

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 524
Princeton Job #: 23-02-002

February 1-23, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of ~~–1,008~~—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of ~~–532~~—national adults in Form A, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of ~~–476~~—national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 6 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Turning to something else,

16. What one country anywhere in the world do you consider to be the United States' greatest enemy today?
[OPEN-ENDED]

Recent trend:

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2016	2015	2014	2012
	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb	Feb
	<u>1-23</u>	<u>1-17</u>	<u>3-18</u>	<u>3-16</u>	<u>1-10</u>	<u>1-10</u>	<u>3-7</u>	<u>8-11</u>	<u>6-9</u>	<u>2-5</u>
China	50	49	45	22	21	11	12	12	20	23
Russia	32	32	26	23	32	19	15	18	9	2
North Korea/Korea	7	6	9	12	14	51	16	15	16	10
Iran	2	2	4	19	9	7	14	9	16	32
United States itself	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1
Afghanistan	1	1	1	1	2	*	4	3	5	7
Saudi Arabia	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	1	1	1
Venezuela	*	*	*	--	*	*	--	--	*	*
Iraq	*	*	2	7	2	2	5	8	7	5
Middle East (non-specific)	*	--	*	1	1	*	3	4	2	--
Japan	*	*	*	1	*	*	1	1	*	1
Israel	*	*	*	2	*	*	1	--	--	--
Syria	--	*	--	1	1	*	4	4	3	*
Mexico	--	--	1	*	1	*	*	1	--	*
The Palestinian Authority	--	--	*	*	--	--	*	*	--	--
Pakistan	--	--	--	1	--	*	1	*	1	2
Egypt	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	*	--
Islamic countries (non-specific)	--	--	--	*	--	*	1	1	--	--
Cuba	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	--	*	*
France	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	--
Libya	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	*	*
South Korea	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	1	--
Yemen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	*
Other	1	1	*	1	3	1	8	9	6	3
None (vol.)	2	2	1	2	2	*	4	1	2	1
No opinion	3	4	6	6	8	5	11	12	9	11

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QN16: Greatest Enemy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
China		500	268	228	377	115	117	140	231	189	138	172	208	198	85	251	175	64
		50%	54%	47%	57%	34%	43%	45%	57%	52%	51%	46%	76%	46%	30%	71%	45%	26%
Russia		322	140	173	178	143	92	118	111	115	78	130	32	139	147	64	128	124
		32%	28%	36%	27%	43%	34%	38%	28%	32%	29%	34%	12%	32%	53%	18%	33%	51%
North Korea/Korea (non-specific)		68	34	30	44	24	23	19	25	17	23	28	14	29	26	12	36	20
		7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	5%	9%	7%	5%	7%	9%	3%	9%	8%
Iran		24	16	8	22	3	6	10	8	9	5	10	4	14	5	9	12	3
		2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
The US Itself		15	12	3	10	5	2	4	7	7	3	4	4	7	3	4	4	6
		1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Afghanistan		6	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Saudi Arabia		4	-	4	1	3	3	-	1	3	1	-	-	2	2	-	1	3
		0%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	1%	-	0%	1%
Venezuela		3	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	2	-
		0%	-	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	0%	1%	-	-	1%	0%	1%	-
Iraq		3	-	3	0	3	2	-	1	1	2	-	0	2	1	-	3	-
		0%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	-
Middle East		2	-	0	0	1	1	-	0	-	2	-	0	1	-	0	-	1
		0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	1%
Japan		1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
		0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%
Israel		1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
		0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	-

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	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Other		8	4	4	3	5		3	5	3	2	3	1	4	2	3	2	3
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
All (VOL)		2	0	2		2		2	0		2		0	2			0	
		0%	0%	0%		1%		1%	0%		1%		0%	0%			0%	
None (VOL)		15	7	8	9	5	2	7	5	6	0	9	1	12	2	2	8	3
		2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%
DK/REF		34	13	18	13	21	16	12	3	9	9	16	6	21	4	7	14	11
		3%	3%	4%	2%	6%	6%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%