

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:  
VALUES AND BELIEFS**

**-- FINAL TOPLINE --**

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May 1-24, 2023

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted May 1-24, 2023, with a random sample of –1,011—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –496—national adults in Form A and the sample of –515- national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –887—registered voters, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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Now, we have some questions on the issue of abortion --

11. Do you think abortions should be legal under any circumstances, legal only under certain circumstances, or illegal in all circumstances?

|                | Legal<br>under<br>any | Legal<br>under<br>certain | Illegal<br>in all | No<br>opinion |                   | Legal<br>under<br>any | Legal<br>under<br>certain | Illegal<br>in all | No<br>opinion |
|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 2023 May 1-24  | 34                    | 51                        | 13                | 2             | 2002 Feb 8-10     | 26                    | 54                        | 18                | 1             |
|                |                       |                           |                   |               | 2001 Aug 10-12    | 26                    | 56                        | 17                | 1             |
| 2022 May 2-22  | 35                    | 50                        | 13                | 2             | 2001 May 10-14    | 26                    | 58                        | 15                | 5             |
| 2021 May 3-18  | 32                    | 48                        | 19                | 2             | 2001 Mar 26-28    | 26                    | 51                        | 18                | 2             |
| 2020 May 1-13  | 29                    | 50                        | 20                | 2             | 2000 Mar 30-Apr 2 | 28                    | 51                        | 19                | 2             |
| 2019 May 1-12  | 25                    | 53                        | 21                | 2             | 2000 Jan 13-16    | 26                    | 56                        | 15                | 3             |
| 2018 May 1-10  | 29                    | 50                        | 18                | 2             | 1999 Apr 30-May 2 | 27                    | 55                        | 16                | 2             |
| 2017 May 3-7   | 29                    | 50                        | 18                | 3             | 1998 Jan 16-18    | 23                    | 59                        | 17                | 1             |
| 2016 May 4-8   | 29                    | 50                        | 19                | 2             | 1997 Nov 6-9      | 26                    | 55                        | 17                | 2             |
| 2015 May 6-10  | 29                    | 51                        | 19                | 1             | 1997 Aug 12-13    | 22                    | 61                        | 15                | 2             |
| 2014 May 8-11  | 28                    | 50                        | 21                | 2             | 1996 Sep 20-22 ^  | 24                    | 52                        | 17                | 7             |
| 2013 May 2-7   | 26                    | 52                        | 20                | 2             | 1996 Jul 25-28    | 25                    | 58                        | 15                | 2             |
| 2012 Dec 27-30 | 28                    | 52                        | 18                | 3             | 1995 Sep 22-24    | 31                    | 54                        | 12                | 3             |
| 2012 May 3-6   | 25                    | 52                        | 20                | 3             | 1995 Feb 24-26    | 33                    | 50                        | 15                | 2             |
| 2011 Jul 15-17 | 26                    | 51                        | 20                | 1             | 1994 Sep 6-7      | 33                    | 52                        | 13                | 2             |
| 2011 Jun 9-12  | 26                    | 52                        | 21                | 2             | 1994 Mar 28-30    | 31                    | 51                        | 15                | 3             |
| 2011 May 5-8   | 27                    | 50                        | 22                | 3             | 1993 Mar 12-14    | 32                    | 51                        | 13                | 4             |
| 2010 May 3-6   | 24                    | 54                        | 19                | 4             | 1992 Jul 23-24 ^† | 34                    | 48                        | 15                | 3             |
| 2009 Jul 17-19 | 21                    | 57                        | 18                | 2             | 1992 Jan 16-19    | 31                    | 53                        | 14                | 2             |
| 2009 May 7-10  | 22                    | 53                        | 23                | 2             | 1991 Sep 5-8      | 33                    | 49                        | 14                | 4             |
| 2008 May 8-11  | 28                    | 54                        | 17                | 1             | 1991 May 30-Jun 2 | 32                    | 50                        | 17                | 1             |
| 2007 May 10-13 | 26                    | 55                        | 18                | 2             | 1990 Apr 5-20     | 31                    | 53                        | 12                | 4             |
| 2006 May 8-11  | 30                    | 53                        | 15                | 2             | 1989 Jul 6-9      | 29                    | 51                        | 17                | 3             |
| 2005 Nov 11-13 | 26                    | 56                        | 16                | 1             | 1989 Jul 6-7      | 29                    | 51                        | 17                | 3             |
| 2005 Jun 24-26 | 24                    | 55                        | 20                | 2             | 1989 Apr 12-13 †  | 27                    | 50                        | 18                | 5             |
| 2005 May 2-5   | 23                    | 53                        | 22                | 2             | 1988 Sep 25-Oct 1 | 24                    | 57                        | 17                | 2             |
| 2005 Mar 21-23 | 23                    | 55                        | 20                | 1             | 1985 Jan 3-4 †    | 21                    | 55                        | 21                | 3             |
| 2004 May 2-4   | 24                    | 56                        | 19                | 2             | 1983 Jun 24-27    | 23                    | 58                        | 16                | 3             |
| 2003 Oct 24-26 | 26                    | 55                        | 17                | 1             | 1981 May 8-11     | 23                    | 52                        | 21                | 4             |
| 2003 May 5-7   | 23                    | 57                        | 19                | 1             | 1980 Jul 11-14    | 25                    | 53                        | 18                | 4             |
| 2003 Jan 10-12 | 24                    | 57                        | 18                | 2             | 1979 Feb 23-26    | 22                    | 54                        | 19                | 5             |
| 2002 May 6-9   | 25                    | 51                        | 22                | 1             | 1977 Dec 9-12     | 22                    | 55                        | 19                | 4             |
| 2002 Mar 22-24 | 27                    | 53                        | 19                | 2             | 1975 Apr 4-7      | 21                    | 54                        | 22                | 3             |

^ Based on registered voters.

† Gallup/Newsweek poll.

12. *(Asked of those who say abortion should be legal under certain circumstances)* Do you think abortion should be legal in most circumstances or only in a few circumstances?

**COMBINED RESPONSES (Q.11-12): BASED ON FULL SAMPLE**

|                   | <u>Legal<br/>under any<br/>circumstances</u> | <u>Legal<br/>under most<br/>circumstances</u> | <u>Legal only<br/>in a few<br/>circumstances</u> | <u>Illegal<br/>in all<br/>circumstances</u> | <u>No<br/>opinion</u> |
|-------------------|--|---|--|---|-----------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24     | 34   | 13  | 36   | 13  | 3                     |
| 2022 May 2-22     | 35   | 18  | 32   | 13  | 2                     |
| 2021 May 3-18     | 32   | 13  | 33   | 19  | 3                     |
| 2020 May 1-13     | 29   | 14  | 35   | 20  | 3                     |
| 2019 May 1-12     | 25   | 13  | 39   | 21  | 3                     |
| 2018 May 1-10     | 29   | 14  | 35   | 18  | 3                     |
| 2017 May 3-7      | 29   | 13  | 36   | 18  | 4                     |
| 2016 May 4-8      | 29   | 12  | 37   | 19  | 3                     |
| 2015 May 6-10     | 29   | 13  | 36   | 19  | 2                     |
| 2014 May 8-11     | 28   | 11  | 37   | 21  | 3                     |
| 2013 May 2-7      | 26   | 13  | 38   | 20  | 3                     |
| 2012 Dec 27-30    | 28   | 13  | 38   | 18  | 4                     |
| 2012 May 3-6      | 25   | 13  | 39   | 20  | 4                     |
| 2011 Jul 15-17    | 26   | 13  | 38   | 20  | 4                     |
| 2011 Jun 9-12     | 26   | 12  | 38   | 21  | 2                     |
| 2011 May 5-8      | 27   | 10  | 39   | 22  | 3                     |
| 2010 May 3-6      | 24   | 15  | 37   | 19  | 5                     |
| 2009 Jul 17-19    | 21   | 13  | 42   | 18  | 6                     |
| 2009 May 7-10     | 22   | 15  | 37   | 23  | 3                     |
| 2008 May 8-11     | 28   | 13  | 40   | 17  | 3                     |
| 2007 May 10-13    | 26   | 15  | 40   | 18  | 1                     |
| 2006 May 8-11     | 30   | 13  | 39   | 15  | 3                     |
| 2005 Nov 11-13    | 26   | 16  | 39   | 16  | 3                     |
| 2005 Jun 24-26    | 24   | 15  | 40   | 20  | 1                     |
| 2005 May 2-5      | 23   | 12  | 40   | 22  | 3                     |
| 2005 Mar 21-23    | 23   | 14  | 39   | 20  | 4                     |
| 2004 May 2-4      | 24   | 13  | 42   | 19  | 2                     |
| 2003 Oct 24-26    | 26   | 14  | 40   | 17  | 3                     |
| 2003 May 5-7      | 23   | 15  | 42   | 19  | 1                     |
| 2003 Jan 10-12    | 24   | 14  | 42   | 18  | 2                     |
| 2002 May 6-9      | 25   | 12  | 39   | 22  | 2                     |
| 2002 Mar 22-24    | 27   | 12  | 40   | 19  | 2                     |
| 2001 Aug 10-12    | 26   | 12  | 43   | 17  | 2                     |
| 2001 May 10-14    | 26   | 15  | 41   | 15  | 3                     |
| 2001 Mar 26-28    | 26   | 13  | 38   | 18  | 5                     |
| 2000 Mar 30-Apr 2 | 28   | 11  | 38   | 19  | 4                     |
| 2000 Jan 13-16    | 26   | 17  | 39   | 15  | 3                     |
| 1999 Apr 30-May 2 | 27   | 12  | 42   | 16  | 3                     |
| 1998 Jan 16-18    | 23   | 16  | 42   | 17  | 2                     |
| 1997 Nov 6-9      | 26   | 15  | 40   | 17  | 2                     |
| 1997 Aug 12-13    | 22   | 12  | 48   | 15  | 3                     |
| 1996 Jul 25-28    | 25   | 13  | 43   | 15  | 4                     |
| 1995 Sep 22-24    | 31   | 14  | 39   | 12  | 4                     |
| 1995 Feb 24-26    | 32   | 9   | 41   | 15  | 3                     |
| 1994 Sep 6-7      | 33   | 13  | 38   | 13  | 3                     |

13. With respect to the abortion issue, would you consider yourself to be pro-choice or pro-life?

*Trend from polls where pro-life/pro-choice was asked following question on legality of abortion.*

|                   | <u>Pro-choice</u> | <u>Pro-life</u> | <u>Mixed/<br/>Neither<br/>(vol.)</u> | <u>Don't know<br/>what terms<br/>mean (vol.)</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24     | 52                | 44              | 3                                    | 1  | *                 |
| 2022 May 2-22     | 55                | 39              | 4                                    | 1  | *                 |
| 2021 May 3-18     | 49                | 47              | 2                                    | 1  | 1                 |
| 2020 May 1-13     | 48                | 46              | 4                                    | 2  | *                 |
| 2019 May 1-12     | 46                | 49              | 2                                    | 2  | 2                 |
| 2018 May 1-10     | 48                | 48              | 2                                    | 2  | 1                 |
| 2017 May 3-7      | 49                | 46              | 2                                    | 2  | 1                 |
| 2016 May 4-8      | 47                | 46              | 3                                    | 3  | 2                 |
| 2015 May 6-10     | 50                | 44              | 3                                    | 2  | 1                 |
| 2014 May 8-11     | 47                | 46              | 3                                    | 3  | *                 |
| 2013 May 2-7      | 45                | 48              | 3                                    | 3  | 2                 |
| 2012 Dec 27-30    | 48                | 44              | 3                                    | 4  | 1                 |
| 2012 May 3-6      | 41                | 50              | 4                                    | 3  | 3                 |
| 2011 Jul 15-17    | 47                | 47              | 2                                    | 3  | 1                 |
| 2011 Jun 9-12     | 46                | 48              | 2                                    | 3  | 2                 |
| 2011 May 5-8      | 49                | 45              | 3                                    | 2  | 2                 |
| 2010 May 3-6      | 45                | 47              | 2                                    | 4  | 3                 |
| 2009 Jul 17-19    | 46                | 47              | 3                                    | 2  | 2                 |
| 2009 May 7-10     | 42                | 51              | 2                                    | 4  | 1                 |
| 2008 May 8-11     | 50                | 44              | 1                                    | 2  | 2                 |
| 2007 May 10-13    | 49                | 45              | 3                                    | 2  | 2                 |
| 2006 May 8-11     | 51                | 41              | 4                                    | 2  | 3                 |
| 2005 May 2-5      | 48                | 44              | 3                                    | 3  | 2                 |
| 2004 May 2-4      | 49                | 44              | 2                                    | 3  | 2                 |
| 2003 Oct 24-26    | 48                | 45              | 3                                    | 3  | 1                 |
| 2003 May 5-7      | 48                | 45              | 2                                    | 4  | 1                 |
| 2002 May 6-9      | 47                | 46              | 3                                    | 3  | 1                 |
| 2001 Aug 10-12    | 46                | 46              | 3                                    | 3  | 2                 |
| 2001 May 10-14    | 48                | 42              | 4                                    | 4  | 2                 |
| 2001 Mar 26-28    | 47                | 41              | 4                                    | 6  | 2                 |
| 2000 Mar 30-Apr 2 | 48                | 43              | 2                                    | 4  | 3                 |
| 1999 Apr 30-May 2 | 48                | 42              | 3                                    | 4  | 3                 |
| 1998 Jan 16-18    | 48                | 45              | 3                                    | 2  | 2                 |
| 1997 Nov 6-9      | 51                | 40              | 3                                    | 3  | 3                 |
| 1997 Aug 12-13    | 47                | 44              | 3                                    | 3  | 3                 |
| 1996 Jul 25-28    | 53                | 36              | 5                                    | 3  | 3                 |
| 1995 Sep 22-24    | 56                | 33              | 5                                    | 3  | 3                 |

*Q.13 continued on next page*

**Q.13 (ABORTION SELF-IDENTIFICATION) CONTINUED**

*Trend from polls where pro-life/pro-choice was asked as a stand-alone question.*

|                | <u>Pro-choice</u> | <u>Pro-life</u> | Mixed/<br>Neither<br>(vol.) | Don't know<br>what terms<br>mean (vol.) | <u>No opinion</u> |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| 2019 Jun 3-16  | 52                | 43              | 4                           | 1                                       | *                 |
| 2018 Jun 1-13  | 49                | 45              | 3                           | 1                                       | 2                 |
| 2015 Oct 7-11  | 49                | 44              | 2                           | 2                                       | 2                 |
| 2012 Sep 24-27 | 47                | 46              | 3                           | 2                                       | 2                 |
| 2010 Mar 26-28 | 45                | 46              | 4                           | 2                                       | 3                 |
| 2009 Nov 20-22 | 48                | 45              | 2                           | 2                                       | 3                 |
| 2008 Sep 5-7   | 51                | 43              | 2                           | 1                                       | 3                 |
| 2007 Jun 11-14 | 51                | 43              | 2                           | 2                                       | 2                 |
| 2007 Jun 1-3   | 52                | 39              | 4                           | 2                                       | 2                 |
| 2006 Jan 6-8   | 53                | 42              | 1                           | 2                                       | 2                 |
| 2005 Aug 28-30 | 54                | 38              | 3                           | 2                                       | 3                 |
| 2005 Jul 22-24 | 51                | 42              | 3                           | 3                                       | 1                 |
| 2004 Oct 14-16 | 52                | 41              | 2                           | 3                                       | 2                 |
| 2001 Aug 3-5   | 52                | 39              | 4                           | 3                                       | 2                 |
| 2001 Jul 10-11 | 50                | 40              | 4                           | 3                                       | 3                 |
| 2001 Feb 9-11  | 55                | 38              | 5                           | 1                                       | 1                 |
| 2000 Oct 6-9   | 47                | 45              | 3                           | 2                                       | 3                 |
| 2000 Jul 14-16 | 50                | 40              | 4                           | 2                                       | 4                 |
| 1996 Jul 18-21 | 48                | 40              | 5                           | 4                                       | 3                 |
| 1996 Mar 15-17 | 56                | 37              | 3                           | 2                                       | 2                 |

14. Do you think abortion should generally be legal or generally illegal during each of the following stages of pregnancy. How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

**A. In the first three months of pregnancy**

|                   | <u>Should be legal</u> | <u>Should be illegal</u> | <u>Depends (vol.)</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24     | 69                     | 24                       | 6                     | 1                 |
| 2022 May 2-22     | 67                     | 27                       | 5                     | 2                 |
| 2018 May 1-10     | 60                     | 34                       | 4                     | 1                 |
| 2012 Dec 27-30    | 61                     | 31                       | 6                     | 3                 |
| 2011 Jun 9-12     | 62                     | 35                       | 2                     | 1                 |
| 2003 Jan 10-12    | 66                     | 29                       | 3                     | 2                 |
| 2000 Mar 30-Apr 2 | 65                     | 31                       | 2                     | 2                 |
| 1996 Jul 25-26    | 64                     | 30                       | 4                     | 2                 |

**B. In the second three months of pregnancy**

|                   | <u>Should be legal</u> | <u>Should be illegal</u> | <u>Depends (vol.)</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24     | 37                     | 55                       | 6                     | 1                 |
| 2022 May 2-22     | 36                     | 55                       | 7                     | 2                 |
| 2018 May 1-10     | 28                     | 65                       | 4                     | 2                 |
| 2012 Dec 27-30    | 27                     | 64                       | 5                     | 4                 |
| 2011 Jun 9-12     | 24                     | 71                       | 3                     | 2                 |
| 2003 Jan 10-12    | 25                     | 68                       | 4                     | 3                 |
| 2000 Mar 30-Apr 2 | 24                     | 69                       | 4                     | 3                 |
| 1996 Jul 25-26    | 26                     | 65                       | 7                     | 2                 |

**C. In the last three months of pregnancy**

|                   | <u>Should be legal</u> | <u>Should be illegal</u> | <u>Depends (vol.)</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24     | 22                     | 70                       | 7                     | 1                 |
| 2022 May 2-22     | 20                     | 71                       | 8                     | 1                 |
| 2018 May 1-10     | 13                     | 81                       | 4                     | 2                 |
| 2012 Dec 27-30    | 14                     | 80                       | 4                     | 2                 |
| 2011 Jun 9-12     | 10                     | 86                       | 2                     | 1                 |
| 2003 Jan 10-12    | 10                     | 84                       | 4                     | 2                 |
| 2000 Mar 30-Apr 2 | 8                      | 86                       | 3                     | 3                 |
| 1996 Jul 25-26    | 13                     | 82                       | 3                     | 2                 |

15. As you may know, the Supreme Court overturned its 1973 Roe versus Wade decision concerning abortion, meaning there is no Constitutional protection for abortion rights and each state could set its own laws to allow, restrict or ban abortions. Do you think overturning Roe versus Wade was a good thing or a bad thing?

|                   | <u>Good thing</u> | <u>Bad thing</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24     | 38                | 61               | 1                 |
| 2022 May 2-22 ^ † | 32                | 63               | 4                 |

^ Asked of a half sample

† 2022 WORDING: If the Supreme Court were to overturn its 1973 Roe versus Wade decision concerning abortion, it would mean there is no Constitutional protection for abortion rights and each state could set its own laws to allow, restrict or ban abortions. Do you think overturning Roe versus Wade would be a good thing or a bad thing?

**For comparison:** *Would you like to see the Supreme Court overturn its 1973 Roe versus Wade decision concerning abortion, or not?*

|                 | <u>Yes, overturn</u> | <u>No, not overturn</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 2022 May 2-22 ^ | 35                   | 58                      | 7                 |
| 2021 May 3-18 ^ | 32                   | 58                      | 10                |
| 2019 Jun 3-16   | 33                   | 60                      | 7                 |
| 2018 Jul 2-8    | 28                   | 64                      | 9                 |
| 2012 Dec 27-30  | 29                   | 53                      | 18                |
| 2008 May 8-11   | 33                   | 52                      | 15                |
| 2007 May 10-13  | 35                   | 53                      | 12                |
| 2006 May 8-11   | 32                   | 55                      | 13                |
| 2006 Jan 20-22  | 25                   | 66                      | 9                 |
| 2005 Jul 7-10 ^ | 28                   | 63                      | 9                 |

^ Asked of a half sample.

**For comparison:** *The 1973 Roe versus Wade decision established a woman's constitutional right to an abortion, at least in the first three months of pregnancy. Would you like to see the Supreme Court COMPLETELY OVERTURN its Roe versus Wade decision, or not?*

|                 | <u>Yes, overturn</u> | <u>No, not overturn</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 2005 Jul 7-10 ^ | 29                   | 68                      | 3                 |
| 2002 Mar 22-24  | 36                   | 60                      | 4                 |
| 1992 Aug 13-14  | 34                   | 60                      | 6                 |
| 1989 Oct 5-8    | 33                   | 61                      | 6                 |
| 1989 Jul 6-7    | 31                   | 58                      | 11                |

^ Asked of a half sample.

17. Would you favor or oppose a law that would ban abortions after a fetal heartbeat can be detected, usually around the sixth week of pregnancy?

|               | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 2023 May 1-24 | 37           | 59            | 4                 |
| 2019 Jun 3-16 | 40           | 58            | 3                 |

**For comparison:** *Do you favor or oppose each of the following restrictions on abortion? [RANDOM ORDER]*

*2021 May 3-18*

*Sorted by percent "favor"*

|  | <u>Favor</u> | <u>Oppose</u> | <u>No opinion</u> |
|--|--------------|---------------|-------------------|
| A ban on abortions after the 18th week of a pregnancy                                      | 41           | 56            | 3                 |
| A ban on abortions after a heartbeat can be detected in the fetus                          | 38           | 58            | 4                 |
| A ban on abortions that are done if a fetus is found to have a genetic disease or disorder | 38           | 57            | 4                 |

^ Asked of a half sample.



**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
May 2023  
Public Release Data**

**QN11: Abortion: Legal BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

|                     |              | Gender |      |        | Race I |           | Age   |       |     | Education    |              |                 | Party I.D. |             |          | Ideology     |          |         |
|---------------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
|                     |              | Total  | Male | Female | White  | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total               | Unweighted n | 1011   | 552  | 450    | 756    | 244       | 192   | 244   | 549 | 423          | 341          | 239             | 334        | 379         | 277      | 426          | 327      | 238     |
|                     | Weighted n   | 1011   | 490  | 507    | 665    | 339       | 260   | 309   | 412 | 357          | 274          | 377             | 308        | 379         | 291      | 405          | 317      | 267     |
| Legal under any     |              | 345    | 130  | 201    | 231    | 113       | 122   | 101   | 107 | 152          | 93           | 99              | 26         | 135         | 176      | 48           | 118      | 173     |
|                     |              | 34%    | 27%  | 40%    | 35%    | 33%       | 47%   | 33%   | 26% | 43%          | 34%          | 26%             | 8%         | 36%         | 60%      | 12%          | 37%      | 65%     |
| Legal under certain |              | 517    | 288  | 229    | 341    | 173       | 105   | 166   | 233 | 169          | 140          | 206             | 203        | 196         | 99       | 254          | 177      | 77      |
|                     |              | 51%    | 59%  | 45%    | 51%    | 51%       | 40%   | 54%   | 57% | 47%          | 51%          | 55%             | 66%        | 52%         | 34%      | 63%          | 56%      | 29%     |
| Illegal in all      |              | 132    | 58   | 74     | 82     | 47        | 31    | 40    | 57  | 28           | 37           | 67              | 73         | 43          | 11       | 94           | 16       | 14      |
|                     |              | 13%    | 12%  | 15%    | 12%    | 14%       | 12%   | 13%   | 14% | 8%           | 14%          | 18%             | 24%        | 11%         | 4%       | 23%          | 5%       | 5%      |
| (DK)/(Refused)      |              | 18     | 14   | 4      | 11     | 7         | 1     | 2     | 14  | 9            | 4            | 5               | 5          | 6           | 5        | 9            | 5        | 3       |
|                     |              | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     | 2%     | 2%        | 1%    | 1%    | 3%  | 2%           | 1%           | 1%              | 2%         | 2%          | 2%       | 2%           | 2%       | 1%      |

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
May 2023  
Public Release Data**

**QN11QN12COMBO: Abortion Opinion (Detail) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

|                              |              | Gender |      |        | Race I |           | Age   |       |     | Education    |              |                 | Party I.D. |             |          | Ideology     |          |         |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
|                              |              | Total  | Male | Female | White  | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total                        | Unweighted n | 1011   | 552  | 450    | 756    | 244       | 192   | 244   | 549 | 423          | 341          | 239             | 334        | 379         | 277      | 426          | 327      | 238     |
|                              | Weighted n   | 1011   | 490  | 507    | 665    | 339       | 260   | 309   | 412 | 357          | 274          | 377             | 308        | 379         | 291      | 405          | 317      | 267     |
| Legal in all circumstances   |              | 345    | 130  | 201    | 231    | 113       | 122   | 101   | 107 | 152          | 93           | 99              | 26         | 135         | 176      | 48           | 118      | 173     |
|                              |              | 34%    | 27%  | 40%    | 35%    | 33%       | 47%   | 33%   | 26% | 43%          | 34%          | 26%             | 8%         | 36%         | 60%      | 12%          | 37%      | 65%     |
| Legal in most                |              | 134    | 61   | 73     | 96     | 38        | 26    | 45    | 61  | 61           | 40           | 33              | 22         | 59          | 47       | 29           | 62       | 43      |
|                              |              | 13%    | 12%  | 14%    | 14%    | 11%       | 10%   | 15%   | 15% | 17%          | 15%          | 9%              | 7%         | 16%         | 16%      | 7%           | 20%      | 16%     |
| Legal in certain-unspecified |              | 14     | 12   | 1      | 6      | 7         | 3     | 4     | 7   | 7            | 1            | 6               | 1          | 9           | 0        | 2            | 7        | 3       |
|                              |              | 1%     | 2%   | 0%     | 1%     | 2%        | 1%    | 1%    | 2%  | 2%           | 0%           | 2%              | 0%         | 2%          | 0%       | 1%           | 2%       | 1%      |
| Legal in only a few          |              | 369    | 215  | 154    | 239    | 128       | 76    | 118   | 165 | 100          | 99           | 167             | 180        | 127         | 51       | 223          | 108      | 32      |
|                              |              | 36%    | 44%  | 30%    | 36%    | 38%       | 29%   | 38%   | 40% | 28%          | 36%          | 44%             | 59%        | 33%         | 18%      | 55%          | 34%      | 12%     |
| Illegal in all               |              | 132    | 58   | 74     | 82     | 47        | 31    | 40    | 57  | 28           | 37           | 67              | 73         | 43          | 11       | 94           | 16       | 14      |
|                              |              | 13%    | 12%  | 15%    | 12%    | 14%       | 12%   | 13%   | 14% | 8%           | 14%          | 18%             | 24%        | 11%         | 4%       | 23%          | 5%       | 5%      |
| No opinion                   |              | 18     | 14   | 4      | 11     | 7         | 1     | 2     | 14  | 9            | 4            | 5               | 5          | 6           | 5        | 9            | 5        | 3       |
|                              |              | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     | 2%     | 2%        | 1%    | 1%    | 3%  | 2%           | 1%           | 1%              | 2%         | 2%          | 2%       | 2%           | 2%       | 1%      |



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**QN14B: Abortion: Legality in Second 3 Months BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

|                   |              | Gender |      |        | Race I |           | Age   |       |     | Education    |              |                 | Party I.D. |             |          | Ideology     |          |         |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
|                   |              | Total  | Male | Female | White  | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total             | Unweighted n | 1011   | 552  | 450    | 756    | 244       | 192   | 244   | 549 | 423          | 341          | 239             | 334        | 379         | 277      | 426          | 327      | 238     |
|                   | Weighted n   | 1011   | 490  | 507    | 665    | 339       | 260   | 309   | 412 | 357          | 274          | 377             | 308        | 379         | 291      | 405          | 317      | 267     |
| Should be legal   |              | 376    | 161  | 202    | 245    | 129       | 124   | 112   | 124 | 189          | 91           | 95              | 33         | 136         | 199      | 50           | 129      | 190     |
|                   |              | 37%    | 33%  | 40%    | 37%    | 38%       | 48%   | 36%   | 30% | 53%          | 33%          | 25%             | 11%        | 36%         | 68%      | 12%          | 41%      | 71%     |
| Should be illegal |              | 556    | 294  | 262    | 361    | 191       | 122   | 177   | 248 | 139          | 150          | 267             | 256        | 208         | 68       | 333          | 148      | 61      |
|                   |              | 55%    | 60%  | 52%    | 54%    | 56%       | 47%   | 57%   | 60% | 39%          | 55%          | 71%             | 83%        | 55%         | 23%      | 82%          | 47%      | 23%     |
| Depends (vol.)    |              | 65     | 23   | 42     | 48     | 16        | 13    | 17    | 31  | 21           | 30           | 13              | 17         | 30          | 18       | 18           | 31       | 14      |
|                   |              | 6%     | 5%   | 8%     | 7%     | 5%        | 5%    | 5%    | 8%  | 6%           | 11%          | 4%              | 5%         | 8%          | 6%       | 4%           | 10%      | 5%      |
| (DK)/(Refused)    |              | 14     | 13   | 2      | 12     | 3         | 1     | 3     | 9   | 8            | 4            | 2               | 2          | 6           | 6        | 4            | 9        | 1       |
|                   |              | 1%     | 3%   | 0%     | 2%     | 1%        | 0%    | 1%    | 2%  | 2%           | 1%           | 1%              | 1%         | 2%          | 2%       | 1%           | 3%       | 1%      |

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**QN14C: Abortion: Legality in Last 3 Months BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

|                   |              | Gender |      |        | Race I |           | Age   |       |     | Education    |              |                 | Party I.D. |             |          | Ideology     |          |         |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
|                   |              | Total  | Male | Female | White  | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total             | Unweighted n | 1011   | 552  | 450    | 756    | 244       | 192   | 244   | 549 | 423          | 341          | 239             | 334        | 379         | 277      | 426          | 327      | 238     |
|                   | Weighted n   | 1011   | 490  | 507    | 665    | 339       | 260   | 309   | 412 | 357          | 274          | 377             | 308        | 379         | 291      | 405          | 317      | 267     |
| Should be legal   |              | 223    | 85   | 125    | 137    | 84        | 86    | 69    | 59  | 107          | 54           | 61              | 13         | 74          | 127      | 23           | 61       | 134     |
|                   |              | 22%    | 17%  | 25%    | 21%    | 25%       | 33%   | 22%   | 14% | 30%          | 20%          | 16%             | 4%         | 20%         | 44%      | 6%           | 19%      | 50%     |
| Should be illegal |              | 704    | 370  | 333    | 459    | 239       | 166   | 212   | 310 | 216          | 190          | 298             | 285        | 268         | 128      | 368          | 219      | 100     |
|                   |              | 70%    | 75%  | 66%    | 69%    | 71%       | 64%   | 68%   | 75% | 60%          | 69%          | 79%             | 93%        | 71%         | 44%      | 91%          | 69%      | 37%     |
| Depends (vol.)    |              | 73     | 27   | 46     | 58     | 14        | 6     | 28    | 36  | 29           | 28           | 15              | 8          | 33          | 32       | 11           | 31       | 31      |
|                   |              | 7%     | 5%   | 9%     | 9%     | 4%        | 2%    | 9%    | 9%  | 8%           | 10%          | 4%              | 3%         | 9%          | 11%      | 3%           | 10%      | 11%     |
| (DK)/(Refused)    |              | 11     | 9    | 3      | 11     | 1         | 2     | 1     | 7   | 4            | 3            | 3               | 2          | 4           | 5        | 3            | 6        | 3       |
|                   |              | 1%     | 2%   | 0%     | 2%     | 0%        | 1%    | 0%    | 2%  | 1%           | 1%           | 1%              | 1%         | 1%          | 2%       | 1%           | 2%       | 1%      |

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**QN15: Roe Versus Wade Decision BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

|                |              | Gender |      |        | Race I |           | Age   |       |     | Education    |              |                 | Party I.D. |             |          | Ideology     |          |         |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|-------|-----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
|                |              | Total  | Male | Female | White  | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total          | Unweighted n | 1011   | 552  | 450    | 756    | 244       | 192   | 244   | 549 | 423          | 341          | 239             | 334        | 379         | 277      | 426          | 327      | 238     |
|                | Weighted n   | 1011   | 490  | 507    | 665    | 339       | 260   | 309   | 412 | 357          | 274          | 377             | 308        | 379         | 291      | 405          | 317      | 267     |
| Good thing     |              | 381    | 213  | 166    | 255    | 121       | 74    | 143   | 159 | 97           | 115          | 167             | 204        | 125         | 34       | 266          | 88       | 22      |
|                |              | 38%    | 44%  | 33%    | 38%    | 36%       | 29%   | 46%   | 39% | 27%          | 42%          | 44%             | 66%        | 33%         | 12%      | 66%          | 28%      | 8%      |
| Bad thing      |              | 615    | 266  | 337    | 400    | 212       | 181   | 162   | 247 | 250          | 156          | 207             | 100        | 244         | 256      | 133          | 225      | 242     |
|                |              | 61%    | 54%  | 66%    | 60%    | 63%       | 70%   | 52%   | 60% | 70%          | 57%          | 55%             | 33%        | 64%         | 88%      | 33%          | 71%      | 91%     |
| (DK)/(Refused) |              | 15     | 11   | 4      | 9      | 6         | 4     | 4     | 6   | 9            | 3            | 4               | 4          | 10          | 1        | 7            | 5        | 3       |
|                |              | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 1%     | 2%        | 2%    | 1%    | 1%  | 2%           | 1%           | 1%              | 1%         | 3%          | 0%       | 2%           | 1%       | 1%      |

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**QN17: Favorability Fetal Heartbeat Law BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

|                |              | Gender |      | Race I |       | Age       |       |       | Education |              |              | Party I.D.      |            |             | Ideology |              |          |         |
|----------------|--------------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------|
|                |              | Total  | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+       | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Conservative | Moderate | Liberal |
| Total          | Unweighted n | 1011   | 552  | 450    | 756   | 244       | 192   | 244   | 549       | 423          | 341          | 239             | 334        | 379         | 277      | 426          | 327      | 238     |
|                | Weighted n   | 1011   | 490  | 507    | 665   | 339       | 260   | 309   | 412       | 357          | 274          | 377             | 308        | 379         | 291      | 405          | 317      | 267     |
| Favor          |              | 379    | 195  | 183    | 244   | 132       | 87    | 128   | 159       | 104          | 106          | 168             | 188        | 131         | 37       | 250          | 85       | 39      |
|                |              | 37%    | 40%  | 36%    | 37%   | 39%       | 33%   | 42%   | 38%       | 29%          | 38%          | 45%             | 61%        | 34%         | 13%      | 62%          | 27%      | 15%     |
| Oppose         |              | 599    | 281  | 305    | 393   | 203       | 169   | 174   | 236       | 240          | 154          | 202             | 110        | 231         | 248      | 140          | 223      | 219     |
|                |              | 59%    | 57%  | 60%    | 59%   | 60%       | 65%   | 56%   | 57%       | 67%          | 56%          | 54%             | 36%        | 61%         | 85%      | 35%          | 70%      | 82%     |
| (DK)/(Refused) |              | 34     | 14   | 19     | 28    | 4         | 4     | 7     | 18        | 12           | 14           | 6               | 10         | 17          | 6        | 15           | 10       | 9       |
|                |              | 3%     | 3%   | 4%     | 4%    | 1%        | 1%    | 2%    | 4%        | 3%           | 5%           | 2%              | 3%         | 5%          | 2%       | 4%           | 3%       | 3%      |