

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
MOOD OF THE NATION**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
GAL 007
Princeton Job #: 24-01-001

January 2-22, 2024

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted January 2-22, 2024, with a random sample of **-1,011—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **-- 505 --** national adults in Form A and the sample of **-506--** national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is **±6** percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

21. Please tell me whether you think each of the following political office-holders deserves to be re-elected, or not. How about -- [ROTATED]?

A. The U.S. Representative in your Congressional District

	Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion		Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion
Registered Voters				National Adults			
2024 Jan 2-22	55	34	11	2022 Jan 2-22	54	34	11
2022 Jun 1-20	53	41	6	2022 Jun 1-20	51	42	7
2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	60	35	5	2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	58	36	7
2020 Jan 16-29	60	32	8	2020 Jan 16-29	59	32	9
2018 Oct 15-28	50	35	14	2018 Oct 15-28	50	36	14
2018 Apr 9-15	51	38	11	2018 Apr 9-15	49	39	12
2016 Jan 21-25	51	37	12	2016 Jan 21-25	51	37	12
2014 Oct 29-Nov 2	51	37	12	2014 Oct 29-Nov 2	50	37	13
2014 Aug 7-10	50	38	12	2014 Aug 7-10	47	38	15
2014 Apr 24-30	50	37	13	2014 Apr 24-30`	49	35	15
2014 Jan 5-8	46	38	16	2014 Jan 5-8	46	36	18
2012 Nov 3-4	59	30	11	2012 Nov 3-4	60	29	12
2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	53	39	8	2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	51	39	10
2011 Aug 4-7	54	34	12	2011 Aug 4-7	56	32	12
2011 May 12-15	57	34	8	2011 May 12-15	56	32	11
2010 Oct 14-17	51	31	18	2010 Oct 14-17	48	32	21
2010 Jun 11-13	49	40	11	2010 Jun 11-13	47	39	13
2010 May 24-25	50	40	10	2010 May 24-25	50	38	12
2010 Mar 26-28	49	40	10	2010 Mar 26-28	49	40	11
2008 Oct 23-26	59	25	16	2008 Oct 23-26	58	25	18
2008 Jul 25-27	57	29	14	2008 Jul 25-27	55	28	17
2008 Feb 8-10	62	26	12	2008 Feb 8-10	63	24	14
2006 Oct 20-22	54	33	14	2006 Oct 20-22	53	31	16
2006 Oct 6-8	57	28	14	2006 Oct 6-8	55	28	17
2006 Jun 23-25	62	25	13	2006 Jun 23-25	61	24	14
2006 Apr 28-30	59	26	14	2006 Apr 28-30	59	26	15
2006 Jan 6-8	62	26	12	2006 Jan 6-8	60	27	13
2005 Oct 21-23	65	24	11	2005 Oct 21-23	63	24	13
2004 Oct 14-16	63	21	16	2004 Oct 14-16	62	21	17
2003 Oct 10-12	65	24	11	2003 Oct 10-12	64	22	14
2002 Sep 20-22	67	19	14	2002 Sep 20-22	64	19	17
2002 Apr 29-May 1	67	19	14	2002 Apr 29-May 1	66	18	16
2001 Aug 24-26	67	20	13	2001 Aug 24-26	64	20	16
2000 Sep 11-13	66	19	15	2000 Sep 11-13	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000 Jan 7-10	70	16	14	2000 Jan 7-10	67	15	18
1998 Oct 9-12	69	17	14	1998 Oct 9-12	68	16	16
1998 Apr 17-19	65	21	14	1998 Apr 17-19	64	19	17
1997 Oct 27-29	n/a	n/a	n/a	1997 Oct 27-29	62	18	20
1997 Aug 22-25	n/a	n/a	n/a	1997 Aug 22-25	63	21	16
1996 May 9-12	n/a	n/a	n/a	1996 May 9-12	65	22	13
1996 Jan 12-15	n/a	n/a	n/a	1996 Jan 12-15	62	21	17

Q.21 continued on next page

Q.21 (DESERVES RE-ELECTION) CONTINUED

B. The U.S. Representative in your Congressional District (continued)

	Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion		Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion
Registered Voters				National Adults			
1994 Nov 2-6	54	30	16	1994 Nov 2-6	53	29	18
1994 Oct 22-25	55	32	13	1994 Oct 22-25	54	30	16
1994 Oct 18-19	56	31	13	1994 Oct 18-19	57	29	14
1994 Oct 7-9	55	30	15	1994 Oct 7-9	54	29	17
1994 Jul 15-17	61	28	11	1994 Jul 15-17	60	27	13
1994 Mar 25-27	60	23	17	1994 Mar 25-27	60	23	17
1994 Feb 26-28	59	28	13	1994 Feb 26-28	59	28	13
1993 Dec 17-19	n/a	n/a	n/a	1993 Dec 17-19	59	26	15
1993 Nov 2-4	n/a	n/a	n/a	1993 Nov 2-4	62	19	19
1993 Jul 19-21	n/a	n/a	n/a	1993 Jul 19-21	58	25	17
1992 Oct 23-25	48	30	22	1992 Oct 23-25	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Sep 11-15	54	25	21	1992 Sep 11-15	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jul 31-Aug 2	61	25	14	1992 Jul 31-Aug 2	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Apr 20-22	50	31	19	1992 Apr 20-22	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Apr 9-12	58	29	13	1992 Apr 9-12	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Mar 20-22	56	30	14	1992 Mar 20-22	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	64	24	12	1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	n/a	n/a	n/a
1991 Nov	n/a	n/a	n/a	1991 Nov	58	25	17

B. Most members of Congress

	Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion		Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion
Registered Voters				National Adults			
2024 Jan 2-22	24	67	9	2024 Jan 2-22	26	65	8
2022 Jun 1-20	21	77	2	2022 Jun 1-20	23	75	3
2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	29	68	4	2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	31	65	4
2020 Jan 16-29	35	62	4	2020 Jan 16-29	35	61	4
2018 Oct 15-28	29	63	9	2018 Oct 15-28	32	59	9
2018 Apr 9-15	26	68	7	2018 Apr 9-15	27	65	7
2016 Jan 21-25	27	67	6	2016 Jan 21-25	29	64	7
2014 Oct 29-Nov 2	23	67	10	2014 Oct 29-Nov 2	26	64	10
2014 Aug 7-10	19	74	7	2014 Aug 7-10	20	73	7
2014 Apr 24-30	22	72	7	2014 Apr 24-30	23	70	8
2014 Jan 5-8	17	73	10	2014 Jan 5-8	19	70	11
2012 Nov 3-4	36	56	8	2012 Nov 3-4	37	54	9
2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	20	76	3	2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	20	76	4
2011 Aug 4-7	21	70	9	2011 Aug 4-7	24	67	9
2011 May 12-15	28	63	9	2011 May 12-15	30	61	9
2010 Oct 14-17	33	56	12	2010 Oct 14-17	33	54	13
2010 Jun 11-13	28	64	7	2010 Jun 11-13	30	62	8
2010 May 24-25	32	63	6	2010 May 24-25	32	62	7
2010 Mar 26-28	28	65	7	2010 Mar 26-28	28	65	6
2008 Oct 23-26	36	51	13	2008 Oct 23-26	36	50	14
2008 Jul 25-27	36	52	12	2008 Jul 25-27	36	50	14
2008 Feb 8-10	39	50	11	2008 Feb 8-10	41	47	11

Q.21 continued on next page

Q.21 (DESERVES RE-ELECTION) CONTINUED

B. Most members of Congress (continued)

	Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion		Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion
Registered Voters				National Adults			
2006 Oct 20-22	38	52	10	2006 Oct 20-22	39	51	10
2006 Oct 6-8	39	50	11	2006 Oct 6-8	39	49	11
2006 Jun 23-25	38	51	11	2006 Jun 23-25	39	50	12
2006 Apr 28-30	38	53	10	2006 Apr 28-30	37	52	11
2006 Jan 6-8	43	47	10	2006 Jan 6-8	42	47	11
2005 Oct 21-23	46	44	10	2005 Oct 21-23	45	44	11
2004 Oct 14-16	51	34	15	2004 Oct 14-16	51	33	16
2003 Oct 10-12	50	37	13	2003 Oct 10-12	51	35	14
2002 Sep 20-22	57	29	14	2002 Sep 20-22	57	28	15
2002 Apr 29-May 1	57	24	19	2002 Apr 29-May 1	58	22	20
2001 Aug 24-26	52	30	18	2001 Aug 24-26	51	31	18
2000 Sep 11-13	54	30	16	2000 Sep 11-13	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000 Jan 7-10	56	31	13	2000 Jan 7-10	55	31	14
1998 Oct 9-12	58	27	15	1998 Oct 9-12	58	26	16
1998 Apr 17-19	55	29	16	1998 Apr 17-19	56	28	16
1997 Oct 27-29	n/a	n/a	n/a	1997 Oct 27-29	50	29	21
1997 Aug 22-25	n/a	n/a	n/a	1997 Aug 22-25	56	27	17
1996 May 9-12	n/a	n/a	n/a	1996 May 9-12	50	35	15
1996 Jan 12-15	n/a	n/a	n/a	1996 Jan 12-15	47	38	15
1994 Nov 2-6	38	47	15	1994 Nov 2-6	39	45	16
1994 Oct 22-25	43	45	12	1994 Oct 22-25	43	44	13
1994 Oct 18-19	n/a	n/a	n/a	1994 Oct 18-19	44	42	14
1994 Oct 7-9	37	49	14	1994 Oct 7-9	37	48	15
1994 Jul 15-17	40	46	14	1994 Jul 15-17	41	43	16
1994 Mar 25-27	46	38	16	1994 Mar 25-27	46	38	16
1994 Feb 26-28	42	44	14	1994 Feb 26-28	42	44	14
1993 Dec 17-19	n/a	n/a	n/a	1993 Dec 17-19	38	47	15
1993 Jul 19-21	n/a	n/a	n/a	1993 Jul 19-21	39	46	15
1992 Oct 23-25	29	50	21	1992 Oct 23-25	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Sep 11-15	32	46	22	1992 Sep 11-15	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jul 31-Aug 2	40	46	14	1992 Jul 31-Aug 2	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Apr 20-22	33	50	17	1992 Apr 20-22	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Apr 9-12	32	53	15	1992 Apr 9-12	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Mar 20-22	31	58	11	1992 Mar 20-22	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	43	43	14	1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jan 3-9	43	42	15	1992 Jan 3-9	n/a	n/a	n/a
1991 Nov	n/a	n/a	n/a	1991 Nov	38	48	14

Q.21 (DESERVES RE-ELECTION) CONTINUED

C. President Biden

	Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion		Yes, deserves	No, does not	No opinion
Registered Voters				National Adults			
2024 Jan 2-22	38	61	1	2024 Jan 2-22	38	60	2
2022 Jun 1-20	33	67	1	2022 Jun 1-20	33	66	1
President Trump							
2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	43	56	1	2020 Sep 30-Oct 15	43	56	2
2020 Jan 16-29	50	50	*	2020 Jan 16-29	47	52	1
2018 Oct 15-28	41	56	3	2018 Oct 15-28	41	57	3
2018 Apr 9-15	37	59	3	2018 Apr 9-15	36	61	4
President Obama							
2012 Nov 3-4	50	49	1	2012 Nov 3-4	52	47	1
2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	43	55	2	2011 Nov 28-Dec 1	44	54	2
2011 Aug 4-7	47	50	2	2011 Aug 4-7	47	51	3
2011 May 12-15	47	51	2	2011 May 12-15	48	50	2
2010 Oct 14-17	37	57	6	2010 Oct 14-17	39	54	7
2010 Jun 11-13	46	51	3	2010 Jun 11-13	48	49	3
2010 May 24-25	48	49	3	2010 May 24-25	48	48	4
2010 Mar 26-28	46	50	4	2010 Mar 26-28	46	50	4
President Bush							
2004 Oct 14-16	50	47	3	2004 Oct 14-16	49	48	3
2004 Jul 19-21	46	51	3	2004 Jul 19-21	45	51	4
2003 Oct 10-12	53	45	2	2003 Oct 10-12	52	45	3
2002 Sep 20-22	60	35	5	2002 Sep 20-22	62	33	5
2002 Apr 29-May 1	69	25	6	2002 Apr 29-May 1	70	25	5
2001 Aug 24-26	46	44	10	2001 Aug 24-26	46	44	10
President Clinton							
1996 May 9-12	56	42	2	1996 May 9-12	57	41	2
1996 Mar 15-17	52	43	5	1996 Mar 15-17	51	44	5
1996 Jan 12-15	44	53	3	1996 Jan 12-15	45	52	3
1994 Oct 18-19	38	57	5	1994 Oct 18-19	38	58	4
1994 Oct 7-9	38	57	5	1994 Oct 7-9	38	57	5
1994 Sep 23-25	38	57	5	1994 Sep 23-25	38	57	5
1994 Apr 22-24	40	50	11	1994 Apr 22-24	40	49	11
1994 Mar 25-27	n/a	n/a	n/a	1994 Mar 25-27	46	48	6
1994 Jan 28-30	44	38	18	1994 Jan 28-30	45	38	17
1994 Jan 15-17	n/a	n/a	n/a	1994 Jan 15-17	40	45	15
President Bush							
1992 Jul 24-26	41	55	5	1992 Jul 24-26	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Feb 19-20	42	47	11	1992 Feb 19-20	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	51	45	4	1992 Jan 31-Feb 2	n/a	n/a	n/a
1992 Jan 3-9	49	45	6	1992 Jan 6-9	52	41	8
1991 Oct 31-Nov 3	56	38	6	1991 Oct 31-Nov 3	57	37	6

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
January 2024
Public Release Data**

Q21AVOTER: The U.S. representative in your Congressional District (Registered Voters) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	890	500	385	690	174	110	209	545	465	265	160	266	354	256	213	287	304
	Weighted n	828	408	414	585	217	179	257	366	339	248	240	219	349	247	221	276	258
Yes, deserves to be re-elected		457	207	245	335	111	71	131	241	207	122	129	140	155	155	111	142	159
		55%	51%	59%	57%	51%	39%	51%	66%	61%	49%	54%	64%	44%	63%	50%	51%	62%
No, does not		282	163	118	184	86	74	98	101	107	95	80	52	147	80	81	106	75
		34%	40%	29%	31%	40%	42%	38%	28%	32%	38%	33%	24%	42%	32%	37%	38%	29%
Don't know/Refused		88	38	50	65	20	34	28	24	25	32	31	27	47	12	29	28	24
		11%	9%	12%	11%	9%	19%	11%	7%	7%	13%	13%	12%	13%	5%	13%	10%	9%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
January 2024
Public Release Data**

Q21BVOTER: Most members of Congress (Registered Voters) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	890	500	385	690	174	110	209	545	465	265	160	266	354	256	213	287	304
	Weighted n	828	408	414	585	217	179	257	366	339	248	240	219	349	247	221	276	258
Yes, deserves to be re-elected		198	90	106	136	56	40	44	110	73	48	77	55	68	73	73	52	62
		24%	22%	26%	23%	26%	22%	17%	30%	21%	19%	32%	25%	20%	30%	33%	19%	24%
No, does not		558	298	256	400	141	114	196	230	237	174	147	148	249	155	126	201	183
		67%	73%	62%	68%	65%	64%	76%	63%	70%	70%	61%	68%	71%	63%	57%	73%	71%
Don't know/Refused		71	20	52	49	20	25	17	26	29	26	16	16	32	19	22	22	13
		9%	5%	13%	8%	9%	14%	6%	7%	9%	10%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	8%	5%

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
January 2024
Public Release Data**

Q21CVOTER: President Biden (Registered Voters) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	890	500	385	690	174	110	209	545	465	265	160	266	354	256	213	287	304
	Weighted n	828	408	414	585	217	179	257	366	339	248	240	219	349	247	221	276	258
Yes, deserves to be re-elected		315	122	188	212	97	47	87	172	178	59	78	7	102	202	84	103	101
		38%	30%	45%	36%	45%	26%	34%	47%	52%	24%	32%	3%	29%	82%	38%	37%	39%
No, does not		501	284	216	367	115	125	169	191	157	186	158	212	236	45	133	171	153
		61%	70%	52%	63%	53%	70%	66%	52%	46%	75%	66%	97%	68%	18%	60%	62%	59%
Don't know/Refused		12	2	10	7	5	8	1	3	4	3	5 -		11	1	5	1	4
		1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2% -		3%	0%	2%	0%	1%