

# GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: GOVERNANCE

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614  
T: 554  
Princeton Job #: 23-09-009

September 1-23, 2023

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted September 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of **-1,016—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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First,

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Sep 1-23	41	58	1
2023 Aug 1-23	42	53	5
2023 Jul 3-27	40	55	4
2023 Jun 1-22	43	54	3
2023 May 1-24	39	57	5
2023 Apr 3-25	37	59	4
2023 Mar 1-23	40	56	4
2023 Feb 1-23	42	54	5
2023 Jan 2-22	41	54	4
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	40	55	5
2022 Oct 3-20	40	56	4
2022 Sep 1-16	42	56	2
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

	Approve	Dis-approve	No opinion		Approve	Dis-approve	No opinion
<b><u>2023</u></b>				2019 Jul 1-12	17	76	6
2023 Sep 1-23	17	82	1	2019 Jun 3-16	19	78	3
				2019 May 1-12	20	75	5
2023 Aug 1-23	19	78	4	2019 Apr 1-9	20	77	3
2023 Jul 3-27	19	77	4	2019 Mar 1-10	26	70	4
2023 Jun 1-22	20	76	4	2019 Feb 1-10	21	76	3
2023 May 1-24	20	77	3	2019 Jan 2-10	20	75	5
2023 Apr 3-25	16	81	3	<b><u>2018</u></b>			
2023 Mar 1-23	20	78	2	2018 Dec 3-12	18	75	7
2023 Feb 1-23	18	78	4	2018 Nov 1-11	21	74	5
2023 Jan 2-22	21	75	5	2018 Oct 15-28	21	74	6
<b><u>2022</u></b>				2018 Oct 1-10	21	73	6
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	22	73	5	2018 Sep 4-12	19	76	5
2022 Oct 3-20	21	75	5	2018 Aug 1-12	17	78	5
2022 Sep 1-16	23	75	2	2018 Jul 1-11	17	77	6
2022 Aug 1-23	22	76	3	2018 Jun 1-13	19	76	4
2022 Jul 5-26	17	79	3	2018 May 1-10	17	79	4
2022 Jun 1-20	16	82	3	2018 Apr 2-11	18	78	4
2022 May 2-22	18	77	5	2018 Mar 1-8	15	79	6
2022 Apr 1-19	20	76	4	2018 Feb 1-10	15	81	4
2022 Mar 1-18	21	76	3	2018 Jan 2-7	20	75	5
2022 Feb 1-17	20	75	5	<b><u>2017</u></b>			
2022 Jan 3-16	18	80	3	2017 Dec 4-11	17	78	5
<b><u>2021</u></b>				2017 Nov 2-8	13	81	6
2021 Dec 1-16	23	73	4	2017 Oct 5-11	13	80	7
2021 Nov 1-16	20	77	3	2017 Sep 6-10	16	80	5
2021 Oct 1-19	21	75	4	2017 Aug 2-6	16	79	6
2021 Sep 1-17	27	69	4	2017 Jul 5-9	20	74	7
2021 Aug 2-17	28	69	3	2017 Jun 7-11	21	72	7
2021 Jul 6-21	26	67	6	2017 May 3-7	20	74	6
2021 Jun 1-18	26	71	3	2017 Apr 5-9	20	74	6
2021 May 3-18	31	63	5	2017 Mar 1-5	24	67	9
2021 Apr 1-21	33	62	5	2017 Feb 1-5	28	67	5
2021 Mar 1-15	36	61	3	2017 Jan 4-8	19	76	5
2021 Feb 3-18	35	62	2	<b><u>2016</u></b>			
2021 Jan 4-15	25	71	4	2016 Dec 7-11	18	78	4
<b><u>2020</u></b>				2016 Nov 9-13	19	74	7
2020 Dec 1-17	15	82	3	2016 Oct 5-9	18	79	3
2020 Nov 5-19	23	73	5	2016 Sep 7-11	20	76	5
2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	19	77	4	2016 Aug 3-7	18	78	4
2020 Aug 31-Sep 13	17	80	3	2016 Jul 13-17	13	83	4
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	21	75	4	2016 Jun 1-5	16	80	4
2020 Jul 1-23	18	77	5	2016 May 4-8	18	78	4
2020 May 28-Jun 4	25	71	5	2016 Apr 6-10	17	79	4
2020 May 1-13	31	65	4	2016 Mar 2-6	13	84	3
2020 Apr 1-14	30	66	3	2016 Feb 3-7	14	81	4
2020 Mar 2-13	22	74	5	2016 Jan 6-10	16	80	4
2020 Feb 3-16	23	74	3	<b><u>2015</u></b>			
2020 Jan 2-15	23	72	5	2015 Dec 2-6	13	82	5
<b><u>2019</u></b>				2015 Nov 4-8	11	86	3
2019 Dec 2-15	27	68	4	2015 Oct 7-11	13	82	4
2019 Nov 1-14	24	72	3	2015 Sep 9-13	14	83	2
2019 Oct 1-13	25	70	5	2015 Aug 5-9	14	82	5
2019 Sep 3-15	18	78	3	2015 Jul 8-12	17	78	5
2019 Aug 1-14	17	79	5	2015 Jun 2-7	17	79	4

*Congress Job Approval Trend Continued on the Next Page*

**Q.2 (CONGRESS JOB APPROVAL) CONTINUED**

	Approve	Dis- approve	No opinion		Approve	Dis- approve	No opinion
2015 May 6-10	19	77	5	2011 Mar 3-6	18	74	7
2015 Apr 9-12	15	80	5	2011 Feb 2-5	23	71	5
2015 Mar 5-8	18	75	7	2011 Jan 7-9	20	73	7
2015 Feb 8-11	20	75	5	<b>2010</b>			
2015 Jan 5-8	16	76	8	2010 Dec 10-12	13	83	4
<b>2014</b>				2010 Nov 4-7	17	77	6
2014 Dec 8-11	16	80	4	2010 Oct 28-31	21	73	6
2014 Nov 6-9	15	79	6	2010 Oct 7-10	21	73	6
2014 Oct 29-Nov 2	20	75	5	2010 Sep 13-16	18	77	5
2014 Oct 12-15	14	82	4	2010 Aug 5-8	19	75	6
2014 Sep 4-7	14	82	4	2010 Jul 8-11	20	73	7
2014 Aug 7-10	13	83	4	2010 Jun 11-13	20	74	6
2014 Jul 7-10	15	80	5	2010 May 3-6	21	73	6
2014 Jun 5-8	16	81	3	2010 Apr 8-11	23	72	6
2014 May 8-11	15	80	6	2010 Mar 4-7	16	80	4
2014 Apr 3-6	13	83	3	2010 Feb 1-3	18	78	4
2014 Mar 6-9	15	83	2	2010 Jan 8-10	24	71	5
2014 Feb 6-9	12	83	6	<b>2009</b>			
2014 Jan 5-8	13	82	5	2009 Dec 11-13	25	69	5
<b>2013</b>				2009 Nov 5-8	26	68	6
2013 Dec 5-8	12	85	3	2009 Oct 1-4	21	72	7
2013 Nov 7-10	9	86	5	2009 Aug 31-Sep 2	31	63	6
2013 Oct 3-6	11	85	4	2009 Aug 6-9	31	62	6
2013 Sep 5-8	19	76	5	2009 July 10-12	32	54	14
2013 Aug 7-11	14	81	5	2009 June 14-17	33	61	6
2013 Jul 10-14	15	78	7	2009 May 7-10	37	57	7
2013 Jun 1-4	17	78	5	2009 Apr 6-9	36	55	9
2013 May 2-7	16	79	5	2009 Mar 5-8	39	54	7
2013 Apr 4-7	15	79	6	2009 Feb 9-12	31	61	9
2013 Mar 7-10	13	83	4	2009 Jan 9-11	19	76	5
2013 Feb 7-10	15	81	4	<b>2008</b>			
2013 Jan 7-10	14	81	6	2008 Dec 4-7	20	74	6
<b>2012</b>				2008 Nov 13-16	19	74	7
2012 Dec 14-17	18	76	5	2008 Oct 3-5	18	77	5
2012 Nov 15-18	18	75	7	2008 Sep 8-11	18	77	6
2012 Oct 15-16	21	69	11	2008 Aug 7-10	18	73	9
2012 Sep 6-9	13	83	4	2008 Jul 10-13	14	75	10
2012 Aug 9-12	10	83	7	2008 Jun 9-12	19	74	7
2012 Jul 9-12	16	78	7	2008 May 8-11	18	76	6
2012 Jun 7-10	17	79	4	2008 Apr 6-9	20	71	9
2012 May 3-6	15	79	6	2008 Mar 6-9	21	71	8
2012 Apr 9-12	17	79	4	2008 Feb 11-14	24	70	6
2012 Mar 8-11	12	82	6	2008 Jan 4-6	23	71	6
2012 Feb 2-5	10	86	4	<b>2007</b>			
2012 Jan 5-8	13	81	6	2007 Dec 6-9	22	70	8
<b>2011</b>				2007 Nov 11-14	20	69	11
2011 Dec 15-18	11	86	3	2007 Oct 12-14	29	64	6
2011 Nov 3-6	13	82	5	2007 Oct 4-7	23	71	6
2011 Oct 6-9	13	81	6	2007 Sep 14-16	24	71	5
2011 Sep 8-11	15	82	3	2007 Aug 13-16	18	76	6
2011 Aug 11-14	13	84	4	2007 Jul 12-15	27	66	7
2011 Jul 7-10	18	77	5	2007 Jun 11-14	24	71	5
2011 Jun 9-12	17	76	7	2007 May 10-13	29	64	7
2011 May 5-8	24	70	7	2007 Apr 2-5	33	60	7
2011 Apr 7-11	17	77	6	2007 Mar 11-14	28	64	8

*Congress Job Approval Trend Continued on the Next Page*

**Q.2 (CONGRESS JOB APPROVAL) CONTINUED**

	Approve	Dis- approve	No opinion		Approve	Dis- approve	No opinion
2007 Feb 1-4	37	55	8	2003 Feb 3-6	50	39	11
2007 Jan 15-18	35	56	9	2003 Jan 13-16	49	40	11
<b>2006</b>				<b>2002</b>			
2006 Dec 11-14	21	74	5	2002 Dec 5-8	50	40	10
2006 Nov 9-12	26	67	7	2002 Nov 11-14	47	39	14
2006 Nov 2-5	26	63	11	2002 Oct 3-6	50	40	10
2006 Oct 20-22	26	67	6	2002 Sep 5-8	52	40	8
2006 Oct 9-12	23	71	6	2002 Aug 5-8	46	43	11
2006 Oct 6-8	24	68	7	2002 Jul 26-28	53	36	11
2006 Sep 7-10	29	63	8	2002 Jul 9-11	54	36	10
2006 Aug 7-10	27	65	8	2002 Jun 3-6	52	38	10
2006 Jul 6-9	29	61	10	2002 May 6-9	57	33	10
2006 Jun 1-4	27	63	10	2002 Apr 8-11	57	34	9
2006 May 8-11	21	71	8	2002 Mar 4-7	63	28	9
2006 Apr 10-13	23	70	7	2002 Feb 4-6	62	28	10
2006 Mar 13-16	27	65	8	2002 Jan 7-9	62	29	9
2006 Feb 6-9	25	65	10	<b>2001</b>			
2006 Jan 9-12	27	67	7	2001 Dec 6-9	72	19	9
<b>2005</b>				2001 Nov 8-11	73	19	8
2005 Dec 5-8	29	63	8	2001 Oct 11-14	84	10	6
2005 Nov 7-10	29	63	8	2001 Sep 7-10	42	44	14
2005 Oct 13-16	29	64	7	2001 Aug 16-19	50	37	13
2005 Sep 12-15	35	59	6	2001 Aug 3-5	47	42	11
2005 Aug 8-11	36	58	6	2001 Jul 19-22	49	37	14
2005 Jul 7-10	36	58	6	2001 Jun 11-17	51	34	15
2005 Jun 6-8	34	59	7	2001 May 10-14	49	34	17
2005 May 2-5	35	57	8	2001 Apr 6-8	55	32	13
2005 Apr 4-7	38	54	8	2001 Mar 5-7	55	28	17
2005 Mar 7-10	37	53	10	2001 Feb 1-4	53	32	15
2005 Feb 7-10	45	48	7	2001 Jan 10-14	50	40	10
2005 Jan 3-5	43	48	9	<b>2000</b>			
<b>2004</b>				2000 Dec 2-4	56	34	10
2004 Dec 5-8	41	50	9	2000 Oct 6-9	49	42	9
2004 Nov 7-10	41	52	7	2000 Aug 29-Sep 5	48	42	10
2004 Oct 11-14	40	51	9	2000 May 18-21	39	52	9
2004 Sep 13-15	41	52	7	2000 Jan 7-10	51	42	7
2004 Aug 9-11	40	52	8	<b>1999</b>			
2004 Jul 8-11	40	53	7	1999 Sep 23-26	37	56	7
2004 Jun 3-6	41	52	7	1999 Jul 13-14	39	51	10
2004 May 2-4	41	52	7	1999 Jun 11-13	41	53	6
2004 Apr 5-8	43	51	6	1999 Apr 13-14	45	47	8
2004 Mar 8-11	42	51	7	1999 Feb 12-13	41	54	5
2004 Feb 9-12	41	51	8	1999 Jan 15-17	50	46	4
2004 Jan 12-15	48	45	7	<b>1998</b>			
<b>2003</b>				1998 Dec 15-16	42	52	6
2003 Dec 11-14	43	50	7	1998 Nov 13-15	41	54	5
2003 Nov 3-5	43	51	6	1998 Oct 29-Nov 1	44	47	9
2003 Oct 6-8	41	51	8	1998 Oct 9-12	47	46	7
2003 Sep 8-10	40	53	7	1998 Oct 6-7	44	48	8
2003 Aug 4-6	45	46	9	1998 Sep 11-12	55	36	9
2003 Jul 7-9	49	45	6	1998 May 8-10	44	48	8
2003 Jun 12-15	50	41	9	1998 Apr 17-19	49	40	11
2003 May 5-7	49	44	7	1998 Feb 13-15	57	33	10
2003 Apr 7-9	58	33	9	1998 Jan 30-Feb 1	56	35	9
2003 Mar 3-5	48	44	8	1998 Jan 16-18	42	47	11

*Congress Job Approval Trend Continued on the Next Page*

**Q.2 (CONGRESS JOB APPROVAL) CONTINUED**

	Approve	Dis-approve	No opinion		Approve	Dis-approve	No opinion
<b><u>1997</u></b>				<b><u>1988</u></b>			
1997 Dec 18-21	39	52	9	1988 Sep 9-11	42	42	16
1997 Oct 27-29	36	53	11	<b><u>1987</u></b>			
1997 Aug 22-25	41	48	11	1987 Aug 24-Sep 2	42	49	9
1997 Jul 25-27	34	57	9	<b><u>1986</u></b>			
1997 May 6-7	32	58	10	1986 Apr 11-14	42	37	21
1997 Apr 18-20	30	59	11	<b><u>1983</u></b>			
1997 Feb 24-26	37	48	15	1983 Apr 29-May 2	33	43	24
1997 Jan 31-Feb 2	36	51	13	<b><u>1982</u></b>			
1997 Jan 10-13	41	49	10	1982 Jun 11-14	29	54	17
<b><u>1996</u></b>				<b><u>1981</u></b>			
1996 Oct 26-29	34	51	15	1981 Jun 19-22	38	40	22
1996 Aug 5-7	39	49	12	<b><u>1980</u></b>			
1996 May 9-12	30	65	5	1980 Jun 13-16	25	56	19
1996 Apr 9-10	35	57	8	<b><u>1979</u></b>			
<b><u>1995</u></b>				1979 Jun 1-4	19	61	20
1995 Sep 22-24	30	61	9	<b><u>1978</u></b>			
1995 Aug 28-30	30	60	10	1978 Sep 8-11	29	49	22
1995 Jul 7-9	35	55	10	<b><u>1977</u></b>			
1995 May 11-14	34	57	9	1977 Sep 9-12	35	44	21
1995 Apr 17-19	37	54	9	1977 Aug 5-8	36	44	20
1995 Mar 27-29	31	61	8	1977 Jun 3-6	34	42	24
1995 Mar 17-19	32	59	9	1977 May 20-23	40	40	20
1995 Feb 24-26	35	53	12	1977 Mar 25-28	36	42	22
1995 Feb 3-5	38	53	9	<b><u>1976</u></b>			
1995 Jan 16-18	33	52	15	1976 Jan 23-26	24	58	18
<b><u>1994</u></b>				<b><u>1975</u></b>			
1994 Dec 28-30	23	66	11	1975 Oct 31-Nov 3	28	54	18
1994 Oct 22-25	23	70	7	1975 Jun 27-30	29	54	17
1994 Oct 7-9	21	73	6	1975 Apr 18-21	38	48	14
1994 Jul 15-17	27	65	8	1975 Feb 28-Mar 3	32	50	18
1994 Mar 25-27	29	63	8	<b><u>1974</u></b>			
1994 Feb 26-28	28	66	6	1974 Oct 11-14	35	43	22
<b><u>1993</u></b>				1974 Aug 16-19	47	34	19
1993 Nov 2-4	24	69	8	1974 Apr 12-15	30	47	23
1993 Aug 8-10	23	69	8				
1993 Jul 19-21	24	65	11				
1993 Feb 26-28	27	54	19				
<b><u>1992</u></b>							
1992 Mar 3 ^	18	78	3				
<b><u>1991</u></b>							
1991 Oct 10-13	40	54	6				
1991 Jul 25-28	32	53	15				
<b><u>1990</u></b>							
1990 Nov 2-4	26	63	11				
1990 Oct 25-28	24	68	8				
1990 Oct 18-21	23	64	13				
1990 Oct 11-14	28	65	7				

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**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
September 2023  
Public Release Data**

**QN1: Presidential Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	\$50,000	100,000	\$100,000+	e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1016	573	432	755	252	171	280	542	471	332	208	313	438	253	287	328	332	399	393	208
	Weighted n	1016	494	503	659	351	245	345	397	357	274	381	289	466	242	342	302	304	375	406	215
Approve		416	176	230	226	187	99	128	173	184	94	135	15	184	208	140	109	132	47	198	159
		41%	36%	46%	34%	53%	40%	37%	43%	52%	34%	35%	5%	39%	86%	41%	36%	43%	12%	49%	74%
Disapprove		587	311	269	427	157	140	215	221	167	174	246	272	275	31	197	193	166	325	201	53
		58%	63%	53%	65%	45%	57%	62%	56%	47%	63%	65%	94%	59%	13%	58%	64%	55%	87%	50%	25%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	7	5	5	6	6	2	4	6	6	-	2	8	2	4	1	6	3	7	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%

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**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
September 2023  
Public Release Data**

**QN2: Congressional Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income + Ideology**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	\$50,000	100,000	\$100,000+	e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1016	573	432	755	252	171	280	542	471	332	208	313	438	253	287	328	332	399	393	208
	Weighted n	1016	494	503	659	351	245	345	397	357	274	381	289	466	242	342	302	304	375	406	215
Approve		174	69	97	73	100	71	51	51	49	37	88	26	86	54	92	38	27	48	60	57
		17%	14%	19%	11%	28%	29%	15%	13%	14%	14%	23%	9%	19%	22%	27%	13%	9%	13%	15%	27%
Disapprove		830	418	400	577	247	170	290	341	306	231	289	258	377	184	245	261	274	323	339	155
		82%	85%	79%	88%	71%	69%	84%	86%	86%	84%	76%	89%	81%	76%	72%	86%	90%	86%	84%	72%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	7	6	9	3	4	3	5	2	5	4	5	3	4	5	3	4	4	6	2
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

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