## GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## DECEMBER WAVE 1

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted December 1-20, 2023, with a random sample of $\mathbf{- 1 , 0 1 3 -}$ adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is $\pm 4$ percentage points at the $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ confidence level.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ cell phone respondents and $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phoneonly/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Turning to sports,
17. What is your favorite sport to watch?

## Recent trend

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 2023 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2017 \\ \text { Dec } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2013 \\ \text { Jun } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2008 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2007 \\ \underline{\text { Dec }} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2006 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2005 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2004 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2003 \\ \mathrm{Dec} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2002 \\ \text { Dec } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2001 \\ \text { Mar } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2000 \\ \text { Mar } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1998 <br> Nov |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Football | 41 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 28 | 33 | 36 |
| Baseball | 10 | 9 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 16 |
| Basketball | 9 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 12 |
| Soccer | 5 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ice hockey | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| Auto Racing | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Ice/Figure Skating | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Tennis | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Golf | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Mixed Martial Arts/MMA | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | -- | * | * | -- | -- | -- |
| Volleyball | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | -- | * | -- | 1 | -- | -- |
| Gymnastics | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Boxing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Wrestling | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Track and field | 1 | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | -- |
| Fishing | * | * | 1 | * | -- | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| Swimming | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | -- |
| Motocross | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | -- | 1 | -- | -- |
| Rodeo | * | 1 | * | * | * | * | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * | * |
| Bowling | * | -- | -- | -- | * | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 |
| OTHER | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| NONE | 12 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 9 |
| No Opinion | * | * | * | * | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

[^0]Q. 17 favorite sport continued on next page

## Q. 17 (FAVORITE SPORT) CONTINUED

## Full trend of top sports:

$\left.\begin{array}{lrrrrrrr}\text { Auto } & & \begin{array}{rl}\text { Ice } \\ \text { Ice/Figure }\end{array} \\ \text { Skating }\end{array}\right)$

| GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY December 2023 Public Release Data |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Gender |  | Race I |  | Age |  |  | Education |  |  | Party I.D. |  |  | Household Income |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Some } \\ & \text { College } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS Grad or } \\ \text { Less } \end{gathered}$ | Republican | Independent | Democrat | Less than \$50,000 | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50,000- \\ & 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | \$100,000+ |
| $\overline{\text { Total }}$ | Unweighted n | 1013 | 581 | 422 | 733 | 256 | 177 | 257 | 551 | 456 | 341 | 209 | 297 | 395 | 295 | 287 | 322 | 325 |
|  | Weighted n | 1013 | 494 | 507 | 650 | 343 | 259 | 317 | 406 | 358 | 269 | 382 | 281 | 416 | 294 | 329 | 294 | 306 |
| Football |  | 419 | 226 | 193 | 272 | 139 | 78 | 139 | 183 | 144 | 118 | 155 | 119 | 178 | 110 | 134 | 120 | 121 |
|  |  | 41\% | 46\% | 38\% | 42\% | 41\% | 30\% | 44\% | 45\% | 40\% | 44\% | 41\% | 42\% | 43\% | 37\% | 41\% | 41\% | 40\% |
| Baseball |  | 99 | 44 | 55 | 77 | 22 | 12 | 31 | 53 | 43 | 23 | 33 | 51 | 22 | 25 | 32 | 23 | 41 |
|  |  | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% | 5\% | 10\% | 13\% | 12\% | 8\% | 9\% | 18\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Basketball |  | 94 | 46 | 47 | 42 | 51 | 39 | 27 | 26 | 40 | 23 | 30 | 15 | 33 | 44 | 25 | 23 | 39 |
|  |  | 9\% | 9\% | 9\% | 6\% | 15\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% | 13\% |
| Soccer |  | 48 | 19 | 27 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 25 | 11 | 23 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 16 |
|  |  | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 6\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Hockey/lce hockey |  | 36 | 19 | 16 | 28 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 11 |
|  |  | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Auto/car racing |  | 27 | 20 | 6 | 19 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 15 | , | 3 | 18 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 7 |
|  |  | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Skating/ce skating |  | 17. |  | 15 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  | 2\% - |  | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Bowling |  | 0 | 0 - | . |  | 0 | 0. |  |  | 0 - |  | - | - | - - |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0\% | 0\% - | - |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |  | 0\% - |  | - | - | - | - | - - | - |  |
| Boxing |  | 8 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4. |  | 4 | 2 | , | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2. |  | 2 | 3 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\%. |  | 1\% | 1\% |
| Fishing |  | 3 | 3. |  | 3. |  | 1 | 1 | 0 - |  | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2. |  |  |
|  |  | 0\% | 1\%. |  | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% - |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\%. |  |  |
| Golf |  | 11 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Gymnastics |  | 10 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Gender |  | Race I |  | Age |  |  | Education |  |  | Party I.D. |  |  | Household Income |  |  |
|  |  |  | Male | Female | White | Non-white | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | $\begin{gathered} \text { HS Grad or } \\ \text { Less } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Republican | Independent | Democrat | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less than } \\ & \$ 50,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50,000- \\ & 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | \$100,000+ |
| Total | Unweighted n | 1013 | 581 | 422 | 733 | 256 | 177 | 257 | 551 | 456 | 341 | 209 | 297 | 395 | 295 |  | 322 | 325 |
|  | Weighted n | 1013 | 494 | 507 | 650 | 343 | 259 | 317 | 406 | 358 | 269 | 382 | 281 | 416 | 294 | 329 | 294 | 306 |
| Swimming |  | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 2. |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| Tennis |  | 12 | 1 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Wresting |  | 8 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
|  |  | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Motocross |  | 2. |  | 2 | 2. |  | 2 |  |  |  | 2. |  |  | 2. |  |  | 2 |  |
|  |  | 0\% - |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% |  | - |  | 1\%. |  |  | 0\% |  |  | 1\% |  |
| Track and Field |  | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3. |  | 5 | 0 | 2 | 4. |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2. |  | 3 |
|  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |  | 2\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% - |  | 1\% |
| Volleyball |  | 8 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 |  | 5 | 5 | 3. |  | 2 |  | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
|  |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Rodeo |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2. |  | 1 | 1 | 1. |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | 2 | 2. |  |  |
|  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% - |  | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% - |  |  |
| All |  | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  | 1. |  | 4 | 1 | 1 |  | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
|  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 0\% - |  | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Other |  | 69 | 37 | 28 | 37 | 30 | 25 | 26 | 17 | 21 | 18 | 30 | 16 | 38 | 15 | 25 | 28 | 14 |
|  |  | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 6\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 4\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% |
| Don't know/Refused |  | 3 | 3. |  | 3. |  |  | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1. |  | 2. |  | 1 |
|  |  | 0\% | 1\% |  | 1\% |  |  | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |  | 1\%. |  | 0\% |
| None |  | 125 | 53 | 71 | 86 | 38 | 33 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 36 | 46 | 19 | 66 | 38 | 48 | 36 | 29 |
|  |  | 12\% | 11\% | 14\% | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 12\% | 7\% | 16\% | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 9\% |


[^0]:    $\wedge$ WORDING: What is your favorite sport to follow?

