

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

JUNE WAVE 1

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 544
Princeton Job #: 23-06-006

June 1-22, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted June 1-22, 2023, with a random sample of **–1,013—adults**, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4 percentage points** at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

9. From what you have heard, read, or remember about some of our past presidents, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way each of the following handled their job as president. How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]

2023 Jun 1-22
(sorted by "approve")

	Approve	Disapprove
John F. Kennedy	90	8
Ronald Reagan	69	28
George H.W. Bush, president from 1989-1993	66	32
Barack Obama	63	37
Bill Clinton	58	40
Jimmy Carter	57	36
George W. Bush, president from 2001-2009	57	42
Donald Trump	46	54
Richard Nixon	32	65

FULL TRENDS: RETROSPECTIVE JOB APPROVAL RATINGS

A. Donald Trump

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	46	54	*

B. Barack Obama

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	63	37	1
2018 Feb 5-11	63	36	1

C. George W. Bush, president from 2001-2009

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	57	42	1
2018 Feb 5-11	53	46	2
2010 Nov 19-21	47	51	1

Q.9 (RETROSPECTIVE JOB APPROVAL) CONTINUED

D. Bill Clinton

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	58	40	1
2018 Feb 5-11	62	36	2
2010 Nov 19-21	69	30	1
2006 Jun 1-4	61	38	1
2002 Mar 18-20	51	47	2

E. George H.W. Bush, president from 1989-1993

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	66	32	2
2018 Feb 5-11	64	31	5
2010 Nov 19-21	64	34	2
2006 Jun 1-4 ^	56	42	3
2002 Mar 18-20 ^	69	26	5
2000 Feb 14-15 †	74	23	3
1999 Feb 8-9 †	76	22	2
1993 Nov 15-16 †	58	40	2

^ WORDING: The elder George Bush, father of the current president

† WORDING: George Bush

F. Ronald Reagan

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	69	28	3
2018 Feb 5-11	72	24	4
2010 Nov 19-21	74	24	2
2006 Jun 1-4	71	27	2
2002 Mar 18-20	73	22	5
2000 Feb 14-15	66	32	2
1999 Feb 8-9	71	27	2
1993 Nov 15-16	52	45	3
1992 Jun 4-8	50	47	3
1990 Nov 8-11	54	44	2

Q.9 (RETROSPECTIVE JOB APPROVAL) CONTINUED

G. Jimmy Carter

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	57	36	6
2018 Feb 5-11	55	34	11
2010 Nov 19-21	52	42	6
2006 Jun 1-4	61	34	5
2002 Mar 18-20	60	28	12
2000 Feb 14-15	64	31	5
1999 Feb 8-9	69	27	4
1993 Nov 15-16	45	50	5
1992 Jun 4-8	48	46	6
1990 Nov 8-11	45	52	3

H. Richard Nixon

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	32	65	4
2018 Feb 5-11	28	64	9
2010 Nov 19-21	29	65	5
2006 Jun 1-4	28	65	6
2002 Mar 18-20	34	54	12
2000 Feb 14-15	31	65	4
1999 Feb 8-9	34	63	3
1993 Nov 15-16	37	56	7
1992 Jun 4-8	35	59	6
1990 Nov 8-11	32	62	6

I. John F. Kennedy

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Jun 1-22	90	8	2
2018 Feb 5-11	86	8	7
2010 Nov 19-21	85	10	6
2006 Jun 1-4	84	9	7
2002 Mar 18-20	83	7	10
2000 Feb 14-15	86	10	4
1999 Feb 8-9	85	13	2
1993 Nov 15-16	78	13	9
1992 Jun 4-8	76	14	10
1990 Nov 8-11	84	9	7

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN9A: Presidential Approval During Tenure: Donald Trump BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		465	274	189	325	129	127	154	174	116	132	214	229	185	32	164	132	123
		46%	55%	37%	49%	38%	50%	46%	43%	33%	49%	56%	91%	41%	12%	48%	45%	43%
Disapprove		545	222	318	329	212	125	182	226	240	138	166	22	263	240	175	161	162
		54%	45%	62%	50%	62%	49%	54%	56%	67%	51%	43%	9%	59%	88%	51%	55%	57%
(DK)/(Refused)		3	0	3	3	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	1	2	0	1
		0%	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN9B: Presidential Approval During Tenure: Barack Obama BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		635	273	360	357	272	173	214	237	242	151	240	64	286	258	224	185	173
		63%	55%	71%	54%	80%	69%	64%	59%	68%	56%	63%	25%	64%	94%	66%	63%	60%
Disapprove		373	222	149	296	69	76	122	164	115	115	141	186	159	15	112	107	113
		37%	45%	29%	45%	20%	30%	36%	41%	32%	42%	37%	74%	35%	6%	33%	37%	40%
(DK)/(Refused)		6	1	1	5	-	4	1	1	1	5	-	1	5	-	4	1	-
		1%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	-	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	-

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN9C: Presidential Approval During Tenure: George W. Bush, president from 2001-2009 BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		580	284	296	371	204	135	186	244	183	148	249	170	254	135	210	150	165
		57%	57%	58%	56%	60%	53%	55%	61%	51%	55%	65%	68%	57%	49%	62%	51%	58%
Disapprove		422	211	205	281	133	117	145	154	175	123	122	78	192	138	130	141	121
		42%	42%	40%	43%	39%	46%	43%	38%	49%	45%	32%	31%	43%	51%	38%	48%	42%
(DK)/(Refused)		11	1	9	6	4	1	6	3	0	-	10	3	3	-	-	3	-
		1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	-	3%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	-

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN9D: Presidential Approval During Tenure: Bill Clinton BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		591	280	308	345	236	125	225	229	218	154	217	96	264	208	207	173	161
		58%	57%	60%	53%	69%	50%	67%	57%	61%	57%	57%	38%	59%	76%	61%	59%	56%
Disapprove		409	206	198	304	99	119	108	171	136	114	157	154	179	61	125	119	123
		40%	42%	39%	46%	29%	47%	32%	43%	38%	42%	41%	61%	40%	22%	37%	41%	43%
(DK)/(Refused)		14	10	4	8	6	9	3	1	4	2	7	1	7	4	9	1	2
		1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN9E: Presidential Approval During Tenure: George H.W. Bush, president from 1989-1993 BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		670	327	341	434	225	142	223	288	231	171	266	191	291	164	208	196	197
		66%	66%	67%	66%	66%	56%	66%	72%	65%	63%	70%	76%	65%	60%	61%	67%	69%
Disapprove		324	160	158	207	114	99	106	113	123	94	104	54	149	108	125	93	83
		32%	32%	31%	32%	33%	39%	32%	28%	34%	35%	27%	22%	33%	40%	37%	32%	29%
(DK)/(Refused)		20	9	11	17	2	11	7	1	4	5	11	6	10	1	7	4	5
		2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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QN9F: Presidential Approval During Tenure: Ronald Reagan BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		700	352	342	479	212	126	254	302	225	195	280	240	296	146	242	187	199
		69%	71%	67%	73%	62%	50%	76%	75%	63%	72%	73%	96%	66%	53%	71%	64%	69%
Disapprove		279	130	148	161	114	114	64	98	120	68	88	10	138	118	90	90	83
		28%	26%	29%	24%	33%	45%	19%	24%	34%	25%	23%	4%	31%	43%	26%	31%	29%
(DK)/(Refused)		34	13	21	18	16	13	19	2	13	8	13	1	16	10	9	16	4
		3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	6%	1%	4%	3%	4%	0%	4%	4%	3%	5%	2%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN9G: Presidential Approval During Tenure: Jimmy Carter BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		582	258	322	359	216	135	207	229	218	157	205	92	270	199	219	156	163
		57%	52%	63%	55%	63%	53%	62%	57%	61%	58%	54%	36%	60%	73%	64%	53%	57%
Disapprove		365	212	152	261	97	89	98	169	125	92	146	148	146	61	97	118	113
		36%	43%	30%	40%	28%	35%	29%	42%	35%	34%	38%	59%	33%	22%	28%	40%	39%
(DK)/(Refused)		66	25	37	37	28	30	31	4	15	21	30	11	33	14	25	20	10
		6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	12%	9%	1%	4%	8%	8%	4%	7%	5%	7%	7%	4%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
June 2023
Public Release Data**

QN9H: Presidential Approval During Tenure: Richard Nixon BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		321	152	170	193	121	82	111	124	86	85	150	102	160	48	137	67	83
		32%	31%	33%	29%	35%	33%	33%	31%	24%	31%	39%	41%	36%	17%	40%	23%	29%
Disapprove		654	335	312	450	198	160	204	273	264	178	211	144	278	212	190	210	200
		65%	68%	61%	68%	58%	63%	61%	68%	74%	66%	55%	58%	62%	78%	56%	72%	70%
(DK)/(Refused)		38	9	29	15	23	11	22	4	8	8	21	4	12	13	13	16	3
		4%	2%	6%	2%	7%	4%	7%	1%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	1%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data**

QN9I: Presidential Approval During Tenure: John F. Kennedy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1013	568	441	731	263	188	274	527	468	320	218	289	427	264	296	313	314
	Weighted n	1013	496	510	658	341	253	337	402	358	270	381	251	450	273	340	293	286
Approve		911	450	455	600	299	219	300	375	321	243	344	223	406	253	311	255	264
		90%	91%	89%	91%	88%	87%	89%	93%	90%	90%	90%	89%	90%	92%	92%	87%	92%
Disapprove		81	38	41	45	34	28	27	21	29	22	29	25	39	16	22	33	19
		8%	8%	8%	7%	10%	11%	8%	5%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	6%	7%	11%	7%
(DK)/(Refused)		21	7	14	13	9	6	9	6	8	5	8	3	5	4	6	6	3
		2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%