

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORK AND EDUCATION**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 500
Princeton Job #: 22-08-008

August 1-23, 2022

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 1-23, 2022, with a random sample of **–1,006—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2021 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the July-December 2020 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Now thinking about something a little different,

11. Do you approve or disapprove of labor unions?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>		<u>Approve</u>	<u>Dis- approve</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2022 Aug 1-23	71	26	3	1991 Jul 18-21	60	30	10
				1986 Jul 11-14	59	30	11
2021 Aug 2-17	68	28	4	1985 Apr 12-15	58	27	15
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	65	30	5	1981 Aug 14-17	55	35	11
2019 Aug 1-14	64	32	5	1979 May 4-7	55	33	12
2018 Aug 1-12	62	30	8	1978 Jan 6-9	59	31	10
2017 Aug 2-6	61	33	5	1972 Dec 8-11	60	25	15
2016 Aug 3-7	56	36	8	1972 Mar 24-27	60	27	13
2015 Aug 5-9	58	36	7	1967 Sep 14-19	66	23	11
2014 Aug 7-10	53	38	10	1965 May 13-18	71	19	11
2013 Aug 7-11	54	39	7	1963 Jan 11-16	68	22	10
2012 Aug 9-12	52	42	6	1962 Jun 28-Jul 3	64	24	11
2011 Aug 11-14	52	42	6	1961 Sep 21-26	69	20	11
2010 Aug 5-8	52	41	7	1961 May 4-9	63	23	14
2009 Aug 6-9	48	45	7	1961 Jan 12-17	70	18	12
2008 Aug 7-10	59	31	10	1959 Aug 20-25	73	14	12
2007 Aug 13-16	60	32	8	1959 Jan 7-12	68	19	13
2006 Aug 7-10	59	29	12	1958 Oct 15-20	64	21	15
2005 Aug 8-11	58	33	9	1957 Aug 29-Sep 4	65	18	17
2004 Aug 9-11	59	34	7	1957 Apr 6-11	74	17	9
2003 Aug 4-6	65	29	6	1957 Jan 17-22	75	14	11
2002 Aug 5-8	58	33	9	1953 Oct 9-14	75	18	7
2001 Aug 16-19	60	32	8	1948 Dec 10-15	64	21	15
1999 Aug 24-26	65	28	7	1947 Jul 4-9	64	25	11
1999 Mar 5-7	66	29	5	1941	61	30	9
1997 Aug 12-13	60	31	9	1936	72	20	8

D19. Are you, or is anyone in your household, a member of a labor union?

	Respondent in labor <u>union</u>	Other household member in <u>labor union</u>	Both in <u>labor union</u>	Not a member of <u>labor union</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<i>Net: Union house- hold</i>
2022 Aug 1-23	6	7	3	84	*	16
2021 Aug 2-17	7	8	2	83	*	17
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	7	6	3	83	--	16
2019 Aug 1-14	6	7	1	85	*	14
2018 Aug 1-12	6	9	3	80	1	18
2017 Aug 2-6	7	6	3	83	1	16
2016 Aug 3-7	9	9	3	79	1	21
2015 Aug 5-9	8	6	2	83	1	16
2014 Aug 7-10	7	10	3	79	1	20
2013 Aug 7-11	8	9	2	80	1	19
2012 Aug 9-12	6	7	4	82	1	17
2011 Aug 11-14	8	7	2	82	1	17
2010 Aug 5-8	8	6	2	83	1	16
2009 Aug 6-9	8	8	2	81	*	18
2008 Aug 7-10	8	8	1	82	*	17
2007 Aug 13-16	8	7	1	84	*	16
2006 Aug 7-10	9	7	1	81	2	17
2005 Aug 8-11	10	8	1	81	*	19
2004 Aug 9-11	10	7	1	82	*	18
2003 Aug 4-6	9	8	1	82	*	18
2002 Aug 5-8	6	7	1	85	1	14
2001 Aug 16-19	9	8	1	82	1	18

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2022
Public Release Data**

QN11: Labor Union Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1006	574	423	725	266	210	255	530	443	343	217	285	415	287	389	321	266
	Weighted n	1006	490	504	654	340	278	319	393	358	280	366	240	438	300	349	333	286
Approve		716	332	373	467	242	201	229	276	256	203	255	133	299	267	188	259	244
		71%	68%	74%	71%	71%	72%	72%	70%	71%	73%	70%	56%	68%	89%	54%	78%	85%
Disapprove		263	145	117	177	82	62	83	111	99	70	93	99	122	31	155	62	36
		26%	30%	23%	27%	24%	22%	26%	28%	28%	25%	25%	42%	28%	10%	44%	19%	13%
(DK)/(Refused)		27	13	14	10	16	15	6	6	3	6	18	7	17	1	7	12	7
		3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	0%	2%	4%	2%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2022**

D19: Member of Labor Union + Union Member (Net) + Union Household (Net) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total		1006	490	504	654	340	278	319	393	358	280	366	240	438	300	349	333	286
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes, self		64	41	20	48	15	8	29	27	30	15	19	13	28	22	22	24	16
		6%	8%	4%	7%	5%	3%	9%	7%	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Yes, other household member		73	33	39	39	32	25	20	28	23	21	29	13	21	34	14	27	24
		7%	7%	8%	6%	10%	9%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	5%	11%	4%	8%	8%
Yes, both		25	9	16	15	10	4	12	9	16	3	6	9	12	4	13	3	9
		3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%
No		843	406	428	552	280	240	257	329	290	240	311	205	376	239	301	278	237
		84%	83%	85%	84%	82%	86%	81%	84%	81%	86%	85%	86%	86%	80%	86%	84%	83%
DK/REF		1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
		0%	0%	-	-	0%	1%	-	-	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-
Union Member (Net)		1006	490	504	654	340	278	319	393	358	280	366	240	438	300	349	333	286
		9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	4%	13%	9%	13%	7%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Union Household (Net)		1006	490	504	654	340	278	319	393	358	280	366	240	438	300	349	333	286
		16%	17%	15%	16%	17%	13%	19%	16%	19%	14%	15%	14%	14%	20%	14%	16%	17%