

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

JUNE WAVE 1

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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June 1-22, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted June 1-22, 2023, with a random sample of **–1,013—**adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Thinking now about immigrants—that is, people who come from other countries to live here in the United States,

10. In your view, should immigration be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

	<u>Present level</u>	<u>Increased</u>	<u>Decreased</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	31	26	41	1
2022 Jul 5-26	31	27	38	4
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	35	33	31	2
2020 May 28-Jun 4	36	34	28	3
2019 Jun 3-16	37	27	35	2
2019 Jan 21-27	37	30	31	3
2018 Jun 1-13 †	39	28	29	4
2017 Jun 7-11	38	24	35	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1 ^	38	21	38	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10 ^	40	25	34	1
2014 Jun 5-8	33	22	41	4
2014 Feb 6-9	35	27	36	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 ^	40	23	35	2
2012 Jun 7-10	42	21	35	3
2011 Jun 9-12	35	18	43	4
2010 Jul 8-11	34	17	45	4
2009 Jul 10-12	32	14	50	5
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 ^	39	18	39	3
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	35	16	45	4
2006 Jun 8-25 ^	42	17	39	2
2006 Apr 7-9	35	15	47	4
2005 Dec 9-11 †	31	15	51	3
2005 Jun 6-25 ^	34	16	46	4
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	33	14	49	4
2003 Jun 12-18	37	13	47	3
2002 Sep 2-4	26	17	54	3
2002 Jun 3-9	36	12	49	3
2001 Oct 19-21	30	8	58	4
2001 Jun 11-17	42	14	41	3
2001 Mar 26-28	41	10	43	6
2000 Sep 11-13	41	13	38	8
1999 Feb 26-28 †	41	10	44	5
1995 Jul 7-9	27	7	62	4
1995 Jun 5-6	24	7	65	4
1993 Jul 9-11	27	6	65	2
1986 Jun 19-23 ‡	35	7	49	9
1977 Mar 25-28	37	7	42	14
1965 Jun 24-29	39	7	33	20

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

† Asked of a half sample.

‡ CBS/New York Times poll.

11. On the whole, do you think immigration is a good thing or a bad thing for this country today?

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	<u>Mixed (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	68	27	3	1
2022 Jul 5-26	70	24	5	2
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	75	21	3	1
2020 May 28-Jun 4	77	19	3	2
2019 Jun 3-16	76	19	4	*
2018 Jun 1-13 †	75	19	4	2
2017 Jun 7-11	71	23	4	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1 ^	72	25	2	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10 ^	73	24	2	1
2014 Jun 5-8	63	33	3	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 ^	72	25	2	1
2012 Jun 7-10	66	29	3	2
2011 Jun 9-12	59	37	2	3
2010 Jul 8-11	57	36	4	2
2009 Jul 10-12	58	36	3	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 ^	64	30	4	2
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	60	33	3	4
2006 Jun 8-25 ^	67	28	4	1
2005 Jun 6-25 ^	61	34	3	2
2003 Jun 12-18	58	36	4	2
2002 Jun 3-9	52	42	4	2
2001 Jun 11-17	62	31	5	2

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

† Asked of a half sample.

12. For each of the following areas, please say whether immigrants to the United States are making the situation in the country better or worse, or not having much effect. How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

2023 Jun 1-22

(sorted by "better")

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>
Food, music, and the arts	54	14	32
The economy in general	39	38	23
Social and moral values	32	25	41
Taxes	18	44	37
Job opportunities for you and your family	18	26	56
The crime situation	5	47	47
The drug problem	3	55	41

Q.12 continued on next page

Q.12 (IMMIGRATION EFFECTS) CONTINUED

FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:

A. The crime situation

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	5	47	47	1
2019 Jun 3-16	7	42	50	2
2017 Jun 7-11	9	45	43	3
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	4	58	34	4
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	6	47	43	4
2002 Jun 3-9	8	50	37	5
2001 Jun 11-17	7	50	38	5

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

B. Job opportunities for you and your family

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	18	26	56	1
2019 Jun 3-16	19	25	56	*
2017 Jun 7-11	20	28	51	1
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	12	34	52	2
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	11	37	51	1
2002 Jun 3-9	14	37	46	3
2001 Jun 11-17	15	31	50	4

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

C. Food, music, and the arts

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	54	14	32	1
2019 Jun 3-16	57	10	32	1
2017 Jun 7-11	57	10	29	4
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	40	9	46	4
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	44	10	42	4
2002 Jun 3-9	54	10	31	5
2001 Jun 11-17	58	8	29	5

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

Q.12 (IMMIGRATION EFFECTS) CONTINUED

D. The economy in general

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	39	38	23	1
2019 Jun 3-16	43	31	25	1
2017 Jun 7-11	45	30	22	2
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	28	46	23	3
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	22	41	34	3
2002 Jun 3-9	32	36	28	4
2001 Jun 11-17	32	32	31	5

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

E. Taxes

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	18	44	37	1
2019 Jun 3-16	20	42	37	1
2017 Jun 7-11	23	41	33	3
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	11	55	28	6
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	12	45	38	5
2002 Jun 3-9	12	50	31	7
2001 Jun 11-17	12	46	34	8

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

F. Social and moral values

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	32	25	41	2
2019 Jun 3-16	31	28	39	1
2017 Jun 7-11	31	28	38	3
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	19	37	41	3
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	18	27	50	5
2002 Jun 3-9	25	30	39	6
2001 Jun 11-17	25	26	45	4

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

G. The drug problem

	<u>Better</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Not much effect</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	3	55	41	1

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN10: View of Immigration Levels BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Present level		310	164	143	183	127	94	109	101	128	83	99	42	149	115	90	108	94
		31%	33%	28%	28%	37%	37%	32%	25%	36%	31%	26%	17%	33%	42%	26%	37%	33%
Increased		268	114	153	160	101	97	85	79	118	52	97	24	117	109	78	68	84
		26%	23%	30%	24%	30%	38%	25%	20%	33%	19%	26%	9%	26%	40%	23%	23%	29%
Decreased		420	212	206	305	110	62	133	217	107	127	184	184	173	48	167	113	107
		41%	43%	40%	46%	32%	25%	39%	54%	30%	47%	48%	73%	39%	18%	49%	38%	37%
(DK)/(Refused)		15	6	8	10	4	-	10	4	5	8	1	2	11	1	6	4	1
		1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN11: Immigration Good or Bad BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Good thing		691	342	343	435	246	211	219	246	285	178	227	125	303	239	201	207	222
		68%	69%	67%	66%	72%	84%	65%	61%	79%	66%	59%	50%	67%	87%	59%	71%	78%
Bad thing		276	124	150	194	78	38	97	134	63	76	135	107	126	29	120	67	59
		27%	25%	29%	30%	23%	15%	29%	33%	18%	28%	35%	43%	28%	10%	35%	23%	21%
Mixed (vol.)		35	21	14	20	16	3	18	14	6	15	14	15	15	6	16	13	4
		3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	2%	6%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	1%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	8	3	8	1	1	2	7	4	2	5	4	7	0	3	6	2
		1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN12A: Immigration Effects: Crime Situation BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		52	27	22	29	23	9	31	10	20	11	21	3	19	30	9	20	19
		5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	9%	3%	6%	4%	5%	1%	4%	11%	3%	7%	7%
Worse		477	276	201	341	129	84	148	235	123	140	212	201	202	55	177	127	125
		47%	56%	39%	52%	38%	33%	44%	58%	34%	52%	56%	80%	45%	20%	52%	43%	44%
Not having much effect		477	188	284	285	187	159	154	154	211	116	147	44	225	187	151	145	142
		47%	38%	56%	43%	55%	63%	46%	38%	59%	43%	39%	17%	50%	68%	44%	49%	49%
(DK)/(Refused)		7	4	4	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	1	3	1	1
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN12B: Immigration Effects: Job Opportunities BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		179	91	86	80	95	62	64	50	50	34	94	22	77	77	64	47	46
		18%	18%	17%	12%	28%	24%	19%	12%	14%	13%	25%	9%	17%	28%	19%	16%	16%
Worse		265	127	138	198	65	49	81	132	56	85	124	114	109	37	115	74	54
		26%	26%	27%	30%	19%	19%	24%	33%	16%	31%	33%	46%	24%	13%	34%	25%	19%
Not having much effect		563	278	281	376	180	142	190	217	249	149	162	111	261	160	161	171	186
		56%	56%	55%	57%	53%	56%	54%	69%	55%	43%	44%	58%	58%	47%	58%	65%	
(DK)/(Refused)		6	1	5	3	2	-	2	4	4	2	-	3	2	-	1	1	1
		1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN12C: Immigration Effects: Food, music, and the arts BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		547	264	276	327	212	185	203	148	238	118	189	70	258	206	148	172	173
		54%	53%	54%	50%	62%	73%	60%	37%	67%	44%	50%	28%	57%	76%	43%	59%	60%
Worse		140	66	74	106	32	7	38	94	27	45	67	63	62	10	64	32	27
		14%	13%	15%	16%	9%	3%	11%	23%	7%	17%	18%	25%	14%	4%	19%	11%	9%
Not having much effect		320	164	156	221	96	61	94	157	90	104	125	115	127	56	127	87	86
		32%	33%	31%	34%	28%	24%	28%	39%	25%	38%	33%	46%	28%	21%	37%	30%	30%
(DK)/(Refused)		6	2	5	4	1	-	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	1	2	2	-
		1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN12D: Immigration Effects: The Economy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		392	201	189	220	165	145	133	102	187	79	125	36	175	168	112	113	139
		39%	41%	37%	34%	48%	57%	40%	25%	52%	29%	33%	14%	39%	62%	33%	38%	48%
Worse		384	195	187	289	91	48	125	201	101	116	165	160	162	47	145	111	95
		38%	39%	37%	44%	27%	19%	37%	50%	28%	43%	43%	64%	36%	17%	43%	38%	33%
Not having much effect		228	96	129	144	84	58	75	95	67	72	89	50	108	57	81	67	51
		23%	19%	25%	22%	24%	23%	22%	24%	19%	27%	23%	20%	24%	21%	24%	23%	18%
(DK)/(Refused)		9	3	5	4	2	1	3	4	4	3	2	4	4	1	2	2	1
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN12E: Immigration Effects: Taxes BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		185	93	90	84	97	61	76	44	74	40	71	18	69	91	58	58	53
		18%	19%	18%	13%	28%	24%	22%	11%	21%	15%	19%	7%	15%	33%	17%	20%	18%
Worse		445	229	215	333	109	74	143	223	127	143	174	177	191	62	149	126	125
		44%	46%	42%	51%	32%	29%	42%	55%	35%	53%	46%	71%	42%	23%	44%	43%	44%
Not having much effect		375	168	202	235	135	115	115	133	154	84	135	53	186	119	129	108	108
		37%	34%	40%	36%	40%	45%	34%	33%	43%	31%	35%	21%	41%	43%	38%	37%	38%
(DK)/(Refused)		8	5	3	6	0	2	3	2	4	3	1	2	4	2	4	1	1
		1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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QN12F: Immigration Effects: Values BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		319	155	163	182	133	126	105	80	120	70	128	39	146	128	100	97	95
		32%	31%	32%	28%	39%	50%	31%	20%	34%	26%	34%	15%	33%	47%	29%	33%	33%
Worse		257	131	127	211	44	24	79	151	63	81	112	124	105	21	95	67	62
		25%	26%	25%	32%	13%	10%	23%	38%	17%	30%	29%	49%	23%	8%	28%	23%	21%
Not having much effect		418	202	210	255	157	103	141	165	169	115	132	81	192	124	138	126	128
		41%	41%	41%	39%	46%	41%	42%	41%	47%	43%	35%	32%	43%	45%	40%	43%	45%
(DK)/(Refused)		19	8	11	10	8	1	11	6	6	3	9	8	6	7	3	3	2
		2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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QN12G: Immigration Effects: Drugs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Better		26	15	9	16	10	3	13	8	11	6	8	6	12	7	5	7	13
		3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Worse		559	306	254	383	169	121	155	272	144	154	260	205	240	92	220	154	129
		55%	62%	50%	58%	49%	48%	46%	68%	40%	57%	68%	82%	53%	34%	65%	52%	45%
Not having much effect		414	169	240	251	159	129	161	117	200	106	106	36	188	173	109	130	143
		41%	34%	47%	38%	46%	51%	48%	29%	56%	39%	28%	14%	42%	63%	32%	44%	50%
(DK)/(Refused)		14	7	7	8	5	8	6	3	3	7	4	9	1	6	3	1	1
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%