262	323	314	252	290	128	371	345	197	329	309
		62%	58%	67%	57%	73%	72%	62%	58%	65%	63%	59%	37%	63%	80%	40%	69%	82%
Oppose		459	257	202	345	109	90	136	220	168	122	168	193	194	68	271	133	50
		33%	38%	29%	38%	23%	24%	32%	39%	35%	31%	34%	57%	33%	16%	56%	28%	13%
(DK)/(Refused)		62	29	32	43	17	15	26	19	4	25	33	20	20	17	19	18	17
		4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	3%	1%	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%