

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:  
MOOD OF THE NATION**

**-- FINAL TOPLINE --**

Timberline: 937614  
T: 516  
Princeton Job #: 23-01-001

January 2-22, 2023

---

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted January 2-22, 2023, with a random sample of **~1,011**—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

---

First,

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jan 2-22	41	54	4
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	40	55	5
2022 Oct 3-20	40	56	4
2022 Sep 1-16	42	56	2
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY**  
**January 2023**  
**Public Release Data**

**QN1: Presidential Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1011	562	443	746	252	185	278	525	439	333	233	298	400	290	388	332	254
	Weighted n	1011	496	507	657	343	259	322	412	354	270	384	268	408	301	364	330	276
Approve		418	178	235	222	192	118	121	173	185	100	133	11	146	245	49	155	198
		41%	36%	46%	34%	56%	45%	38%	42%	52%	37%	35%	4%	36%	81%	13%	47%	72%
Disapprove		549	304	243	419	125	124	186	228	162	168	218	253	240	44	308	161	60
		54%	61%	48%	64%	36%	48%	58%	55%	46%	62%	57%	94%	59%	15%	84%	49%	22%
(DK)/(Refused)		44	15	29	17	26	17	15	11	7	3	33	4	23	12	8	14	18
		4%	3%	6%	3%	7%	7%	5%	3%	2%	1%	8%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	7%