

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:  
WORK AND EDUCATION**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614  
T: 500  
Princeton Job #: 22-08-008

August 1-23, 2022

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 1-23, 2022, with a random sample of **–1,006—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **–500—** adults who are employed full- or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **–206—** parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the maximum margin of sampling error is  $\pm 8$  percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2021 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2020 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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First,

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

Thinking again about Joe Biden,

8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling -- [ITEMS READ IN RANDOM ORDER]?

**NOTE: EACH RESPONDENT RATED SIX OF THE 11 ITEMS, SELECTED AT RANDOM;  
SAMPLE SIZES ARE APPROXIMATELY 550 PER ITEM; ±5 PCT PTS**

<i>2022 Aug 1-23</i> <i>(sorted by "approve")</i>	Approve	Disapprove
The response to the coronavirus	58	42
The environment	50	48
Education	46	51
The situation in Ukraine	46	52
Energy policy	43	53
Foreign affairs	41	57
Relations with Russia	39	56
Immigration	37	61
Gun policy	36	62
Abortion policy	34	60
The economy	31	67

**FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:**

**A. The economy**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	31	67	2
2022 Mar 1-18	36	63	1
2022 Feb 1-17	37	62	1
2021 Nov 1-16	38	61	1
2021 Aug 2-17	46	54	1
2021 Feb 3-18	54	44	2

**B. Foreign affairs**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	41	57	2
2022 Mar 1-18	43	56	1
2022 Feb 1-17	40	56	4
2021 Nov 1-16	38	59	3
2021 Aug 2-17	46	51	3
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	4

## Q.8 (ISSUE APPROVAL) CONTINUED

### C. Education

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	46	51	3
2021 Aug 2-17 ^	51	46	3

^ Asked of a half sample

### D. The response to the coronavirus

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	58	42	*
2022 Mar 1-18	53	47	1
2022 Feb 1-17	47	52	1
2021 Nov 1-16	49	49	2
2021 Aug 2-17 ^	51	48	1
2021 Feb 3-18	67	31	2

^ Asked of a half sample

### E. Immigration

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	37	61	3
2021 Nov 1-16	31	66	3
2021 Aug 2-17 ^	41	57	2

^ Asked of a half sample

### F. Gun policy

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	36	62	2

### G. The environment

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	50	48	2
2022 Mar 1-18	45	52	3

## Q.8 (ISSUE APPROVAL) CONTINUED

### H. Relations with Russia

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	39	56	5
2022 Mar 1-18 ^	42	56	2
2022 Feb 1-17 ^	36	55	8
2021 Aug 2-17	39	52	9

^ WORDING: The situation with Russia

### I. Energy policy

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	43	53	4
2022 Mar 1-18	38	58	4

### J. Abortion policy

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	34	60	6

### K. The situation in Ukraine

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	46	52	2

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
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**QN1: Presidential Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1006	574	423	725	266	210	255	530	443	343	217	285	415	287	389	321	266
	Weighted n	1006	490	504	654	340	278	319	393	358	280	366	240	438	300	349	333	286
Approve		440	181	254	249	182	115	128	192	189	103	148	10	174	244	53	177	200
		44%	37%	50%	38%	54%	41%	40%	49%	53%	37%	40%	4%	40%	81%	15%	53%	70%
Disapprove		533	296	229	395	134	145	181	195	165	170	196	228	242	50	292	145	74
		53%	60%	46%	60%	40%	52%	57%	50%	46%	61%	54%	95%	55%	17%	84%	43%	26%
(DK)/(Refused)		33	13	20	10	23	18	9	6	4	7	22	2	22	6	4	12	12
		3%	3%	4%	1%	7%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	6%	1%	5%	2%	1%	4%	4%

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**QN8A: Presidential Approval The Economy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	536	310	220	391	139	115	138	279	237	199	99	160	227	138	215	177	127
	Weighted n	525	260	257	348	172	150	168	200	192	157	176	134	239	137	190	175	137
Approve		163	77	86	93	70	45	50	68	75	44	44	6	63	90	24	64	71
		31%	30%	34%	27%	41%	30%	30%	34%	39%	28%	25%	5%	26%	66%	12%	37%	52%
Disapprove		351	179	165	247	100	99	116	130	113	112	125	127	169	43	165	106	62
		67%	69%	64%	71%	58%	66%	69%	65%	59%	71%	71%	95%	71%	31%	87%	61%	45%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	5	6	9	2	6	2	3	3	1	7	-	7	3	2	5	4
		2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	-	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%

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**QN8B: Presidential Approval Foreign Affairs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	539	315	221	385	144	118	141	276	242	172	123	162	211	155	211	166	147
	Weighted n	540	282	252	332	199	159	173	203	185	137	217	135	226	163	185	172	162
Approve		223	101	120	128	92	63	75	84	93	46	84	7	97	115	28	92	97
		41%	36%	48%	38%	46%	39%	44%	41%	50%	33%	39%	5%	43%	70%	15%	53%	60%
Disapprove		306	176	125	200	103	93	93	116	88	89	128	127	124	45	156	77	63
		57%	63%	50%	60%	52%	58%	54%	57%	48%	65%	59%	94%	55%	27%	84%	45%	39%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	4	7	4	4	3	5	3	4	2	5	1	5	4	2	3	3
		2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%

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**QN8C: Presidential Approval Education BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	533	308	222	387	137	114	124	289	240	173	120	136	236	148	199	182	138
	Weighted n	521	257	262	343	172	151	150	211	191	135	195	111	238	153	167	189	148
Approve		238	102	136	135	100	80	67	88	96	59	83	10	106	111	34	98	102
		46%	40%	52%	39%	58%	53%	45%	42%	50%	43%	43%	9%	45%	72%	20%	52%	69%
Disapprove		266	145	120	200	63	67	81	111	89	74	103	96	123	40	129	83	43
		51%	56%	46%	58%	37%	44%	54%	53%	47%	55%	53%	86%	52%	26%	77%	44%	29%
(DK)/(Refused)		17	10	6	8	9	4	2	11	5	3	9	5	8	3	4	9	3
		3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%

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**QN8D: Presidential Approval Response to the Coronavirus BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	560	323	233	398	152	116	130	307	253	196	109	149	236	167	214	171	160
	Weighted n	546	274	264	359	180	144	164	228	194	162	188	120	250	166	195	179	157
Approve		318	140	175	196	119	75	100	138	123	91	104	24	146	145	58	127	127
		58%	51%	66%	55%	66%	52%	61%	61%	63%	56%	55%	20%	58%	88%	30%	71%	81%
Disapprove		227	134	90	163	61	69	64	90	71	71	85	96	104	20	136	52	30
		42%	49%	34%	45%	34%	48%	39%	39%	36%	44%	45%	80%	42%	12%	70%	29%	19%
(DK)/(Refused)		1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
		0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-

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**QN8E: Presidential Approval Immigration BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	559	319	234	397	153	113	137	302	234	204	119	144	234	169	217	178	146
	Weighted n	559	273	277	356	194	153	175	218	189	162	207	116	246	174	200	178	157
Approve		205	91	112	114	88	69	57	76	71	58	77	7	74	116	25	75	101
		37%	33%	41%	32%	45%	45%	33%	35%	37%	36%	37%	6%	30%	66%	13%	42%	64%
Disapprove		339	175	157	231	102	76	115	139	113	100	124	109	164	53	173	98	51
		61%	64%	57%	65%	53%	50%	66%	64%	60%	62%	60%	94%	67%	30%	87%	55%	32%
(DK)/(Refused)		15	7	8	10	4	8	3	4	6	4	5	0	8	5	1	5	5
		3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%

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**QN8F: Presidential Approval Gun Policy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	550	303	242	396	149	125	131	287	246	183	119	171	213	159	224	169	142
	Weighted n	557	263	288	357	194	166	170	209	207	150	199	149	231	167	206	172	160
Approve		202	98	102	133	68	62	57	81	91	52	59	9	87	107	34	84	84
		36%	37%	35%	37%	35%	37%	34%	39%	44%	34%	30%	6%	38%	64%	16%	49%	53%
Disapprove		343	159	181	216	123	96	112	125	113	96	133	138	138	58	164	87	73
		62%	60%	63%	60%	63%	58%	66%	60%	54%	64%	67%	92%	60%	34%	80%	51%	46%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	6	6	8	3	9	1	3	3	2	7	3	6	3	8	0	3
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%

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**QN8G: Presidential Approval The Environment BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	546	316	225	400	137	113	139	289	248	176	121	161	213	162	206	178	147
	Weighted n	536	267	264	359	171	158	160	212	199	139	198	128	220	172	172	190	156
Approve		268	106	161	166	101	85	81	101	120	67	82	11	116	133	40	118	104
		50%	40%	61%	46%	59%	54%	50%	48%	60%	48%	41%	9%	53%	77%	23%	62%	66%
Disapprove		259	152	103	189	66	69	76	109	77	71	110	115	98	39	129	70	50
		48%	57%	39%	53%	39%	44%	48%	52%	39%	51%	56%	90%	45%	23%	75%	37%	32%
(DK)/(Refused)		9	9	-	4	5	5	3	1	2	1	6	2	6	-	3	1	3
		2%	3%	-	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	-	2%	1%	2%

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**QN8H: Presidential Approval Relations with Russia BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	575	328	242	409	155	116	150	302	246	193	134	165	234	168	226	181	149
	Weighted n	582	277	297	370	203	154	195	222	196	170	215	140	254	177	205	196	163
Approve		229	107	117	139	88	56	71	100	90	66	72	8	89	128	25	97	104
		39%	39%	39%	38%	43%	36%	36%	45%	46%	39%	34%	6%	35%	72%	12%	49%	64%
Disapprove		323	162	160	217	101	82	110	122	99	94	129	128	145	42	170	88	53
		56%	59%	54%	59%	50%	53%	57%	55%	51%	55%	60%	91%	57%	24%	83%	45%	33%
(DK)/(Refused)		30	7	20	13	14	16	14	0	7	10	14	5	19	7	9	11	5
		5%	3%	7%	4%	7%	11%	7%	0%	3%	6%	7%	3%	7%	4%	4%	6%	3%



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**QN8I: Presidential Approval Energy Policy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	539	302	231	394	139	114	148	272	235	187	116	155	210	161	195	171	153
	Weighted n	547	258	282	366	175	147	189	204	199	157	191	139	210	179	182	178	160
Approve		236	103	133	136	99	70	79	84	103	72	61	8	83	139	25	92	111
		43%	40%	47%	37%	57%	47%	42%	41%	52%	46%	32%	5%	40%	78%	14%	51%	69%
Disapprove		288	147	136	219	66	70	98	117	89	76	122	127	111	37	146	81	47
		53%	57%	48%	60%	38%	48%	52%	57%	45%	48%	64%	91%	53%	21%	80%	45%	29%
(DK)/(Refused)		24	8	13	11	10	7	11	3	7	9	8	4	16	3	11	6	2
		4%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	3%	7%	2%	6%	3%	1%

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**QN8J: Presidential Approval Abortion Policy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	534	301	229	390	137	91	154	283	231	177	123	157	230	136	209	174	134
	Weighted n	547	257	284	362	180	123	194	224	192	142	212	139	250	142	190	191	146
Approve		186	84	102	108	76	42	63	78	87	45	52	8	83	90	12	82	89
		34%	33%	36%	30%	42%	34%	32%	35%	46%	32%	25%	6%	33%	63%	6%	43%	61%
Disapprove		329	157	166	237	88	74	116	134	101	84	144	122	151	47	169	91	54
		60%	61%	58%	65%	49%	60%	60%	60%	52%	59%	68%	88%	61%	33%	89%	48%	37%
(DK)/(Refused)		33	16	17	17	16	6	15	12	4	13	16	9	16	5	9	18	3
		6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	5%	2%	9%	8%	7%	6%	4%	5%	9%	2%

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**QN8K: Presidential Approval the Situation in Ukraine BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	565	319	239	403	154	125	138	294	246	198	119	150	246	159	218	179	153
	Weighted n	573	271	295	371	197	163	175	225	205	167	201	125	265	169	204	181	170
Approve		265	114	146	170	92	77	71	112	116	69	80	13	124	125	49	102	111
		46%	42%	50%	46%	47%	47%	41%	50%	56%	42%	40%	10%	47%	74%	24%	56%	65%
Disapprove		297	154	141	195	99	84	100	108	89	90	118	109	137	41	151	77	56
		52%	57%	48%	53%	50%	52%	57%	48%	43%	54%	59%	87%	52%	24%	74%	43%	33%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	3	8	5	6	2	4	5	1	7	3	4	4	3	5	3	3
		2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%