

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

DECEMBER WAVE 1

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 561
Princeton Job #: 23-12-012

December 1-20, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted December 1-20, 2023, with a random sample of **–1,013—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

18. Next, we'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news. As I read each name, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person -- or if you have never heard of them. How about -- [ITEM A READ FIRST, ITEMS B-O READ IN RANDOM ORDER]?

C. Pope Francis

	<u>Favorable</u>	<u>Unfavorable</u>	<u>Never heard of</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 Dec 1-20	58	30	5	6
2019 Apr 17-30	61	22	8	9
2018 Sep 4-12	53	27	8	12
2018 Aug 1-12	66	17	9	8
2015 Oct 7-11	70	17	5	7
2015 Jul 8-12	59	16	14	11
2014 Feb 6-9	76	9	10	6
2013 Apr 11-14	58	10	13	18

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
December 2023
Public Release Data**

QN18C: Opinion of Pope Francis BY Total + Gender + Race | + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income + Religion

		Total	Gender		Race		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			Religion		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+	Protestant + Other Christian	Catholic	None
Total	Unweighted n	1013	581	422	733	256	177	257	551	456	341	209	297	395	295	287	322	325	503	198	195
	Weighted n	1013	494	507	650	343	259	317	406	358	269	382	281	416	294	329	294	306	473	206	212
Favorable		591	269	314	398	183	136	169	265	236	151	203	136	234	213	182	176	183	244	159	117
		58%	54%	62%	61%	53%	53%	53%	65%	66%	56%	53%	48%	56%	72%	55%	60%	60%	52%	77%	55%
Unfavorable		308	168	138	183	116	84	114	99	87	92	128	112	132	55	112	88	85	167	36	67
		30%	34%	27%	28%	34%	33%	36%	24%	24%	34%	33%	40%	32%	19%	34%	30%	28%	35%	17%	32%
Heard of, no opinion (vol.)		61	29	32	42	19	14	20	26	25	18	18	20	21	15	12	19	22	32	3	19
		6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	5%	7%	5%	5%	4%	7%	7%	7%	1%	9%
Never heard of (vol.)		52	28	22	27	25	24	13	15	10	8	33	13	28	11	22	11	15	29	7	9
		5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	9%	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
(Refused)		1	0	1	1	-	-	-	1	0	1	-	0	-	1	1	-	0	0	1	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-

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