

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORLD AFFAIRS**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
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February 1-23, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted February 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of **-1,008—**adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **-532—**national adults in Form A, the margin of sampling error is **±5** percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **-476—**national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is **±6** percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

19. Which one of the following do you think is the leading economic power in the world today—[ROTATED: The United States, The European Union, Russia, China, Japan, India]?

	<u>United States</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>European Union</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Other/No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	44	42	4	4	3	2	1
2021 Feb 3-18	37	50	5	4	2	1	*
2020 Feb 3-16	50	39	4	4	2	1	1
2018 Feb 1-10	42	44	5	4	2	1	2
2016 Feb 3-7	37	50	4	5	2	1	1
2014 Feb 6-9	31	52	5	7	2	2	2
2013 Feb 7-10	32	53	2	8	2	2	2
2012 Feb 2-5	33	53	3	7	*	2	1
2011 Feb 2-5	32	52	3	7	2	1	3
2009 Feb 9-12	37	39	7	10	2	1	4
2008 Feb 11-14	33	40	7	13	2	2	3
2000 May 18-21	65	10	4	16	2	*	3

20. Looking ahead twenty years, which one of the following do you expect to be the world's leading economic power at that time—[ROTATED: The United States, The European Union, Russia, China, Japan, India]?

	<u>United States</u>	<u>China</u>	<u>European Union</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Russia</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Other/No opinion</u>
2023 Feb 1-23	44	37	5	4	3	5	2
2021 Feb 3-18	40	46	4	4	2	3	1
2020 Feb 3-16	53	30	4	4	3	4	2
2018 Feb 1-10	44	41	5	4	1	3	2
2016 Feb 3-7	44	34	5	7	2	4	3
2012 Feb 2-5	38	46	3	5	1	4	2
2011 Feb 2-5	35	47	4	5	1	4	4
2009 Feb 9-12	45	34	7	6	1	4	4
2008 Feb 11-14	31	44	8	10	1	4	2
2000 May 18-21	55	15	10	13	1	1	5

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QN19: Leading World Economic Power Today BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
The United States		443	235	205	302	136	101	123	208	171	108	162	107	192	136	155	175	103
		44%	47%	42%	46%	41%	37%	39%	52%	47%	40%	43%	39%	44%	49%	44%	45%	43%
China		428	209	209	277	145	121	155	148	157	120	150	133	172	111	162	163	92
		42%	42%	43%	42%	43%	45%	49%	37%	44%	45%	40%	49%	40%	40%	46%	42%	38%
The European Union		42	15	21	25	17	18	15	9	14	13	16	5	20	17	3	13	26
		4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	6%	1%	3%	11%
Japan		40	20	20	21	18	12	6	19	8	7	24	12	14	12	12	13	11
		4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%
Russia		26	9	15	14	12	12	6	8	1	7	17	7	17	1	11	10	5
		3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	0%	3%	5%	3%	4%	0%	3%	3%	2%
India		17	7	9	11	6	5	7	5	6	7	4	2	12	3	6	7	4
		2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Other (list)		2	1	2	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	0%	0%
(DK)/(Refused)		10	4	6	10	-	0	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	1	6	2	1
		1%	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%

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QN20: Leading World Economic Power in 20 yrs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1008	583	411	738	250	189	247	557	475	314	214	303	413	271	401	357	228
	Weighted n	1008	498	487	661	335	271	315	404	361	268	377	272	433	280	354	385	243
The United States		440	222	214	300	135	92	134	207	158	121	161	135	175	121	175	169	86
		44%	45%	44%	45%	40%	34%	43%	51%	44%	45%	43%	50%	41%	43%	49%	44%	36%
China		370	183	179	243	123	106	126	128	142	98	130	100	170	94	136	135	91
		37%	37%	37%	37%	37%	39%	40%	32%	39%	37%	34%	37%	39%	33%	38%	35%	38%
India		53	31	20	30	22	15	29	9	29	10	14	3	31	17	9	26	15
		5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	5%	9%	2%	8%	4%	4%	1%	7%	6%	3%	7%	6%
The European Union		52	31	19	31	20	20	9	23	14	16	21	9	19	24	11	14	27
		5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	6%	4%	6%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%	11%
Japan		45	12	27	20	25	22	10	12	7	13	25	13	16	14	8	22	15
		4%	2%	6%	3%	7%	8%	3%	3%	2%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	6%
Russia		27	9	18	19	8	15	4	8	7	3	18	2	16	8	7	14	5
		3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Other (list)		4	4	-	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	-	3	1	-	3	1	-
		0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	-
Don't know/Refused		16	7	9	16	1	1	2	14	4	5	7	8	5	3	6	5	3
		2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%