

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORK AND EDUCATION**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T:448
Princeton Job #: 21-08-010

August 2-17, 2021

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 2-17, 2021 with a random sample of **–1,006—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2019 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2019 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Now thinking about something a little different,

11. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2021 Aug 2-17	68	28	4	1986 Jul 11-14	59	30	11
				1985 Apr 12-15	58	27	15
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	65	30	5	1981 Aug 14-17	55	35	11
2019 Aug 1-14	64	32	5	1979 May 4-7	55	33	12
2018 Aug 1-12	62	30	8	1978 Jan 6-9	59	31	10
2017 Aug 2-6	61	33	5	1972 Dec 8-11	60	25	15
2016 Aug 3-7	56	36	8	1972 Mar 24-27	60	27	13
2015 Aug 5-9	58	36	7	1967 Sep 14-19	66	23	11
2014 Aug 7-10	53	38	10	1965 May 13-18	71	19	11
2013 Aug 7-11	54	39	7	1963 Jan 11-16	68	22	10
2012 Aug 9-12	52	42	6	1962 Jun 28-Jul 3	64	24	11
2011 Aug 11-14	52	42	6	1961 Sep 21-26	69	20	11
2010 Aug 5-8	52	41	7	1961 May 4-9	63	23	14
2009 Aug 6-9	48	45	7	1961 Jan 12-17	70	18	12
2008 Aug 7-10	59	31	10	1959 Aug 20-25	73	14	12
2007 Aug 13-16	60	32	8	1959 Jan 7-12	68	19	13
2006 Aug 7-10	59	29	12	1958 Oct 15-20	64	21	15
2005 Aug 8-11	58	33	9	1957 Aug 29-Sep 4	65	18	17
2004 Aug 9-11	59	34	7	1957 Apr 6-11	74	17	9
2003 Aug 4-6	65	29	6	1957 Jan 17-22	75	14	11
2002 Aug 5-8	58	33	9	1953 Oct 9-14	75	18	7
2001 Aug 16-19	60	32	8	1948 Dec 10-15	64	21	15
1999 Aug 24-26	65	28	7	1947 Jul 4-9	64	25	11
1999 Mar 5-7	66	29	5	1941	61	30	9
1997 Aug 12-13	60	31	9	1936	72	20	8
1991 Jul 18-21	60	30	10				

D19. Are you, or is anyone in your household, a member of a labor union?

	Respondent in labor <u>union</u>	Other household member in <u>labor union</u>	Both in <u>labor union</u>	Not a member of <u>labor union</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<i>Net: Union house- hold</i>
2021 Aug 2-17	7	8	2	83	*	17
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	7	6	3	83	--	16
2019 Aug 1-14	6	7	1	85	*	14
2018 Aug 1-12	6	9	3	80	1	18
2017 Aug 2-6	7	6	3	83	1	16
2016 Aug 3-7	9	9	3	79	1	21
2015 Aug 5-9	8	6	2	83	1	16
2014 Aug 7-10	7	10	3	79	1	20
2013 Aug 7-11	8	9	2	80	1	19
2012 Aug 9-12	6	7	4	82	1	17
2011 Aug 11-14	8	7	2	82	1	17
2010 Aug 5-8	8	6	2	83	1	16
2009 Aug 6-9	8	8	2	81	*	18
2008 Aug 7-10	8	8	1	82	*	17
2007 Aug 13-16	8	7	1	84	*	16
2006 Aug 7-10	9	7	1	81	2	17
2005 Aug 8-11	10	8	1	81	*	19
2004 Aug 9-11	10	7	1	82	*	18
2003 Aug 4-6	9	8	1	82	*	18
2002 Aug 5-8	6	7	1	85	1	14
2001 Aug 16-19	9	8	1	82	1	18

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2021
Public Release Data

QN11: Labor Union Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1006	544	462	738	250	192	258	536	457	321	225	310	384	285	399	355	221
	Weighted n	1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
Approve		682	330	352	417	261	218	199	252	246	187	249	134	263	262	182	269	208
		68%	67%	68%	64%	76%	77%	63%	65%	70%	67%	67%	47%	66%	90%	47%	76%	88%
Disapprove		287	148	139	212	68	61	100	122	97	85	103	132	125	24	183	76	22
		28%	30%	27%	33%	20%	22%	32%	31%	28%	30%	28%	47%	32%	8%	48%	21%	9%
(DK)/(Refused)		37	13	24	24	12	3	17	16	10	8	18	17	8	7	20	11	5
		4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2021

D19: Member of Labor Union + Union Member (Net) + Union Household (Net) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total		1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, self		68	44	24	49	17	11	22	33	34	23	12	17	26	23	23	29	14
		7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	8%	10%	8%	3%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%
Yes, other household member		78	35	43	42	34	39	14	20	31	27	20	21	33	20	27	29	22
		8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	14%	4%	5%	9%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Yes, both		22	13	9	16	4	10	4	8	7	7	8	4	12	5	7	9	6
		2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
No		836	397	439	544	285	223	275	328	281	224	330	241	324	243	328	286	193
		83%	81%	85%	83%	84%	79%	87%	84%	79%	80%	89%	85%	82%	83%	85%	81%	82%
DK/REF		2	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	1
		0%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	1%	-	0%	0%
Union Member (Net)		1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
		9%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	8%	11%	11%	11%	5%	8%	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%
Union Household (Net)		1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
		17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	21%	13%	16%	20%	20%	11%	15%	18%	16%	15%	19%	18%