GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
MOOD OF THE NATION

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted January 2-22, 2024, with a random sample of –1,011— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of -- 505 -- national adults in Form A and the sample of –506-- national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ±6 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

First,

1.   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2024 Jan 2-22	41	54	5
2023 Dec 1-20	39	59	2
2023 Nov 1-21	37	59	4
2023 Oct 2-23	37	59	4
2023 Sep 1-23	41	58	1
2023 Aug 1-23	42	53	5
2023 Jul 3-27	40	55	4
2023 Jun 1-22	43	54	3
2023 May 1-24	39	57	5
2023 Apr 3-25	37	59	4
2023 Mar 1-23	40	56	4
2023 Feb 1-23	42	54	5
2023 Jan 2-22	41	54	4
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	40	55	5
2022 Oct 3-20	40	56	4
2022 Sep 1-16	42	56	2
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
January 2024
Public Release Data

Q1: Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	or Less	Republican	nt	Democrat	$50,000	100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1011	578	426	746	236	159	247	576	502	295	211	294	420	278	261	322	321
	Weighted n	1011	502	500	649	334	276	310	396	374	279	355	255	461	273	313	322	278
Approve		410	170	238	234	167	102	109	184	194	82	133	16	163	226	134	120	116
		41%	34%	48%	36%	50%	37%	35%	47%	52%	29%	37%	6%	35%	83%	43%	37%	42%
Disapprove		548	316	226	397	132	143	188	205	166	178	204	235	259	38	158	185	157
		54%	63%	45%	61%	40%	52%	61%	52%	44%	64%	57%	92%	56%	14%	50%	57%	56%
DON'T KNOW		43	10	33	13	30	25	13	4	9	17	14	4	32	7	19	12	5
		4%	2%	7%	2%	9%	9%	4%	1%	3%	6%	4%	2%	7%	3%	6%	4%	2%
REFUSED		10	6	4	4	5	6	0	3	4	2	4	-	7	1	3	6	0
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%