

# GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: ENVIRONMENT

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614  
GAL 009  
Princeton Job #: 24-03-003

March 1-20, 2024

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted March 1-20, 2024, with a random sample of **–1,016—** adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is **±4** percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of **-- 508 --** national adults in Form A and the sample of **–508--** national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is **±5** percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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First,

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Mar 1-20	40	55	5
2024 Feb 1-20	38	59	3
2024 Jan 2-22	41	54	5
2023 Dec 1-20	39	59	2
2023 Nov 1-21	37	59	4
2023 Oct 2-23	37	59	4
2023 Sep 1-23	41	58	1
2023 Aug 1-23	42	53	5
2023 Jul 3-27	40	55	4
2023 Jun 1-22	43	54	3
2023 May 1-24	39	57	5
2023 Apr 3-25	37	59	4
2023 Mar 1-23	40	56	4
2023 Feb 1-23	42	54	5
2023 Jan 2-22	41	54	4
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	40	55	5
2022 Oct 3-20	40	56	4
2022 Sep 1-16	42	56	2
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

Thinking again about Joe Biden,

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling -- [ITEMS READ IN RANDOM ORDER]?

**2024 Mar 1-20**

**(sorted by "approve")**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>
The environment	46	49
Energy policy	42	51
The economy	37	61
Foreign affairs	33	62
The situation in the Middle East between the Israelis and Palestinians	27	66

^ Asked of a half sample

**FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:**

**A. The economy**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Mar 1-20	37	61	2
2024 Feb 1-20	36	61	3
2023 Nov 1-21	32	67	1
2023 Aug 1-23	37	63	1
2023 Mar 1-23	32	67	1
2023 Feb 1-23	34	64	1
2022 Aug 1-23	31	67	2
2022 Mar 1-18	36	63	1
2022 Feb 1-17	37	62	1
2021 Nov 1-16	38	61	1
2021 Aug 2-17	46	54	1
2021 Feb 3-18	54	44	2

**B. Foreign affairs**

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Mar 1-20	33	62	4
2024 Feb 1-20	33	62	5
2023 Nov 1-21	32	66	2
2023 Aug 1-23	38	59	3
2023 Mar 1-23	38	60	2
2023 Feb 1-23	41	57	3
2022 Aug 1-23	41	57	2
2022 Mar 1-18	43	56	1
2022 Feb 1-17	40	56	4
2021 Nov 1-16	38	59	3
2021 Aug 2-17	46	51	3
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	4

## Q.7 (ISSUE APPROVAL) CONTINUED

### C. The environment

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Mar 1-20	46	49	6
2023 Mar 1-23	43	55	3
2022 Aug 1-23	50	48	2
2022 Mar 1-18	45	52	3

### D. Energy policy

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Mar 1-20	42	51	7
2023 Mar 1-23	38	59	3
2022 Aug 1-23	43	53	4
2022 Mar 1-18	38	58	4

### E. The situation in the Middle East between the Israelis and Palestinians

	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2024 Mar 1-20	27	66	8
2024 Feb 1-20	30	62	9
2023 Nov 1-21	32	64	4

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**QN1: Presidential Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1016	594	406	725	261	155	255	586	495	290	226	329	402	276	267	316	329
	Weighted n	1016	503	491	649	342	261	318	421	371	275	368	305	416	287	308	299	309
Approve		403	169	227	224	173	80	122	194	188	96	117	22	142	237	121	122	133
		40%	34%	46%	35%	51%	31%	39%	46%	51%	35%	32%	7%	34%	83%	39%	41%	43%
Disapprove		562	304	246	404	139	150	186	218	179	171	211	279	233	45	167	170	170
		55%	60%	50%	62%	41%	57%	59%	52%	48%	62%	57%	92%	56%	16%	54%	57%	55%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		51	31	17	21	30	31	9	10	4	7	40	4	40	6	21	7	6
		5%	6%	3%	3%	9%	12%	3%	2%	1%	3%	11%	1%	10%	2%	7%	2%	2%

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**QN7A: Presidential Approval - The Economy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1016	594	406	725	261	155	255	586	495	290	226	329	402	276	267	316	329
	Weighted n	1016	503	491	649	342	261	318	421	371	275	368	305	416	287	308	299	309
Approve		374	157	212	223	145	76	107	184	178	88	108	25	136	211	107	108	135
		37%	31%	43%	34%	43%	29%	34%	44%	48%	32%	29%	8%	33%	74%	35%	36%	44%
Disapprove		619	332	271	412	189	177	204	230	181	184	253	276	269	70	195	186	171
		61%	66%	55%	63%	55%	68%	64%	55%	49%	67%	69%	90%	65%	25%	63%	62%	55%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		22	14	8	14	7	8	7	7	12	2	7	4	10	6	6	5	4
		2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%

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**QN7B: Presidential Approval - Foreign Affairs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1016	594	406	725	261	155	255	586	495	290	226	329	402	276	267	316	329
	Weighted n	1016	503	491	649	342	261	318	421	371	275	368	305	416	287	308	299	309
Approve		337	139	191	195	137	70	91	168	146	82	108	30	116	188	109	91	110
		33%	28%	39%	30%	40%	27%	29%	40%	39%	30%	29%	10%	28%	66%	35%	30%	35%
Disapprove		634	344	278	427	187	177	211	239	208	180	245	267	277	86	178	199	191
		62%	68%	57%	66%	55%	68%	66%	57%	56%	66%	67%	88%	67%	30%	58%	66%	62%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED		45	21	21	27	18	14	15	14	17	13	14	8	22	13	21	9	9
		4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	3%	3%

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**QN7C: Presidential Approval - Environment BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1016	594	406	725	261	155	255	586	495	290	226	329	402	276	267	316	329
	Weighted n	1016	503	491	649	342	261	318	421	371	275	368	305	416	287	308	299	309
Approve		466	204	260	280	178	109	137	213	203	114	148	65	168	230	142	122	169
		46%	40%	53%	43%	52%	42%	43%	51%	55%	42%	40%	21%	40%	80%	46%	41%	55%
Disapprove		493	266	210	332	147	135	160	190	152	139	202	224	216	49	150	158	129
		49%	53%	43%	51%	43%	52%	50%	45%	41%	51%	55%	74%	52%	17%	49%	53%	42%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED		56	34	21	37	16	17	21	18	17	21	18	15	31	8	16	18	11
		6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	7%	4%	4%	8%	5%	5%	7%	3%	5%	6%	4%

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**QN7D: Presidential Approval - Energy Policy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1016	594	406	725	261	155	255	586	495	290	226	329	402	276	267	316	329
	Weighted n	1016	503	491	649	342	261	318	421	371	275	368	305	416	287	308	299	309
Approve		430	181	243	242	180	116	122	183	190	86	152	36	167	224	126	121	148
		42%	36%	50%	37%	53%	45%	38%	43%	51%	31%	41%	12%	40%	78%	41%	41%	48%
Disapprove		518	285	218	367	136	116	171	225	165	168	185	257	206	51	163	159	146
		51%	57%	44%	57%	40%	45%	54%	53%	44%	61%	50%	84%	49%	18%	53%	53%	47%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED		68	37	29	40	25	29	25	13	16	21	30	11	43	12	19	18	15
		7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	11%	8%	3%	4%	8%	8%	4%	10%	4%	6%	6%	5%

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**QN7E: Presidential Approval - Situation Between the Israelis and Palestinians BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income**

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1016	594	406	725	261	155	255	586	495	290	226	329	402	276	267	316	329
	Weighted n	1016	503	491	649	342	261	318	421	371	275	368	305	416	287	308	299	309
Approve		272	123	147	155	114	53	75	138	99	75	96	49	87	134	95	73	87
		27%	25%	30%	24%	33%	20%	24%	33%	27%	27%	26%	16%	21%	47%	31%	24%	28%
Disapprove		665	333	315	436	209	190	216	251	248	178	239	245	291	126	185	205	206
		66%	66%	64%	67%	61%	73%	68%	60%	67%	65%	65%	80%	70%	44%	60%	68%	67%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED		78	47	28	59	19	18	27	32	24	21	32	11	38	27	28	22	16
		8%	9%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%	6%	8%	9%	4%	9%	9%	9%	7%	5%

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