

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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February 1-23, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of **–1,008—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

17. Next, I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. What is your overall opinion of [RANDOM ORDER]? Is it very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

D. China

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favorable</u>	<u>Total unfavorable</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	4	11	39	45	1	15	84
2022 Feb 1-17	4	16	38	41	1	20	79
2021 Feb 3-18	6	14	38	41	1	20	79
2020 Feb 3-16	5	28	43	24	*	33	67
2019 Feb 1-10	8	33	39	18	2	41	57
2018 Feb 1-10	7	46	32	13	2	53	45
2017 Feb 1-5	10	40	35	13	2	50	48
2016 Feb 3-7	8	36	34	18	4	44	52
2015 Feb 8-11	8	36	34	16	5	44	50
2014 Feb 6-9	9	34	35	18	5	43	53
2013 Feb 7-10	8	35	35	17	5	43	52
2012 Feb 2-5	6	35	36	20	2	41	56
2011 Feb 2-5	6	41	37	13	3	47	50
2010 Feb 1-3	5	37	36	17	5	42	53
2009 Feb 9-12	5	36	34	17	7	41	51
2008 Feb 11-14	6	36	38	17	3	42	55
2007 Feb 1-4	7	41	32	15	6	48	47
2006 Feb 6-9	4	40	35	14	6	44	49
2005 Feb 7-10	5	42	35	12	6	47	47
2004 Feb 9-12	6	35	38	16	5	41	54
2003 Feb 3-6	6	39	34	12	9	45	46
2002 Feb 4-6	6	38	37	12	7	44	49
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	5	40	31	17	7	45	48
2000 Nov 13-15	5	31	39	18	7	36	57
2000 Mar 17-19	6	29	40	16	9	35	56
2000 Jan 25-26	4	29	33	18	16	33	51
1999 May 7-9	5	33	38	18	6	38	56
1999 Mar 12-14 ^	2	32	39	20	7	34	59
1999 Feb 8-9	8	31	34	16	11	39	50
1998 Jul 7-8	6	38	36	11	9	44	47
1998 Jun 22-23	5	34	42	9	10	39	47
1997 Jun 26-29	5	28	36	14	17	33	50
1996 Mar 8-10	6	33	35	16	10	39	51
1994 Feb 26-28	4	36	38	15	7	40	53
1991 Mar 14-17	5	30	35	18	12	35	53
1989 Aug 10-13	5	29	32	22	12	34	54
1989 Feb 28-Mar 2	12	60	10	3	15	72	13
1985 Feb 22-Mar 3	5	33	35	16	11	38	51
1979 Sep	18	46	18	7	10	64	25

^ Asked of half sample

Q.17 (FAVORABILITY OF NATIONS) CONTINUED

U. Taiwan

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favorable</u>	<u>Total unfavorable</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	19	58	14	5	3	77	19
2021 Feb 3-18	16	56	17	7	3	72	24
2017 Feb 1-5	13	60	16	3	8	73	19
2006 Feb 6-9	12	55	14	5	14	67	19
2002 Feb 4-6	9	53	17	5	16	62	22
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	11	52	14	8	15	63	22
2000 Mar 17-19	10	37	27	10	16	47	37
1996 Mar 8-10	10	49	17	5	19	59	22

24. Next, I am going to read you a list of possible threats to the vital interests of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please tell me if you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all. [RANDOM ORDER]

C. The economic power of China

	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not important</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	64	30	6	*
2022 Feb 1-17	57	34	8	1
2021 Feb 3-18	63	30	7	*
2019 Feb 1-10	46	43	10	1
2018 Feb 1-10	40	45	14	1
2016 Feb 3-7	41	45	11	4
2015 Feb 8-11	40	44	14	2
2014 Feb 6-9	52	36	10	2
2013 Feb 7-10	52	39	8	1

E. The military power of China

	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not important</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	66	27	6	1
2022 Feb 1-17	67	29	4	1
2016 Feb 3-7	41	46	10	2
2014 Feb 6-9	46	41	11	2
2013 Feb 7-10	51	39	9	2
2010 Feb 1-3	46	43	9	3
2004 Feb 9-12	39	46	11	4

K. The conflict between China and Taiwan

	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not important</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	47	42	10	1
2021 Feb 3-18	30	53	16	2
2004 Feb 9-12	23	51	17	9

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QN17D: Favorable: China BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Very favorable		43	19	22	5	38	20	9	13	3	4	36	6	23	11	15	11	17
		4%	4%	4%	1%	11%	7%	3%	3%	1%	1%	9%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	7%
Mostly favorable		107	50	53	50	53	53	30	21	37	24	45	11	54	37	21	40	37
		11%	10%	11%	8%	16%	20%	10%	5%	10%	9%	12%	4%	13%	13%	6%	10%	15%
Mostly unfavorable		390	197	181	251	136	105	124	154	154	106	131	77	184	124	107	171	109
		39%	40%	37%	38%	41%	39%	39%	38%	43%	40%	35%	28%	43%	44%	30%	44%	45%
Very unfavorable		458	231	223	348	104	90	150	211	166	130	161	178	164	107	209	159	79
		45%	46%	46%	53%	31%	33%	48%	52%	46%	48%	43%	66%	38%	38%	59%	41%	33%
(DK)/(Refused)		10	1	9	7	3	2	2	5	1	4	5	7	2	2	5	1	
		1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%

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QN17U: Favorable: Taiwan BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Very favorable		196	118	75	129	64	49	62	84	77	53	66	51	78	61	66	63	61
		19%	24%	15%	19%	19%	18%	20%	21%	21%	20%	18%	19%	18%	22%	19%	16%	25%
Mostly favorable		581	296	271	398	179	144	185	237	231	163	186	159	245	164	216	212	137
		58%	59%	56%	60%	53%	53%	59%	59%	64%	61%	49%	59%	57%	59%	61%	55%	56%
Mostly unfavorable		145	57	85	84	58	58	38	47	38	27	80	38	78	27	39	75	30
		14%	11%	17%	13%	17%	22%	12%	12%	11%	10%	21%	14%	18%	10%	11%	20%	12%
Very unfavorable		54	19	33	31	22	11	23	20	8	14	32	19	18	16	27	16	10
		5%	4%	7%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	2%	5%	8%	7%	4%	6%	8%	4%	4%
(DK)/(Refused)		31	8	22	19	12	9	6	15	7	11	13	5	14	11	6	18	6
		3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%

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QN24C: Threat: The Economic Power of China BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	717	417	290	518	185	131	176	395	344	227	145	209	292	201	278	261	164
	Weighted n	730	352	360	471	250	187	233	291	266	202	262	189	305	217	246	284	183
Critical threat		464	226	231	307	152	105	144	200	171	129	165	154	193	107	194	179	84
		64%	64%	64%	65%	61%	56%	62%	69%	64%	64%	63%	81%	63%	49%	79%	63%	46%
Important but not critical threat		220	107	106	146	72	61	84	71	83	63	74	31	92	90	39	92	84
		30%	30%	30%	31%	29%	33%	36%	24%	31%	31%	28%	16%	30%	41%	16%	32%	46%
Not an important threat at all		42	18	20	15	26	21	5	16	12	10	20	4	18	19	12	12	15
		6%	5%	6%	3%	10%	11%	2%	6%	4%	5%	8%	2%	6%	9%	5%	4%	8%
(DK)/(Refused)		4	0	3	3	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	2	-
		0%	0%	1%	1%	-	-	-	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-

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QN24E: Threat: The Military Power of China BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	735	429	298	544	176	125	185	417	350	227	155	215	305	198	292	264	163
	Weighted n	716	361	344	477	230	167	241	299	265	184	266	187	313	198	253	278	168
Critical threat		471	237	232	320	145	92	152	219	170	132	169	149	201	108	200	196	70
		66%	66%	68%	67%	63%	55%	63%	73%	64%	72%	64%	80%	64%	55%	79%	70%	42%
Important but not critical threat		195	108	82	136	58	58	72	65	82	37	76	35	83	76	45	67	78
		27%	30%	24%	29%	25%	35%	30%	22%	31%	20%	29%	19%	26%	38%	18%	24%	46%
Not an important threat at all		45	15	26	18	26	17	11	13	15	18	3	26	14	8	12	19	
		6%	4%	8%	4%	11%	10%	7%	4%	5%	8%	7%	1%	8%	7%	3%	4%	12%
(DK)/(Refused)		4	1	3	3	0	0	-	4	-	0	3	-	3	0	-	3	0
		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	1%	0%

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QN24K: Threat: Conflict Between China And Taiwan BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	753	424	317	551	189	150	176	419	356	229	163	221	307	210	305	260	172
	Weighted n	769	369	379	494	265	222	230	305	270	202	295	203	325	225	276	292	182
Critical threat		362	186	170	235	122	96	75	182	128	82	152	120	143	94	166	129	62
		47%	50%	45%	48%	46%	43%	33%	60%	47%	41%	51%	59%	44%	42%	60%	44%	34%
Important but not critical threat		322	141	174	209	111	100	123	95	117	98	107	70	140	106	90	131	92
		42%	38%	46%	42%	42%	45%	54%	31%	43%	48%	36%	35%	43%	47%	33%	45%	50%
Not an important threat at all		74	39	27	43	29	24	29	21	25	18	31	11	36	24	18	28	27
		10%	11%	7%	9%	11%	11%	13%	7%	9%	9%	11%	5%	11%	11%	6%	9%	15%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	4	7	7	3	3	2	6	1	4	5	2	6	1	2	4	0
		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%