GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
WORK AND EDUCATION

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
GAL 014
Princeton Job #: 24-08-008

August 1-20, 2024

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 1-20, 2024, with a random sample of –1,015— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –507—national adults in Form A and the sample of –508- national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ±6 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –488—adults who are employed full- or part-time, the maximum margin of sampling error is ±6 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –249—parents with children in Kindergarten through Grade 12, the maximum margin of sampling error is ±8 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

First,

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2024 Aug 1-20	43	53	4
2024 Jul 1-21	36	58	5
2024 Jun 3-23	38	58	4
2024 May 1-23	39	56	5
2024 Apr 1-22	38	58	4
2024 Mar 1-20	40	55	5
2024 Feb 1-20	38	59	3
2024 Jan 2-22	41	54	5
2023 Dec 1-20	39	59	2
2023 Nov 1-21	37	59	4
2023 Oct 2-23	37	59	4
2023 Sep 1-23	41	58	1
2023 Aug 1-23	42	53	5
2023 Jul 3-27	40	55	4
2023 Jun 1-22	43	54	3
2023 May 1-24	39	57	5
2023 Apr 3-25	37	59	4
2023 Mar 1-23	40	56	4
2023 Feb 1-23	42	54	5
2023 Jan 2-22	41	54	4
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	40	55	5
2022 Oct 3-20	40	56	4
2022 Sep 1-16	42	56	2
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

1A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kamala Harris is handling her job as vice president?

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2024 Aug 1-20	47	49	3
2023 Dec 1-20	40	58	2
2021 Dec 1-16	44	54	1
2021 Sep 1-17 ^†	49	49	2

^ Asked of a half sample
† Asked as a stand-alone item

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

112. Next, we'd like to get your overall opinion of some people in the news. As I read each name, please say if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of that person -- or if you have never heard of them. How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

A. Donald Trump

	Favor-able	Unfavor-able	No opinion
2024			
2024 Aug 1-20	41	55	4
2024 Jun 3-23	46	52	2
2023			
2023 Dec 1-20	42	57	2
2023 Jul 3-27	41	55	3
2022			
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	37	60	2
2021			
2021 Jan 4-15	36	63	1
2020			
2020 Nov 5-19	42	57	1
2020 Oct 16-27	45	54	1
2020 Aug 31-Sep 13	41	57	2
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	42	57	1
2020 Apr 14-28	49	49	2
2020 Feb 17-28	46	53	1
2020 Jan 16-29	48	51	1
2019			
2019 Oct 14-31	41	59	1
2019 Jul 1-12	45	52	3
2019 Apr 17-30	48	50	2
2019 Feb 12-28	44	56	1
2019 Jan 21-27	39	59	2
2018			
2018 Dec 3-12	40	58	1
2018 Sep 4-12	41	58	1
2018 Aug 1-12	43	55	3
2018 Jun 1-13	45	54	2
2018 Apr 2-11	38	59	3
2017			
2017 Dec 4-11	41	56	3
2017 Aug 2-6	41	57	2
2017 Jun 7-11	40	59	1
2017 May 3-7	44	55	1
2017 Apr 5-9	45	54	2
2017 Feb 1-5	46	52	1
2017 Jan 4-8	40	55	5
2016			
2016 Dec 7-11	42	55	2
2016 Nov 9-13	42	55	4
2016 Nov 1-6	34	62	3
2016 Oct 10-23 ^	32	65	4
2016 Sep 26-Oct 9 ^	33	63	4
2016 Sep 12-25 ^	33	62	5
2016 Aug 29-Sep 11 ^	33	62	5
2016 Aug 15-28 ^	33	62	5
2016 Aug 3-7	34	63	3
2016 Aug 1-14 ^	32	63	5
2016 Jul 18-31 ^	35	60	5
2016 Jul 13-17	33	63	5
2016 Jul 5-17 ^	32	62	6
2016 Jun 20-Jul 3 ^	33	62	6
2016 Jun 6-19 ^	30	64	5
2016 May 23-Jun 5 ^	31	63	6
2016 May 9-22 ^	33	60	7
2016 Apr 25-May 8 ^	33	61	7
2016 Apr 11-24 ^	31	64	6
2016 Mar 28-Apr 10 ^	28	65	7
2016 Mar 13-26 ^	29	65	6
2016 Feb 28-Mar 12 ^	30	63	7
2016 Feb 14-27 ^	30	63	6
2016 Jan 30-Feb 13 ^	31	63	7
2016 Jan 16-29 ^	34	60	7
2016 Jan 2-15 ^	34	57	9
2015			
2015 Dec 13-29 ^	33	58	8
2015 Nov 29-Dec 12 ^	31	59	9
2015 Nov 13-28 ^	33	58	9
2015 Oct 30-Nov 12 ^	34	58	8
2015 Oct 16-29 ^	34	55	11
2015 Oct 1-15 ^	35	55	10
2015 Sep 17-30 ^	33	58	9
2015 Sep 2-16 ^	35	57	9
2015 Aug 19-Sep 1 ^	38	52	10
2015 Aug 5-18 ^	35	55	9
2015 Jul 22-Aug 4 ^	33	55	12
2015 Jul 8-12	31	57	12
2011			
2011 Apr 20-23	36	53	11
2011 Mar 25-27	43	47	10
2007			
2007 Jan 5-7	41	48	12
2005			
2005 Jun 16-19	50	38	12
1999			
1999 Oct 8-10	33	58	9
1999 Sep 23-26	41	47	12

^ Asked on Gallup Daily tracking survey

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

Q112. (FAVORABLE RATINGS) CONTINUED

B. Joe Biden

	Favorable	Unfavorable	Never heard of	No opinion
2024 Aug 1-20	40	59	--	1
2024 Jun 3-23	37	61	--	2
2023 Dec 1-20	41	58	*	*
2023 Jul 3-27	41	57	1	1
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	44	54	1	2
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	59	39	*	2
2021 Jan 4-15	57	41	*	2
2020 Nov 5-19	55	41	2	2
2020 Oct 16-27	49	48	*	2
2020 Aug 31-Sep 13	46	50	1	3
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	47	48	3	2
2020 Apr 14-28	45	46	3	5
2020 Jan 16-29	44	51	2	3
2019 Oct 14-31	44	45	4	7
2019 Jul 1-12	42	40	8	10
2019 Apr 17-30	53	35	6	6
2019 Feb 12-28	56	32	7	5
2017 Jan 4-8	61	30	5	5
2016 Nov 9-13	57	32	6	5
2016 Jul 13-17	48	36	7	9
2015 Oct 7-11	49	37	5	10
2015 Aug 5-9	47	40	8	6
2015 Mar 2-4 †	39	39	11	11
2014 Jul 7-10	38	42	9	11
2014 Feb 6-9	46	42	7	5
2013 Jun 1-4	44	44	8	5
2013 Apr 11-14	45	42	5	9
2012 Nov 15-18	48	40	7	5
2012 Sep 24-27	44	45	4	8
2012 Aug 20-22	44	45	4	7
2012 May 10-13	42	45	5	9
2011 Mar 25-27	46	41	6	7
2010 Jul 8-11	43	41	7	9
2009 Oct 16-19	42	40	7	11
2009 Jul 10-12	48	36	8	9
2009 Jan 9-11	53	29	7	11
2008 Nov 7-9	59	29	5	7
2008 Oct 31-Nov 2 †	53	32	5	11
2008 Oct 3-5	57	27	6	9
2008 Sep 5-7	49	30	7	14
2008 Aug 23 ^	34	15	23	28
2007 Apr 2-5	20	25	38	17

^ Based on one-night Biden vice presidential selection poll of registered voters (*USA Today*/Gallup poll asked on Gallup daily tracking survey)

† Asked on Gallup tracking survey

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

Q112. (FAVORABLE RATINGS) CONTINUED

C. Kamala Harris

	Favorable	Unfavorable	Never heard of	No opinion
2024 Aug 1-20	47	49	3	2
2024 Jun 3-23	34	57	6	3
2023 Jul 3-27	38	53	6	3
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	36	52	6	6
2021 Jan 4-15	53	36	5	6
2020 Oct 16-27	45	43	5	7
2020 Aug 31-Sep 13	42	43	8	7
2019 Jul 1-12 ^	28	32	29	11
2019 Apr 17-30 ^	32	34	28	6
2019 Feb 12-28 ^	29	34	27	10

^ WORDING: California senator, Kamala Harris

D. JD Vance

	Favorable	Unfavorable	Never heard of	No opinion
2024 Aug 1-20	31	48	14	6

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2024
Public Release Data

QN1: Presidential Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than $50,000	$50,000-100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Approve		438	210	222	248	184	90	136	201	196	98	141	10	145	281	92	116	189
		43%	41%	46%	37%	56%	34%	43%	49%	53%	35%	39%	3%	37%	89%	35%	39%	54%
Disapprove		541	276	251	402	130	154	162	207	165	173	201	290	219	31	159	164	159
		53%	54%	51%	60%	40%	59%	52%	50%	45%	63%	55%	97%	55%	10%	61%	56%	45%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		36	21	14	20	14	16	16	4	7	5	22	-	31	5	8	16	5
		4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	1%	2%	2%	6%	-	8%	1%	3%	5%	1%

COPYRIGHT: 2024, GALLUP, INC.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2024
Public Release Data

QN1A: Vice presidential job approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than $50,000	$50,000-100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Approve		481	215	259	282	193	112	149	208	215	109	152	12	171	296	100	132	195
		47%	42%	53%	42%	59%	43%	48%	50%	59%	40%	42%	4%	43%	93%	38%	45%	55%
Disapprove		499	269	217	367	124	133	151	197	144	161	193	283	198	17	155	146	153
		49%	53%	45%	55%	38%	51%	48%	48%	39%	58%	53%	94%	50%	5%	60%	49%	43%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED		35	24	12	21	12	15	13	7	9	6	18	5	26	4	4	18	5
		3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	7%	1%	1%	6%	1%

COPYRIGHT: 2024, GALLUP, INC.

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2024
Public Release Data

QN112A: Opinion of Donald Trump BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	$50,000	100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Favorable		418	239	169	306	105	100	132	170	110	139	167	259	142	18	124	135	124
		41%	47%	35%	46%	32%	39%	42%	41%	30%	50%	46%	86%	36%	6%	48%	46%	35%
Unfavorable		561	249	302	357	197	148	164	235	250	132	178	37	224	298	123	149	227
		55%	49%	62%	53%	60%	57%	52%	57%	68%	48%	49%	12%	57%	94%	48%	50%	64%
HEARD OF, NO OPINION (VOL)		20	7	12	5	13	4	11	5	6	2	11	4	16	-	8	5	1
		2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	-	3%	2%	0%
NEVER HEARD OF (VOL)		6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	1	-	4	-	6	-	1	1	-
		1%	1%	-	-	2%	2%	-	-	0%	-	1%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	-
REFUSED		11	6	5	3	8	2	7	2	2	4	3	1	8	1	3	5	2
		1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%

COPYRIGHT: 2024, GALLUP, INC.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2024
Public Release Data

QN112B: Opinion of Joe Biden BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	$50,000	100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Favorable		401	181	214	226	171	68	126	195	192	89	117	17	120	264	81	112	168
		40%	36%	44%	34%	52%	26%	40%	47%	52%	32%	32%	6%	30%	83%	31%	38%	48%
Unfavorable		596	317	265	433	154	188	176	214	173	181	240	283	266	48	174	182	179
		59%	62%	54%	65%	47%	72%	56%	52%	47%	66%	66%	94%	67%	15%	67%	62%	51%
HEARD OF, NO OPINION (VOL)		14	8	6	10	2	4	8	2	3	3	6	1	7	5	2	1	5
		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%
REFUSED		4	2	2	2	2	-	3	1	1	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	1
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	1%	-	-	1%	-	1%	-	0%

COPYRIGHT: 2024, GALLUP, INC.

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2024
Public Release Data

QN112C: Opinion of Kamala Harris BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	$50,000	100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Favorable		472	210	259	274	193	104	146	210	208	111	151	16	160	295	103	128	197
		47%	41%	53%	41%	59%	40%	46%	51%	56%	40%	42%	5%	41%	93%	40%	43%	56%
Unfavorable		493	275	203	374	110	140	142	193	153	150	188	272	205	16	136	157	151
		49%	54%	42%	56%	34%	54%	45%	47%	42%	54%	52%	91%	52%	5%	52%	53%	43%
HEARD OF, NO OPINION (VOL)		21	9	12	14	5	6	8	6	6	7	5	3	16	1	6	10	4
		2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%
NEVER HEARD OF (VOL)		28	14	14	8	20	10	17	1	1	6	20	9	14	5	15	1	1
		3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	4%	5%	0%	0%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	0%	0%
REFUSED		1	1	0	1	0	-	0	1	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	-
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-

COPYRIGHT: 2024, GALLUP, INC.

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
August 2024
Public Release Data

QN112D: Opinion of JD Vance BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

			Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	$50,000	100,000	$100,000+
Total	Unweighted n	1015	575	430	767	231	148	251	590	530	266	213	322	365	325	206	312	381
	Weighted n	1015	508	488	671	328	260	314	412	368	276	363	300	395	317	259	296	353
Favorable		316	174	136	260	48	50	94	161	102	101	111	207	96	12	85	101	96
		31%	34%	28%	39%	14%	19%	30%	39%	28%	37%	30%	69%	24%	4%	33%	34%	27%
Unfavorable		490	230	250	323	162	139	130	209	231	111	145	33	188	268	100	134	211
		48%	45%	51%	48%	49%	54%	41%	51%	63%	40%	40%	11%	48%	85%	39%	45%	60%
HEARD OF, NO OPINION (VOL)		65	29	35	41	21	8	32	23	19	23	20	22	29	13	11	22	24
		6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	3%	10%	6%	5%	8%	6%	7%	7%	4%	4%	8%	7%
NEVER HEARD OF (VOL)		140	71	66	44	96	63	56	17	15	39	86	36	81	24	61	39	19
		14%	14%	13%	7%	29%	24%	18%	4%	4%	14%	24%	12%	20%	8%	23%	13%	5%
REFUSED		4	4	1	3	2	-	2	3	1	2	2	3	1	-	2	-	3
		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	1%

COPYRIGHT: 2024, GALLUP, INC.

Gallup® and The Gallup Poll® are trademarks of Gallup, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.
Copyright © 2024 Gallup, Inc. All rights reserved.