

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 524
Princeton Job #: 23-02-002

February 1-23, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of ~~–1,008~~—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of ~~–532~~—national adults in Form A, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of ~~–476~~—national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 6 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

17. Next, I'd like your overall opinion of some foreign countries. What is your overall opinion of [RANDOM ORDER]? Is it very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

R. Russia

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favorable</u>	<u>Total unfavorable</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	3	6	31	59	1	9	90
2022 Feb 1-17	3	12	43	42	1	15	85
2021 Feb 3-18	5	17	41	36	1	22	77
2020 Feb 3-16	5	23	43	29	1	28	72
2019 Feb 1-10	3	21	41	32	3	24	73
2018 Feb 1-10	4	21	44	28	2	25	72
2017 Feb 1-5	5	23	44	26	2	28	70
2016 Feb 3-7	5	25	42	23	5	30	65
2015 Feb 8-11	4	20	45	25	6	24	70
2014 Feb 6-9	5	29	43	17	6	34	60
2013 Feb 7-10	7	37	36	14	7	44	50
2012 Feb 2-5	6	44	33	11	6	50	44
2011 Feb 2-5	5	46	32	10	7	51	42
2010 Feb 1-3	6	41	35	10	7	47	45
2009 Feb 9-12	4	36	38	15	7	40	53
2008 Feb 11-14	4	44	35	11	5	48	46
2007 Feb 1-4	6	47	32	9	6	53	41
2006 Feb 6-9	5	53	27	8	7	58	35
2005 Feb 7-10	6	55	27	6	6	61	33
2004 Feb 9-12	7	52	26	9	6	59	35
2003 Mar 14-15 ^	4	37	40	12	7	41	52
2003 Feb 3-6	6	57	20	6	11	63	26
2002 Feb 4-6	11	55	20	7	7	66	27
2001 Feb 1-4 ^	6	46	27	15	6	52	42
2000 Nov 13-15	5	35	39	14	7	40	53
2000 Mar 17-19	5	35	39	12	9	40	51
1999 Nov 4-7	4	34	44	14	4	38	58
1999 May 7-9	4	42	36	13	5	46	49
1999 Apr 13-14	3	30	45	14	8	33	59
1999 Feb 8-9	6	38	34	10	12	44	44
1997 Nov 21-23	7	49	29	7	8	56	36
1996 Mar 8-10	6	46	29	10	9	52	39
1995 Apr 21-24	5	44	32	12	7	49	44
1994 Feb 26-28	8	48	28	11	5	56	39
1992 Feb 6-9 †	12	45	20	13	10	57	33
1991 Nov 21-24 †	7	45	24	12	12	52	35
1991 Aug 23-25 †	9	51	22	9	9	60	31
1991 Aug 8-11 †	11	55	19	6	9	66	25
1991 Mar 14-17 †	6	44	32	10	8	50	42
1991 Jan 30-Feb 2 †	8	49	26	9	8	57	35
1990 Sep 10-11 †	7	51	23	9	10	58	32
1990 May 17-20 †	7	48	24	8	13	55	32
1990 Aug 10-13 †	8	43	27	13	9	51	40
1989 Feb 28-Mar 2 †	7	55	20	9	9	62	29

^ Asked of half sample.

† 1989-1992 WORDING: Soviet Union

Q.17 (FAVORABILITY OF NATIONS) CONTINUED

T. Ukraine

	<u>Very favorable</u>	<u>Mostly favorable</u>	<u>Mostly unfavorable</u>	<u>Very unfavorable</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<i>Total favorable</i>	<i>Total unfavorable</i>
2023 Feb 1-23	23	45	18	13	2	68	31
2022 Feb 1-17	9	53	23	11	4	62	34
2020 Feb 3-16	9	48	33	7	3	57	40
2015 Feb 8-11	7	45	29	7	11	52	36
2005 Feb 7-10	9	58	15	3	15	67	18

24. Next, I am going to read you a list of possible threats to the vital interests of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please tell me if you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all. [RANDOM ORDER]

A. The military power of Russia

	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not important</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	51	37	12	1
2022 Feb 1-17	59	35	6	1
2021 Feb 3-18	44	46	9	1
2019 Feb 1-10	52	39	8	1
2016 Feb 3-7	39	47	11	3
2015 Feb 8-11	49	41	7	3
2014 Feb 6-9	32	49	17	2
2013 Feb 7-10	29	53	17	1
2010 Feb 1-3	23	52	22	3
2004 Feb 9-12	18	50	29	3

H. The conflict between Russia and Ukraine

	<u>Critical</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not important</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	56	36	8	*
2022 Feb 1-17	52	37	11	1
2015 Feb 8-11	44	45	8	3

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN17R: Favorable: Russia BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Very favorable		26	18	7	10	16	14	6	6	3	6	17	4	16	3	6	15	5
		3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%
Mostly favorable		58	35	22	31	25	27	13	18	17	14	26	14	30	13	23	18	11
		6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	10%	4%	4%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%
Mostly unfavorable		317	169	140	215	99	100	79	129	100	87	129	94	137	79	118	119	73
		31%	34%	29%	32%	30%	37%	25%	32%	28%	33%	34%	35%	32%	28%	33%	31%	30%
Very unfavorable		594	274	306	397	190	125	215	245	239	155	199	159	241	183	205	225	153
		59%	55%	63%	60%	57%	46%	68%	61%	66%	58%	53%	59%	56%	65%	58%	58%	63%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	2	11	7	5	5	2	6	2	6	5	0	9	2	2	8	1
		1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN17T: Favorable: Ukraine BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
Very favorable		227	106	113	156	69	67	55	101	100	63	64	34	89	98	40	92	88
		23%	21%	23%	24%	21%	25%	18%	25%	28%	24%	17%	12%	21%	35%	11%	24%	36%
Mostly favorable		458	233	212	318	135	127	142	181	175	117	166	119	199	131	154	192	105
		45%	47%	44%	48%	40%	47%	45%	45%	49%	44%	44%	44%	46%	47%	44%	50%	43%
Mostly unfavorable		178	86	91	119	58	45	62	69	52	46	79	69	80	28	98	51	28
		18%	17%	19%	18%	17%	16%	20%	17%	14%	17%	21%	25%	19%	10%	28%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable		126	69	56	60	63	24	51	46	30	34	62	47	51	21	57	41	20
		13%	14%	12%	9%	19%	9%	16%	11%	8%	13%	16%	17%	12%	8%	16%	11%	8%
(DK)/(Refused)		19	4	14	8	9	7	4	7	5	8	6	3	13	2	5	9	1
		2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN24A: Threat: The Military Power of Russia BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	744	438	296	548	181	134	185	413	346	230	164	224	314	193	290	268	169
	Weighted n	736	380	340	495	232	195	231	295	261	184	289	199	324	202	257	286	174
Critical threat		377	170	198	253	120	98	116	159	109	99	168	119	162	90	141	156	75
		51%	45%	58%	51%	52%	50%	50%	54%	42%	54%	58%	60%	50%	45%	55%	55%	43%
Important but not critical threat		269	156	105	189	76	72	85	104	114	63	92	63	110	94	88	100	77
		37%	41%	31%	38%	33%	37%	37%	35%	44%	34%	32%	32%	34%	46%	34%	35%	44%
Not an important threat at all		85	53	32	48	36	25	30	28	38	22	24	17	47	18	27	27	22
		12%	14%	10%	10%	16%	13%	13%	9%	15%	12%	8%	8%	15%	9%	10%	9%	13%
(DK)/(Refused)		5 -		5	5 -	-	-		5 -	-		5 -		5 -		2	3 -	
		1% -		1%	1% -	-	-		2% -	-		2% -		1% -		1%	1% -	

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
February 2023
Public Release Data**

QN24H: Threat: Conflict Between Russia and Ukraine BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	747	439	297	536	193	139	179	419	352	230	160	222	303	206	302	253	174
	Weighted n	746	375	351	477	257	201	229	305	263	191	289	192	319	217	262	273	189
Critical threat		418	206	208	272	142	99	115	202	141	100	175	119	164	125	152	149	108
		56%	55%	59%	57%	55%	49%	50%	66%	54%	52%	61%	62%	51%	58%	58%	54%	57%
Important but not critical threat		266	128	124	175	89	81	97	82	104	77	85	55	127	80	83	102	72
		36%	34%	35%	37%	35%	40%	42%	27%	40%	40%	29%	29%	40%	37%	32%	37%	38%
Not an important threat at all		60	41	18	29	26	21	18	19	18	14	28	18	27	12	25	22	8
		8%	11%	5%	6%	10%	10%	8%	6%	7%	7%	10%	9%	8%	5%	9%	8%	4%
(DK)/(Refused)		2	0	2	2 -	-	-		2 -	-		2 -		2 -		2 -	-	
		0%	0%	0%	0% -	-	-		1% -	-		1% -		0% -		1% -	-	