

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

2024 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION FALL BENCHMARK

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
GAL 020
Princeton Job #: 24-09-010

September 16-28, 2024

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted September 16-28, 2024, with a random sample of –1,023—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of – 941 – registered voters, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

7. *(Asked of those who plan to vote)* Which of the following applies to you-- you have already voted in this year's election, either by absentee ballot or early voting opportunities in your state, you plan to vote before Election Day, either by absentee ballot or early voting opportunities in your state, or you plan to vote on Election Day itself?

COMBINED RESULTS (Q.6/7): BASED ON FULL SAMPLE

<i>2024 Sep 16-28</i>	Already voted	Plan to vote before <u>Election Day</u>	Plan to vote on Election <u>Day itself</u>	Do not plan <u>to vote</u>	Not registered <u>to vote</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
<i>Registered voters</i>	*	40	55	3	--	1
National adults	*	35	48	3	12	1

EARLY VOTING TRENDS BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

	Already voted	Plan to vote before <u>Election Day</u>	Plan to vote on Election <u>Day itself</u>	Do not plan <u>to vote</u>	No <u>opinion</u>
<u>2020</u>					
2020 Oct 16-27	36	28	32	3	*
2020 Sep 14-28	1	44	50	4	1
<u>2016</u>					
2016 Nov 1-6	30	10	54	6	--
<u>2012</u>					
2012 Nov 1-4	29	6	61	4	*
2012 Oct 22-28	15	17	63	4	*
2012 Oct 21-27	13	18	65	4	1
2012 Oct 20-26	11	19	65	4	1
2012 Oct 19-25	10	20	66	4	1
2012 Oct 18-24	8	21	67	4	*
2012 Oct 17-23	7	21	67	4	1
2012 Oct 16-22	6	22	68	4	1
2012 Oct 15-21	5	22	69	3	1
2012 Oct 14-20	5	23	68	4	1
2012 Oct 13-19	4	22	69	3	1
2012 Oct 12-18	4	23	69	4	1
2012 Oct 11-17	3	24	68	4	1
2012 Oct 10-16	3	23	69	4	1
2012 Oct 9-15	3	23	69	4	1
2012 Oct 8-14	3	24	69	4	1
2012 Oct 7-13	2	24	70	4	1
2012 Oct 6-12	2	25	69	4	1
2012 Oct 5-11	2	24	69	4	1
2012 Oct 4-10	2	24	70	4	1
2012 Oct 3-9	1	24	71	4	1
2012 Oct 2-8	1	25	70	3	1
2012 Oct 1-7	1	24	70	4	1

Q.7 (EARLY VOTING) CONTINUED

	<u>Already voted</u>	<u>Plan to vote before Election Day</u>	<u>Plan to vote on Election Day itself</u>	<u>Do not plan to vote</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
<u>2008</u>					
2008 Oct 31-Nov 2	27	5	64	4	*
2008 Oct 30-Nov 1	27	7	62	4	1
2008 Oct 29-31	26	8	63	3	1
2008 Oct 28-30	23	10	63	4	1
2008 Oct 27-29	20	11	64	4	1
2008 Oct 26-28	18	13	64	4	1
2008 Oct 25-27	17	14	65	4	1
2008 Oct 24-26	17	16	64	3	1
2008 Oct 23-25	16	17	63	3	1
2008 Oct 22-24	15	17	64	4	1
2008 Oct 21-23	13	18	65	4	1
2008 Oct 20-22	11	19	66	4	1
2008 Oct 19-21	10	20	67	3	1
2008 Oct 18-20	8	20	68	4	1
2008 Oct 17-19	7	20	68	4	1
<u>2004</u>					
2004 Oct 29-31	17	4	77	2	*
2004 Oct 22-24	9	13	76	2	*
2004 Oct 14-16	3	14	80	3	*
2004 Oct 9-10	1	14	83	1	1
2004 Oct 1-3	1	13	83	3	*
2004 Sep 24-26	1	16	79	3	1

8. *(Asked of those who plan to vote)* How [did you / do you plan to] vote – [ROTATED: in person at your local polling place, (or) by mailing or dropping off an absentee ballot], or are you unsure?

COMBINED RESULTS (Q.6/7/8): BASED ON FULL SAMPLE

<i>2024 Sep 16-28</i>	<u>In-person</u>	<u>Absentee ballot</u>	<u>Unsure</u>	<u>Do not plan to vote</u>	<u>Not registered to vote</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Registered voters	69	21	6	3	--	2
National adults	60	18	5	3	12	1

VOTING METHOD TRENDS BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

	<u>In-person</u>	<u>Absentee ballot</u>	<u>Unsure</u>	<u>Do not plan to vote</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2020 Oct 16-27	60	35	2	3	--
2020 Sep 14-28	57	29	8	4	--

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
September 2024
Registered Voters
Public Release Data

QN6QN7COMBO: Voting Plan BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	\$50,000	100,000	\$100,000+	e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	941	508	424	734	188	100	248	580	458	300	177	305	359	271	198	299	349	388	342	206
	Weighted n	897	437	447	642	242	181	300	403	349	261	282	266	339	288	209	284	318	339	332	217
Already voted		4	2	2	2	2	-		1	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2		2	1	1
		0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	-		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	0%	1%
Plan to vote before Election Day		359	174	173	268	87	62	104	185	171	91	96	82	146	131	88	110	134	122	125	111
		40%	40%	39%	42%	36%	34%	35%	46%	49%	35%	34%	31%	43%	45%	42%	39%	42%	36%	38%	51%
Plan to vote on Election Day		493	240	251	353	131	105	179	204	170	159	160	171	171	145	100	167	174	198	189	98
		55%	55%	56%	55%	54%	58%	60%	51%	49%	61%	57%	65%	50%	51%	48%	59%	55%	58%	57%	45%
Will not vote		29	15	14	10	19	15	9	6	5	5	20	4	18	8	20	3	6	10	13	6
		3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	8%	3%	1%	1%	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%	9%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
No opinion		12	5	7	8	3	-		7	4	2	5	5	7	2	2		4	8	4	0
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-		2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
September 2024
Registered Voters
Public Release Data

QN6QN8COMBO: Voting Method BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	Grad	College	Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	\$50,000	100,000	\$100,000+	e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	941	508	424	734	188	100	248	580	458	300	177	305	359	271	198	299	349	388	342	206
	Weighted n	897	437	447	642	242	181	300	403	349	261	282	266	339	288	209	284	318	339	332	217
In person		615	300	312	448	159	110	217	281	227	197	186	205	223	183	126	210	218	252	224	132
		69%	69%	70%	70%	66%	61%	72%	70%	65%	76%	66%	77%	66%	64%	60%	74%	69%	74%	67%	61%
By mail		188	89	88	145	39	41	51	92	100	40	48	35	73	79	47	55	74	53	67	66
		21%	20%	20%	23%	16%	23%	17%	23%	29%	15%	17%	13%	22%	27%	23%	19%	23%	16%	20%	30%
Unsure		50	26	23	30	20	15	16	18	16	15	20	15	23	13	15	12	16	16	21	13
		6%	6%	5%	5%	8%	8%	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%
Will not vote		29	15	14	10	19	15	9	6	5	5	20	4	18	8	20	3	6	10	13	6
		3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	8%	3%	1%	1%	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%	9%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
No opinion		15	6	9	9	5	-		7	7	2	5	8	7	2	5	1	4	8	7	0
		2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	-		2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%