## GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES: <br> ENVIRONMENT

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted March 1-20, 2024, with a random sample of -1,016adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is $\pm 4$ percentage points at the $\mathbf{9 5 \%}$ confidence level.

For results based on the sample of -- 508 -- national adults in Form $A$ and the sample of -508-- national adults in Form $B$, the margin of sampling error is $\pm 5$ percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ cell phone respondents and $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phoneonly/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.
39. How closely would you say you have followed the recent situation in the Middle East involving Israel and the Palestinians - very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not at all?

| Very <br> closely | Somewhat <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | $\underline{\text { Not at all }}$ | No <br> opinion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2024 Mar 1-20 | 34 | 40 | 19 | 6 | $*$ |
| 2023 Nov 1-21 | 31 | 41 | 17 | 10 | -- |

40. Do you approve or disapprove of the military action Israel has taken in Gaza?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | No opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2024 Mar 1-20 | 36 | 55 | 9 |
| 2023 Nov 1-21 | 50 | 45 | 4 |

## GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY <br> March 2024

Public Release Data
QN39: Follow Middle East Israel Situation BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

|  |  | Total | Gender |  | Race I |  | Age |  |  | Education |  |  | Party I.D. |  |  | Household Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Nonwhite | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | Republic an | Indepen dent | Democra | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & \$ 50,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50,000- \\ & 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,00 \\ 0+ \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | Unweighted n |  | 1016 | 594 | 406 | 725 | 261 | 155 | 255 | 586 | 495 | 290 | 226 | 329 | 402 | 276 | 267 | 316 | 329 |
|  | Weighted n | 1016 | 503 | 491 | 649 | 342 | 261 | 318 | 421 | 371 | 275 | 368 | 305 | 416 | 287 | 308 | 299 | 309 |
| Very closely |  | 350 | 190 | 146 | 241 | 96 | 72 | 87 | 183 | 156 | 87 | 107 | 104 | 146 | 97 | 80 | 103 | 128 |
|  |  | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | 37\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 43\% | 42\% | 32\% | 29\% | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | 26\% | 35\% | 41\% |
| Somewhat closely |  | 405 | 174 | 230 | 283 | 119 | 105 | 127 | 167 | 157 | 125 | 123 | 136 | 137 | 130 | 102 | 129 | 133 |
|  |  | 40\% | 35\% | 47\% | 44\% | 35\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 42\% | 45\% | 33\% | 45\% | 33\% | 45\% | 33\% | 43\% | 43\% |
| Not too closely |  | 193 | 88 | 98 | 97 | 91 | 56 | 80 | 56 | 49 | 47 | 97 | 51 | 88 | 50 | 86 | 54 | 40 |
|  |  | 19\% | 17\% | 20\% | 15\% | 26\% | 21\% | 25\% | 13\% | 13\% | 17\% | 26\% | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 28\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| Not at all |  | 64 | 50 | 13 | 27 | 33 | 25 | 23 | 15 | 9 | 16 | 37 | 13 | 41 | 9 | 36 | 13 | 8 |
|  |  | 6\% | 10\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% | 10\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | 12\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| (Don't know)/(Refused) |  | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |  | 1 | 1 | - | 3 |  | 4 | - | 4 |  | - |
|  |  | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |  | 0\% | 0\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | 1\% |  | - |

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
March 2024
Public Release Data
QN40: Approval Military Action in Gaza BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

|  |  | Total | Gender |  | Race I |  | Age |  |  | Education |  |  | Party I.D. |  |  | Household Income |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | White | Nonwhite | 18-34 | 35-54 | 55+ | College Grad | Some College | HS Grad or Less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Republic } \\ & \text { an } \end{aligned}$ | Indepen dent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Democra } \\ t \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & \$ 50,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50,000- \\ & 100,000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,00 \\ 0+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | Unweighted n |  | 1016 | 594 | 406 | 725 | 261 | 155 | 255 | 586 | 495 | 290 | 226 | 329 | 402 | 276 | 267 | 316 | 329 |
|  | Weighted n | 1016 | 503 | 491 | 649 | 342 | 261 | 318 | 421 | 371 | 275 | 368 | 305 | 416 | 287 | 308 | 299 | 309 |
| Approve |  | 370 | 220 | 149 | 270 | 93 | 73 | 95 | 195 | 127 | 103 | 138 | 194 | 123 | 52 | 99 | 99 | 128 |
|  |  | 36\% | 44\% | 30\% | 42\% | 27\% | 28\% | 30\% | 46\% | 34\% | 38\% | 38\% | 64\% | 29\% | 18\% | 32\% | 33\% | 41\% |
| Disapprove |  | 559 | 238 | 301 | 322 | 222 | 164 | 196 | 190 | 218 | 140 | 201 | 91 | 248 | 214 | 181 | 173 | 166 |
|  |  | 55\% | 47\% | 61\% | 50\% | 65\% | 63\% | 62\% | 45\% | 59\% | 51\% | 55\% | 30\% | 60\% | 75\% | 59\% | 58\% | 54\% |
| (Don't know)/(Refused) |  | 87 | 45 | 41 | 57 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 36 | 27 | 31 | 28 | 19 | 45 | 21 | 29 | 26 | 16 |
|  |  | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 11\% | 8\% | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 9\% | 9\% | 5\% |

