

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
ECONOMY AND PERSONAL FINANCE**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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April 3-25, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted April 3-25, 2023, with a random sample of **–1,013—**adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **–349--** retirees, the margin of sampling error is **±6** percentage points.

For results based on the sample of **–664--** non-retirees, the margin of sampling error is **±5** percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

15. Next, please tell me how concerned you are right now about each of the following financial matters, based on your current financial situation -- are you very worried, moderately worried, not too worried, or not worried at all. If a particular item does not apply to you, please say so. First, how worried are you about-- [ITEMS A-G ROTATED, ITEM H READ LAST]?

F. Not having enough money for retirement

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Mod-erately worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not worried at all</u>	<u>Doesn't apply (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	36	30	18	14	2	--
2022 Apr 1-19	31	32	19	17	1	*
2021 Apr 1-21	28	30	21	17	4	*
2020 Apr 1-14	29	30	19	19	2	*
2019 Apr 1-9	27	27	23	19	2	*
2018 Apr 2-11	30	28	21	18	4	*
2017 Apr 5-9	26	28	22	21	2	*
2016 Apr 6-10	33	31	17	15	3	1
2015 Apr 9-12	34	26	21	16	3	1
2014 Apr 3-6	29	30	20	15	5	1
2013 Apr 4-14	34	27	18	17	3	*
2012 Apr 9-12	38	29	17	13	3	1
2011 Apr 7-11	36	30	17	13	4	*
2010 Apr 8-11	34	32	18	14	2	*
2009 Apr 6-9	36	29	17	14	3	1
2008 Dec 12-14	31	31	18	16	4	*
2008 Sep 26-27	33	31	16	15	5	*
2008 Apr 6-9	35	28	18	16	4	*
2007 Apr 2-5	27	29	24	18	3	*
2006 Apr 10-13	30	30	19	16	4	*
2005 Apr 4-7	30	30	18	19	2	1
2004 Apr 5-8	26	26	21	23	4	*
2003 Apr 7-9	24	30	22	20	4	*
2002 Apr 8-11	25	29	19	22	4	1
2001 Apr 6-8	24	29	24	19	4	*

17. Right now, do you have enough money to live comfortably, or not?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	64	35	1
2022 Apr 1-19	67	33	1
2021 Apr 1-21	71	29	*
2020 Apr 1-14	67	32	1
2019 Apr 1-9	66	33	1
2018 Apr 2-11	68	32	1
2017 Apr 5-9	70	29	1
2016 Apr 6-10	66	33	*
2015 Apr 9-12	66	33	1
2014 Apr 3-6	71	28	2
2013 Apr 11-14	68	30	1
2012 Apr 9-12	60	39	1
2011 Apr 7-11	65	34	*
2010 Apr 8-11	68	31	1
2009 Apr 6-9	65	33	1
2008 Apr 6-9	69	30	1
2007 Apr 2-5	73	26	1
2006 Apr 10-13	71	28	1
2005 Apr 4-7	72	28	*
2004 Apr 5-8	74	25	1
2003 Apr 7-9	73	26	1
2002 Apr 8-11	75	24	1

18. *(Asked of non-retired adults)* When you retire, do you think you will have enough money to live comfortably, or not?

BASED ON -664—NON-RETIRES

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	43	55	1
2022 Apr 1-19	48	50	1
2021 Apr 1-21	53	46	2
2020 Apr 1-14	51	48	2
2019 Apr 1-9	57	41	2
2018 Apr 2-11	51	46	3
2017 Apr 5-9	54	42	4
2016 Apr 6-10	48	47	5
2015 Apr 9-12	48	47	5
2014 Apr 3-6	50	45	6
2013 Apr 4-14	46	47	6
2012 Apr 9-12	38	55	7
2011 Apr 7-11	42	53	5
2010 Apr 8-11	46	48	6
2009 Apr 6-9	41	52	8
2008 Apr 6-9	46	44	10
2007 Apr 2-5	53	42	5
2006 Apr 10-13	50	43	7
2005 Apr 4-7	53	40	7
2004 Apr 5-8	59	35	6
2003 Apr 7-9	59	36	5
2002 Apr 8-11	59	32	9

19. *(Asked of non-retired adults)* When you retire, how much do you expect to rely on each of the following sources of money -- will it be a major source of income, a minor source of income, or not a source at all? How about -- [READ A-J IN ORDER]?

BASED ON –664–NON-RETIRES

<i>2023 Apr 3-25</i> <i>(sorted by “major source”)</i>	Major source	Minor source	Not a source
A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account	48	30	21
Social Security	34	48	17
Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs	24	44	32
A work sponsored pension plan	22	23	55
Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments	22	37	40
Part-time work	20	43	37
The equity you have built up in your home	20	37	42
Rent and royalties	11	17	72
Annuities or insurance plans	9	30	61
Money from an inheritance	7	28	65

EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME TRENDS

A. Social Security

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	34	48	17	1
2022 Apr 1-19	33	51	16	1
2021 Apr 1-21	38	47	15	*
2020 Apr 1-14	36	52	12	*
2019 Apr 1-9	33	50	16	1
2018 Apr 2-11	30	54	14	2
2017 Apr 5-9	34	45	19	2
2016 Apr 6-10	29	50	20	1
2015 Apr 9-12	36	48	14	3
2014 Apr 3-6	31	51	16	3
2013 Apr 4-14	30	51	17	1
2012 Apr 9-12	33	45	21	2
2011 Apr 7-11	31	47	20	2
2010 Apr 8-11	34	46	20	*
2009 Apr 6-9	30	49	18	3
2008 Apr 6-9	31	53	15	1
2007 Apr 2-5	27	51	20	2
2006 Apr 10-13	25	51	22	2
2005 Apr 4-7	28	53	18	1
2004 Apr 5-8	25	56	18	1
2003 Apr 7-9	29	57	12	2
2002 Apr 8-11	27	56	15	2
2001 Apr 6-8	28	57	14	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**B. A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	48	30	21	*
2022 Apr 1-19	51	28	21	*
2021 Apr 1-21	49	31	19	1
2020 Apr 1-14	53	27	20	*
2019 Apr 1-9	47	33	20	1
2018 Apr 2-11	46	28	24	2
2017 Apr 5-9	50	30	18	3
2016 Apr 6-10	46	32	18	4
2015 Apr 9-12	49	30	19	3
2014 Apr 3-6	48	30	21	2
2013 Apr 4-14	46	29	22	3
2012 Apr 9-12	46	31	22	2
2011 Apr 7-11	46	30	21	2
2010 Apr 8-11	45	31	23	1
2009 Apr 6-9	42	31	25	2
2008 Apr 6-9	54	29	15	2
2007 Apr 2-5	52	29	17	2
2006 Apr 10-13	47	31	19	2
2005 Apr 4-7	49	33	17	1
2004 Apr 5-8	54	28	18	*
2003 Apr 7-9	47	34	17	2
2002 Apr 8-11	53	28	16	3
2001 Apr 6-8	58	26	15	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**C. Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	22	37	40	*
2022 Apr 1-19	21	38	40	*
2021 Apr 1-21	20	41	38	*
2020 Apr 1-14	21	41	38	*
2019 Apr 1-9	22	36	41	1
2018 Apr 2-11	19	33	46	2
2017 Apr 5-9	18	37	43	2
2016 Apr 6-10	18	40	40	2
2015 Apr 9-12	20	41	36	3
2014 Apr 3-6	20	37	41	2
2013 Apr 4-14	18	36	45	1
2012 Apr 9-12	17	36	45	2
2011 Apr 7-11	22	35	41	2
2010 Apr 8-11	20	34	45	1
2009 Apr 6-9	17	38	43	1
2008 Apr 6-9	17	47	34	2
2007 Apr 2-5	24	39	35	2
2006 Apr 10-13	19	41	38	2
2005 Apr 4-7	21	41	37	1
2004 Apr 5-8	20	41	38	1
2003 Apr 7-9	20	42	36	2
2002 Apr 8-11	23	43	32	2
2001 Apr 6-8	24	39	36	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**D. Money from an inheritance**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	7	28	65	*
2022 Apr 1-19	8	28	64	*
2021 Apr 1-21	8	24	67	1
2020 Apr 1-14	9	26	64	*
2019 Apr 1-9	11	28	61	*
2018 Apr 2-11	7	27	64	1
2017 Apr 5-9	6	28	64	1
2016 Apr 6-10	10	27	62	1
2015 Apr 9-12	10	32	57	2
2014 Apr 3-6	9	25	64	2
2013 Apr 4-14	8	30	61	2
2012 Apr 9-12	9	25	65	1
2011 Apr 7-11	8	29	62	2
2010 Apr 8-11	9	28	63	*
2009 Apr 6-9	7	24	68	1
2008 Apr 6-9	9	29	60	1
2007 Apr 2-5	8	28	64	1
2006 Apr 10-13	7	31	60	3
2005 Apr 4-7	7	28	63	2
2004 Apr 5-8	8	31	60	1
2003 Apr 7-9	7	31	60	2
2002 Apr 8-11	10	28	60	2
2001 Apr 6-8	7	29	63	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**E. Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	24	44	32	*
2022 Apr 1-19	24	47	30	*
2021 Apr 1-21	26	46	28	*
2020 Apr 1-14	26	47	27	*
2019 Apr 1-9	25	43	31	*
2018 Apr 2-11	23	44	32	1
2017 Apr 5-9	25	43	31	1
2016 Apr 6-10	22	44	33	1
2015 Apr 9-12	27	42	30	1
2014 Apr 3-6	23	43	32	2
2013 Apr 4-14	25	42	33	1
2012 Apr 9-12	22	46	31	*
2011 Apr 7-11	22	49	28	1
2010 Apr 8-11	22	48	30	1
2009 Apr 6-9	20	47	31	1
2008 Apr 6-9	17	53	29	1
2007 Apr 2-5	23	48	28	1
2006 Apr 10-13	19	51	28	2
2005 Apr 4-7	18	55	27	*
2004 Apr 5-8	17	52	30	1
2003 Apr 7-9	19	52	27	2
2002 Apr 8-11	23	50	25	2
2001 Apr 6-8	16	51	32	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**F. A work sponsored pension plan**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	22	23	55	*
2022 Apr 1-19	22	25	52	1
2021 Apr 1-21	19	27	53	1
2020 Apr 1-14	25	26	49	1
2019 Apr 1-9	23	26	49	1
2018 Apr 2-11	22	23	53	1
2017 Apr 5-9	25	29	44	3
2016 Apr 6-10	26	28	44	2
2015 Apr 9-12	25	30	40	4
2014 Apr 3-6	21	27	49	2
2013 Apr 4-14	24	28	46	2
2012 Apr 9-12	28	25	46	1
2011 Apr 7-11	25	30	44	2
2010 Apr 8-11	23	31	45	1
2009 Apr 6-9	24	29	45	2
2008 Apr 6-9	26	30	43	1
2007 Apr 2-5	31	28	39	2
2006 Apr 10-13	26	30	42	2
2005 Apr 4-7	28	31	39	2
2004 Apr 5-8	30	32	37	1
2003 Apr 7-9	28	32	39	1
2002 Apr 8-11	29	33	36	2
2001 Apr 6-8	34	28	37	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**G. Rent and royalties**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	11	17	72	1
2022 Apr 1-19	10	23	67	*
2021 Apr 1-21	12	20	68	1
2020 Apr 1-14	7	25	68	*
2019 Apr 1-9	11	25	64	1
2018 Apr 2-11	8	26	64	2
2017 Apr 5-9	9	26	63	2
2016 Apr 6-10	9	26	63	2
2015 Apr 9-12	9	26	63	2
2014 Apr 3-6	7	25	66	3
2013 Apr 4-14	6	25	67	3
2012 Apr 9-12	6	21	71	1
2011 Apr 7-11	6	27	66	1
2010 Apr 8-11	6	22	71	1
2009 Apr 6-9	6	23	70	1
2008 Apr 6-9	6	23	68	2
2007 Apr 2-5	7	24	68	1
2006 Apr 10-13	6	26	66	3
2005 Apr 4-7	6	24	69	1
2004 Apr 5-8	5	25	69	1
2003 Apr 7-9	5	27	66	2
2002 Apr 8-11	8	29	60	3
2001 Apr 6-8	5	22	72	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**H. Annuities or insurance plans**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	9	30	61	*
2022 Apr 1-19	11	27	62	--
2021 Apr 1-21	9	29	62	*
2020 Apr 1-14	11	30	59	--
2019 Apr 1-9	10	30	59	1
2018 Apr 2-11	8	29	61	1
2017 Apr 5-9	9	34	55	1
2016 Apr 6-10	8	32	58	2
2015 Apr 9-12	10	33	54	2
2014 Apr 3-6	7	28	63	3
2013 Apr 4-14	9	32	58	1
2012 Apr 9-12	9	25	65	2
2011 Apr 7-11	10	33	55	2
2010 Apr 8-11	8	30	61	1
2009 Apr 6-9	7	36	57	1
2008 Apr 6-9	8	32	59	1
2007 Apr 2-5	9	35	54	1
2006 Apr 10-13	7	32	59	2
2005 Apr 4-7	9	34	56	1
2004 Apr 5-8	8	34	57	1
2003 Apr 7-9	10	36	53	1
2002 Apr 8-11	7	40	51	2
2001 Apr 6-8	7	34	58	1

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**I. Part-time work**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	20	43	37	--
2022 Apr 1-19	21	48	31	*
2021 Apr 1-21	21	45	33	*
2020 Apr 1-14	17	53	30	*
2019 Apr 1-9	21	43	35	1
2018 Apr 2-11	19	46	35	1
2017 Apr 5-9	19	52	27	1
2016 Apr 6-10	19	52	27	3
2015 Apr 9-12	21	46	31	1
2014 Apr 3-6	19	46	32	3
2013 Apr 4-14	21	48	30	1
2012 Apr 9-12	22	49	27	2
2011 Apr 7-11	22	52	25	1
2010 Apr 8-11	18	53	28	1
2009 Apr 6-9	22	51	27	1
2008 Apr 6-9	20	49	29	2
2007 Apr 2-5	21	52	27	1
2006 Apr 10-13	18	50	28	3
2005 Apr 4-7	18	51	30	1
2004 Apr 5-8	17	50	32	1
2003 Apr 7-9	13	57	29	1
2002 Apr 8-11	16	51	31	2
2001 Apr 6-8	10	52	36	2

Q.19 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**J. The equity you have built up in your home**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	20	37	42	1
2022 Apr 1-19	26	35	39	*
2021 Apr 1-21	22	45	33	*
2020 Apr 1-14	21	42	36	1
2019 Apr 1-9	25	39	35	1
2018 Apr 2-11	22	38	39	1
2017 Apr 5-9	21	42	35	2
2016 Apr 6-10	21	38	39	2
2015 Apr 9-12	21	38	37	3
2014 Apr 3-6	18	40	38	4
2013 Apr 4-14	20	36	40	4
2012 Apr 9-12	21	39	39	2
2011 Apr 7-11	24	41	30	4
2010 Apr 8-11	20	41	37	2
2009 Apr 6-9	24	39	33	3
2008 Apr 6-9	26	37	34	2
2007 Apr 2-5	30	39	28	3
2006 Apr 10-13	26	34	35	5
2005 Apr 4-7	26	41	31	2
2004 Apr 5-8	25	38	34	3
2003 Apr 7-9	25	42	30	3
2002 Apr 8-11	24	40	33	3

20. (Asked of non-retired adults) At what age do you expect to retire?

BASED ON —664—NON-RETIRES

	Under <u>55</u>	<u>55-59</u>	<u>60-64</u>	<u>65</u>	Over <u>65</u>	Never <u>retire</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Mean</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	7	7	18	23	39	--	6	66
2022 Apr 1-19	7	6	17	27	37	--	6	66
2021 Apr 1-21	7	7	21	27	33	--	4	64
2020 Apr 1-14	6	4	19	30	37	--	4	66
2019 Apr 1-9	7	9	19	25	34	--	5	65
2018 Apr 2-11	7	5	15	24	41	--	7	66
2017 Apr 5-9	7	7	15	24	39	--	8	66
2016 Apr 6-10	5	7	19	24	37	--	8	66
2015 Apr 9-12	6	8	18	24	37	--	8	65
2014 Apr 3-6	4	6	18	26	36	--	10	66
2013 Apr 4-14	5	6	15	26	37	--	11	66
2012 Apr 9-12	6	7	13	27	39	--	9	67
2011 Apr 7-11	5	6	17	25	37	--	10	66
2010 Apr 8-11	6	5	18	27	34	--	10	65
2009 Apr 6-9	5	9	18	24	31	--	13	65
2008 Apr 6-9	7	9	19	24	32	--	9	64
2007 Apr 2-5	6	11	18	27	30	--	8	64
2006 Apr 10-13	5	9	20	26	29	--	11	65
2005 Apr 4-7	6	9	22	25	31	--	7	64
2004 Apr 5-8	9	11	21	26	26	--	7	64
2003 Apr 7-9	8	11	23	28	22	--	8	63
2002 Apr 8-11	7	15	21	26	21	--	10	63
1995 Dec 15-18	15	12	23	29	15	5	4	60
1995 Nov 6-8	16	11	20	34	12	3	4	60

21. *(Asked of adults who are retired)* How much do you rely on each of the following sources of income today -- is it a major source of income, a minor source of income, or not a source at all? How about -- [READ A-J IN ORDER]?

BASED ON -349—RETIREEES

<i>2023 Apr 3-25</i> <i>(sorted by "major source")</i>	Major source	Minor source	Not a source
Social Security	59	29	10
A work sponsored pension plan	28	23	49
A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account	27	33	39
The equity you have built up in your home	15	20	64
Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments	14	32	52
Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs	13	42	45
Annuities or insurance plans	5	24	70
Money from an inheritance	4	13	81
Rent and royalties	3	10	86
Part-time work	3	14	83

RETIREMENT INCOME TRENDS

A. Social Security

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	59	29	10	2
2022 Apr 1-19	55	34	10	1
2021 Apr 1-21	57	32	10	1
2020 Apr 1-14	58	31	11	*
2019 Apr 1-9	57	33	10	1
2018 Apr 2-11	57	33	10	*
2017 Apr 5-9	55	34	10	1
2016 Apr 6-10	59	28	12	1
2015 Apr 9-12	59	31	9	1
2014 Apr 3-6	55	33	10	3
2013 Apr 4-14	61	28	9	2
2012 Apr 9-12	57	27	13	3
2011 Apr 7-11	57	33	9	2
2010 Apr 8-11	54	32	13	*
2009 Apr 6-9	57	31	10	2
2008 Apr 6-9	56	29	13	1
2007 Apr 2-5	54	34	10	2
2006 Apr 10-13	55	32	12	1
2005 Apr 4-7	58	30	11	1
2004 Apr 5-8	55	31	13	1
2003 Apr 7-9	50	35	13	2
2002 Apr 8-11	58	22	18	2

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**B. A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	27	33	39	1
2022 Apr 1-19	24	31	44	1
2021 Apr 1-21	35	26	39	1
2020 Apr 1-14	31	31	36	2
2019 Apr 1-9	31	30	39	1
2018 Apr 2-11	27	34	38	*
2017 Apr 5-9	24	35	38	3
2016 Apr 6-10	22	29	46	3
2015 Apr 9-12	25	30	43	2
2014 Apr 3-6	22	27	47	4
2013 Apr 4-14	23	27	48	1
2012 Apr 9-12	24	28	45	3
2011 Apr 7-11	24	31	43	2
2010 Apr 8-11	22	29	47	2
2009 Apr 6-9	20	30	48	2
2008 Apr 6-9	20	30	46	5
2007 Apr 2-5	23	28	47	2
2006 Apr 10-13	21	29	48	2
2005 Apr 4-7	21	29	46	4
2004 Apr 5-8	20	27	50	3
2003 Apr 7-9	20	26	51	3
2002 Apr 8-11	19	23	56	2

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**C. Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	14	32	52	1
2022 Apr 1-19	16	28	56	1
2021 Apr 1-21	24	29	47	1
2020 Apr 1-14	12	29	56	3
2019 Apr 1-9	17	31	50	1
2018 Apr 2-11	15	30	54	1
2017 Apr 5-9	18	31	49	2
2016 Apr 6-10	14	26	57	3
2015 Apr 9-12	14	26	58	2
2014 Apr 3-6	11	24	62	3
2013 Apr 4-14	13	28	57	2
2012 Apr 9-12	15	27	57	1
2011 Apr 7-11	11	30	57	2
2010 Apr 8-11	14	24	61	1
2009 Apr 6-9	11	28	58	2
2008 Apr 6-9	11	29	58	2
2007 Apr 2-5	16	27	55	2
2006 Apr 10-13	10	26	62	2
2005 Apr 4-7	12	32	53	3
2004 Apr 5-8	10	26	62	2
2003 Apr 7-9	12	27	57	4
2002 Apr 8-11	15	31	52	2

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**D. Money from an inheritance**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	4	13	81	1
2022 Apr 1-19	5	13	81	2
2021 Apr 1-21	5	17	78	--
2020 Apr 1-14	6	15	79	--
2019 Apr 1-9	2	17	80	1
2018 Apr 2-11	7	15	78	*
2017 Apr 5-9	5	11	82	2
2016 Apr 6-10	4	17	77	2
2015 Apr 9-12	6	16	75	3
2014 Apr 3-6	4	14	81	1
2013 Apr 4-14	3	15	81	1
2012 Apr 9-12	5	10	85	1
2011 Apr 7-11	4	14	80	2
2010 Apr 8-11	3	10	85	2
2009 Apr 6-9	3	11	84	3
2008 Apr 6-9	6	8	85	1
2007 Apr 2-5	3	11	85	1
2006 Apr 10-13	3	14	82	1
2005 Apr 4-7	3	13	82	2
2004 Apr 5-8	3	11	85	1
2003 Apr 7-9	4	11	82	3
2002 Apr 8-11	4	11	84	1

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**E. Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	13	42	45	*
2022 Apr 1-19	12	42	45	2
2021 Apr 1-21	14	44	41	1
2020 Apr 1-14	13	47	40	1
2019 Apr 1-9	12	36	50	1
2018 Apr 2-11	17	42	40	1
2017 Apr 5-9	12	38	48	1
2016 Apr 6-10	10	37	50	3
2015 Apr 9-12	8	43	47	2
2014 Apr 3-6	8	36	53	3
2013 Apr 4-14	14	31	54	1
2012 Apr 9-12	12	38	49	1
2011 Apr 7-11	16	39	43	2
2010 Apr 8-11	13	44	41	3
2009 Apr 6-9	13	38	46	2
2008 Apr 6-9	11	40	45	3
2007 Apr 2-5	16	41	41	2
2006 Apr 10-13	14	39	45	2
2005 Apr 4-7	11	41	46	2
2004 Apr 5-8	13	34	51	2
2003 Apr 7-9	14	39	46	1
2002 Apr 8-11	15	33	51	1

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**F. A work sponsored pension plan**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	28	23	49	1
2022 Apr 1-19	35	24	39	1
2021 Apr 1-21	36	20	44	*
2020 Apr 1-14	42	21	36	*
2019 Apr 1-9	29	20	49	1
2018 Apr 2-11	35	22	42	1
2017 Apr 5-9	38	20	40	2
2016 Apr 6-10	37	15	46	2
2015 Apr 9-12	36	21	40	3
2014 Apr 3-6	38	18	41	3
2013 Apr 4-14	36	13	48	3
2012 Apr 9-12	33	16	50	1
2011 Apr 7-11	37	16	45	3
2010 Apr 8-11	37	18	42	3
2009 Apr 6-9	38	16	43	3
2008 Apr 6-9	33	19	46	2
2007 Apr 2-5	32	24	41	2
2006 Apr 10-13	36	21	41	3
2005 Apr 4-7	36	22	40	2
2004 Apr 5-8	34	22	42	2
2003 Apr 7-9	41	14	44	1
2002 Apr 8-11	29	16	51	4

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**G. Rent and royalties**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	3	10	86	1
2022 Apr 1-19	4	11	84	1
2021 Apr 1-21	5	14	81	*
2020 Apr 1-14	7	19	74	*
2019 Apr 1-9	4	18	77	2
2018 Apr 2-11	3	15	81	*
2017 Apr 5-9	5	18	75	1
2016 Apr 6-10	6	15	76	2
2015 Apr 9-12	8	13	76	3
2014 Apr 3-6	6	17	75	2
2013 Apr 4-14	4	17	77	2
2012 Apr 9-12	6	13	79	2
2011 Apr 7-11	4	16	78	2
2010 Apr 8-11	5	11	82	2
2009 Apr 6-9	3	10	85	2
2008 Apr 6-9	6	14	79	1
2007 Apr 2-5	2	16	80	2
2006 Apr 10-13	5	13	80	2
2005 Apr 4-7	2	13	82	3
2004 Apr 5-8	4	12	82	2
2003 Apr 7-9	5	17	76	2
2002 Apr 8-11	6	13	80	1

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**H. Annuities or insurance plans**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	5	24	70	*
2022 Apr 1-19	10	23	66	1
2021 Apr 1-21	10	22	68	--
2020 Apr 1-14	9	24	67	1
2019 Apr 1-9	7	28	64	2
2018 Apr 2-11	9	20	71	--
2017 Apr 5-9	7	26	62	5
2016 Apr 6-10	9	21	69	2
2015 Apr 9-12	12	21	65	2
2014 Apr 3-6	10	20	68	2
2013 Apr 4-14	9	19	69	3
2012 Apr 9-12	11	20	68	1
2011 Apr 7-11	10	25	62	3
2010 Apr 8-11	8	24	66	2
2009 Apr 6-9	8	17	72	3
2008 Apr 6-9	7	19	72	2
2007 Apr 2-5	8	29	62	1
2006 Apr 10-13	8	17	73	2
2005 Apr 4-7	6	26	66	2
2004 Apr 5-8	9	21	67	3
2003 Apr 7-9	6	23	69	2
2002 Apr 8-11	8	21	69	2

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**I. Part-time work**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	3	14	83	*
2022 Apr 1-19	2	11	86	*
2021 Apr 1-21	1	13	85	--
2020 Apr 1-14	4	17	79	--
2019 Apr 1-9	3	18	78	1
2018 Apr 2-11	3	15	82	*
2017 Apr 5-9	5	20	74	2
2016 Apr 6-10	4	17	77	2
2015 Apr 9-12	3	17	77	2
2014 Apr 3-6	5	14	79	1
2013 Apr 4-14	3	17	78	1
2012 Apr 9-12	3	17	80	1
2011 Apr 7-11	2	16	81	1
2010 Apr 8-11	4	13	82	1
2009 Apr 6-9	1	14	84	1
2008 Apr 6-9	3	13	83	1
2007 Apr 2-5	3	19	78	1
2006 Apr 10-13	3	20	77	1
2005 Apr 4-7	6	17	75	2
2004 Apr 5-8	2	17	80	1
2003 Apr 7-9	1	18	80	1
2002 Apr 8-11	3	14	82	1

Q.21 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**J. The equity you have built up in your home**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	15	20	64	1
2022 Apr 1-19	21	21	57	2
2021 Apr 1-21	17	23	59	1
2020 Apr 1-14	21	25	54	1
2019 Apr 1-9	22	25	51	2
2018 Apr 2-11	19	29	52	*
2017 Apr 5-9	20	28	48	5
2016 Apr 6-10	18	26	52	4
2015 Apr 9-12	16	28	53	3
2014 Apr 3-6	18	21	57	4
2013 Apr 4-14	20	18	60	3
2012 Apr 9-12	23	24	50	3
2011 Apr 7-11	23	21	52	4
2010 Apr 8-11	20	19	60	2
2009 Apr 6-9	21	17	56	6
2008 Apr 6-9	16	15	65	4
2007 Apr 2-5	20	25	51	4
2006 Apr 10-13	22	17	57	4
2005 Apr 4-7	25	19	49	7
2004 Apr 5-8	24	19	50	7
2003 Apr 7-9	25	15	55	5
2002 Apr 8-11	18	14	60	8

22. *(Asked of adults who are retired)* At what age did you retire?

BASED ON –349—RETIREES

	Under <u>55</u>	<u>55-59</u>	<u>60-64</u>	<u>65</u>	Over <u>65</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Mean</u>
2023 Apr 3-25	11	19	31	15	22	3	62
2022 Apr 1-19	14	16	30	13	25	3	61
2021 Apr 1-21	9	19	32	14	24	1	62
2020 Apr 1-14	13	15	34	16	19	5	61
2019 Apr 1-9	15	20	26	13	22	4	61
2018 Apr 2-11	14	19	30	15	19	3	61
2017 Apr 5-9	13	18	37	11	19	1	61
2016 Apr 6-10	15	16	39	9	18	4	61
2015 Apr 9-12	18	18	31	9	18	6	60
2014 Apr 3-6	10	16	38	11	21	5	62
2013 Apr 4-14	14	17	36	12	17	3	61
2012 Apr 9-12	18	17	34	14	16	1	60
2011 Apr 7-11	14	20	36	13	14	4	60
2010 Apr 8-11	17	19	33	13	12	5	59
2009 Apr 6-9	17	21	35	13	10	4	60
2008 Apr 6-9	19	18	32	15	13	4	60
2007 Apr 2-5	17	16	36	11	16	3	60
2006 Apr 10-13	16	14	38	16	11	5	60
2005 Apr 4-7	15	18	35	17	12	3	60
2004 Apr 5-8	17	18	37	14	12	2	60
2003 Apr 7-9	21	14	34	12	15	4	59
2002 Apr 8-11	19	19	34	13	11	4	59
1993 Apr ^	27	18	25	14	11	5	57
1992 Apr ^	21	16	36	13	8	6	58
1991 May ^	28	12	36	11	7	6	57

^ Gallup/Employee Benefits Research Institute poll.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data

QN15F: Worry: Retirement BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1013	551	457	747	249	189	262	539	463	299	243	329	402	253	431	311	232
	Weighted n	1013	498	506	665	337	260	319	411	362	277	369	303	415	269	415	329	230
Very worried		364	158	203	227	135	96	139	120	80	111	171	125	153	76	173	100	73
		36%	32%	40%	34%	40%	37%	44%	29%	22%	40%	46%	41%	37%	28%	42%	30%	32%
Moderately worried		301	143	156	206	93	67	97	131	118	87	95	89	120	87	109	109	76
		30%	29%	31%	31%	28%	26%	30%	32%	33%	31%	26%	29%	29%	32%	26%	33%	33%
Not too worried		180	107	72	115	59	53	51	72	89	35	56	41	81	50	65	64	43
		18%	22%	14%	17%	18%	20%	16%	17%	25%	12%	15%	14%	19%	18%	16%	20%	19%
Not worried at all		144	81	62	104	39	33	30	78	73	36	35	45	51	45	61	42	35
		14%	16%	12%	16%	12%	13%	9%	19%	20%	13%	9%	15%	12%	17%	15%	13%	15%
Doesn't apply (vol.)		24	9	14	13	11	11	2	10	2	9	13	3	11	10	7	14	3
		2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data

QN17: Enough Money BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1013	551	457	747	249	189	262	539	463	299	243	329	402	253	431	311	232
	Weighted n	1013	498	506	665	337	260	319	411	362	277	369	303	415	269	415	329	230
Yes		651	328	319	479	165	144	200	288	291	165	193	192	260	180	252	213	159
		64%	66%	63%	72%	49%	55%	63%	70%	80%	59%	52%	63%	63%	67%	61%	65%	69%
No		357	168	184	185	168	113	117	122	70	108	176	111	154	85	161	113	72
		35%	34%	36%	28%	50%	43%	37%	30%	19%	39%	48%	37%	37%	32%	39%	34%	31%
(DK)/(Refused)		6	2	4	2	4	3	2	1	1	5	-	0	1	3	2	3	-
		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	-	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
April 2023
Public Release Data

QN18: Enough Money in Retirement BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Yes		334	197	136	214	118	133	119	75	162	78	94	89	144	92	109	133	78
		43%	50%	36%	45%	40%	51%	37%	42%	57%	38%	33%	39%	43%	49%	36%	50%	46%
No		430	193	232	256	170	122	195	104	118	125	185	136	191	93	190	128	93
		55%	49%	62%	54%	58%	47%	61%	58%	41%	60%	66%	60%	57%	49%	63%	48%	54%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	5	6	5	4	5	3	1	5	4	2	3	2	4	4	6	0
		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data

QN19A: Rely on Social Security When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		264	109	150	161	101	61	112	84	69	86	107	83	97	75	115	74	65
		34%	28%	40%	34%	35%	24%	35%	47%	24%	41%	38%	36%	29%	40%	38%	28%	38%
Minor source		373	203	170	227	143	142	153	74	166	85	121	100	184	78	136	146	78
		48%	52%	45%	48%	49%	54%	48%	41%	58%	41%	43%	44%	55%	41%	45%	55%	46%
Not a source		132	77	54	84	46	56	49	22	48	34	50	43	52	36	50	46	27
		17%	19%	15%	18%	16%	21%	16%	12%	17%	16%	18%	19%	16%	19%	17%	17%	16%
(DK)/(Refused)		5	5	-	3	3	1	3	0	1	2	2	3	3	-	2	-	1
		1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN19B: Rely on 401k When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		375	187	183	230	143	142	150	76	173	92	110	100	158	105	131	145	84
		48%	47%	49%	49%	49%	54%	47%	42%	61%	44%	39%	44%	47%	56%	43%	54%	49%
Minor source		229	116	114	136	92	73	110	44	80	64	84	76	99	52	99	64	60
		30%	29%	30%	29%	31%	28%	35%	25%	28%	31%	30%	33%	30%	27%	33%	24%	35%
Not a source		166	90	75	106	57	45	56	60	30	50	86	52	76	32	71	58	25
		21%	23%	20%	22%	20%	17%	18%	33%	11%	24%	31%	23%	23%	17%	23%	22%	15%
(DK)/(Refused)		4	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	3	-	1
		0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
April 2023
Public Release Data**

QN19C: Rely on Stocks When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		172	83	88	96	76	74	60	34	82	40	50	46	74	45	61	58	43
		22%	21%	24%	20%	26%	28%	19%	19%	29%	19%	18%	20%	22%	24%	20%	22%	25%
Minor source		290	156	131	180	110	104	134	47	117	72	101	89	125	72	124	100	62
		37%	40%	35%	38%	38%	40%	42%	26%	41%	35%	36%	39%	37%	38%	41%	37%	36%
Not a source		309	153	155	197	106	82	122	98	85	92	130	92	136	72	117	108	66
		40%	39%	42%	41%	36%	31%	38%	55%	30%	45%	46%	40%	40%	38%	39%	40%	38%
(DK)/(Refused)		3	3	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	-	1	1	1
		0%	1%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	1%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data

QN19D: Rely on Inheritance When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		54	25	28	26	26	22	24	8	26	10	17	13	20	18	19	13	19
		7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	8%	8%	4%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%	10%	6%	5%	11%
Minor source		216	124	88	151	63	89	82	44	108	49	58	69	91	54	78	78	56
		28%	31%	24%	32%	22%	34%	26%	24%	38%	24%	21%	30%	27%	29%	26%	29%	33%
Not a source		502	243	257	295	202	150	211	126	149	148	204	144	225	116	204	175	96
		65%	62%	69%	62%	69%	57%	66%	70%	52%	72%	73%	63%	67%	62%	67%	66%	56%
(DK)/(Refused)		3	3	1	3	1 -	-	-	3	2 -	-	2	3	1 -	-	3	1 -	-
		0%	1%	0%	1%	0% -	-	-	1%	1% -	-	1%	1%	0% -	-	1%	0% -	-

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data

QN19E: Rely on Savings When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		187	95	90	91	94	100	65	15	65	41	80	36	102	43	56	85	41
		24%	24%	24%	19%	32%	38%	21%	9%	23%	20%	28%	16%	30%	23%	18%	32%	24%
Minor source		338	179	155	225	112	103	157	74	148	89	101	108	132	93	136	106	89
		44%	45%	41%	47%	38%	40%	50%	41%	52%	43%	36%	47%	39%	49%	45%	40%	52%
Not a source		250	120	129	158	86	57	95	91	71	77	100	84	102	53	110	76	41
		32%	30%	35%	33%	30%	22%	30%	51%	25%	37%	36%	37%	30%	28%	36%	29%	24%
(DK)/(Refused)		1	1 -	-	1 -	-	-	-	-	1 -	-	-	1 -	-	-	1 -	-	-
		0%	0% -	-	0% -	-	-	-	-	0% -	-	-	0% -	-	-	0% -	-	-

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QN19F: Rely on Pension When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		167	84	81	74	91	61	75	27	70	34	62	33	81	46	69	51	42
		22%	21%	22%	16%	31%	23%	24%	15%	25%	16%	22%	15%	24%	24%	23%	19%	24%
Minor source		181	95	82	112	68	62	78	38	75	46	61	54	84	38	77	61	41
		23%	24%	22%	24%	23%	24%	25%	21%	26%	22%	22%	24%	25%	20%	25%	23%	24%
Not a source		425	214	210	287	134	137	163	115	139	126	157	139	171	105	156	155	89
		55%	54%	56%	60%	46%	53%	51%	64%	49%	61%	56%	61%	51%	56%	52%	58%	52%
(DK)/(Refused)		2	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	-

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QN19G: Rely on Rent When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		88	59	28	25	60	35	41	12	26	15	48	12	50	21	34	32	18
		11%	15%	7%	5%	21%	14%	13%	7%	9%	7%	17%	5%	15%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Minor source		128	85	40	63	64	65	45	17	47	36	43	42	59	25	53	51	23
		17%	22%	11%	13%	22%	25%	14%	10%	17%	18%	15%	19%	18%	13%	17%	19%	14%
Not a source		555	249	304	383	167	159	231	148	209	156	188	171	226	141	216	182	129
		72%	63%	81%	81%	57%	61%	73%	82%	73%	75%	67%	75%	67%	75%	71%	68%	75%
(DK)/(Refused)		4	2	2	3	1	1	-	2	2	-	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%

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QN19H: Rely on Annuity When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		69	40	27	16	52	27	32	8	22	10	35	8	37	20	31	23	11
		9%	10%	7%	3%	18%	10%	10%	5%	8%	5%	12%	3%	11%	11%	10%	9%	7%
Minor source		235	130	102	128	105	106	89	38	90	66	79	68	113	53	84	96	53
		30%	33%	27%	27%	36%	41%	28%	21%	32%	32%	28%	30%	34%	28%	28%	36%	31%
Not a source		469	225	243	329	135	127	195	133	171	131	167	153	185	114	188	148	105
		61%	57%	65%	69%	46%	49%	62%	74%	60%	63%	59%	67%	55%	61%	62%	55%	62%
(DK)/(Refused)		2		2	1	1		1	1	2				1	1			1
		0%		0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	1%				0%	1%			1%

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QN19I: Rely on Part-Time Work When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		158	87	70	80	76	46	69	36	47	45	65	44	75	32	76	43	33
		20%	22%	19%	17%	26%	18%	22%	20%	17%	22%	23%	19%	22%	17%	25%	16%	19%
Minor source		330	176	149	218	109	116	143	67	141	82	107	108	135	84	120	127	77
		43%	45%	40%	46%	37%	45%	45%	37%	49%	40%	38%	47%	40%	44%	40%	47%	45%
Not a source		287	132	155	176	107	98	105	77	97	80	109	77	126	73	108	97	61
		37%	33%	41%	37%	37%	38%	33%	43%	34%	39%	39%	34%	37%	39%	35%	36%	36%

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QN19J: Rely on Home Equity When Retired BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
Major source		153	82	70	83	69	41	72	37	59	30	64	46	71	31	58	62	28
		20%	21%	19%	17%	24%	16%	23%	21%	21%	14%	23%	20%	21%	17%	19%	23%	16%
Minor source		289	176	110	189	97	103	118	63	124	66	99	84	115	82	116	102	64
		37%	45%	29%	40%	33%	40%	37%	35%	44%	32%	35%	37%	34%	43%	38%	38%	37%
Not a source		327	134	192	198	126	117	125	78	99	110	116	97	148	74	127	102	78
		42%	34%	51%	42%	43%	45%	39%	43%	35%	53%	41%	42%	44%	39%	42%	38%	46%
(DK)/(Refused)		5	3	2	5	1	-	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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QN20: At what age do you expect to retire? + QN20MEAN + QN20MEAN BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Weighted n	775	395	374	475	292	260	317	180	284	207	281	228	336	189	303	267	171
	Unweighted n	664	394	266	453	201	189	259	202	314	187	160	209	287	149	270	218	148
Under 55		51	34	17	31	20	34	9	4	12	14	25	9	33	8	20	19	6
		7%	9%	5%	7%	7%	13%	3%	2%	4%	7%	9%	4%	10%	4%	7%	7%	4%
55-59		56	32	24	22	32	29	21	5	18	13	25	9	29	16	15	25	15
		7%	8%	7%	5%	11%	11%	7%	3%	6%	6%	9%	4%	9%	8%	5%	9%	9%
60-64		140	62	76	82	57	49	68	22	55	33	51	41	56	33	57	56	20
		18%	16%	20%	17%	19%	19%	21%	12%	19%	16%	18%	18%	17%	17%	19%	21%	12%
65		179	91	87	104	75	65	79	31	67	47	65	45	81	51	69	57	49
		23%	23%	23%	22%	26%	25%	25%	17%	24%	23%	23%	20%	24%	27%	23%	21%	29%
Over 65		303	157	142	205	97	77	117	101	115	82	104	116	116	66	127	98	68
		39%	40%	38%	43%	33%	30%	37%	56%	40%	39%	37%	51%	34%	35%	42%	37%	40%
No opinion		46	18	28	32	11	5	23	17	17	18	10	8	22	15	14	12	13
		6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	2%	7%	9%	6%	9%	4%	4%	7%	8%	5%	5%	8%
Mean		65.80	65.53	65.99	66.67	64.47	62.94	66.35	69.15	66.18	66.22	65.04	68.21	64.18	65.77	66.27	64.75	66.61
Median		65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	67.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	67.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00