

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

JUNE WAVE 1

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
GAL 073
Princeton Job #: 26-06-006

June 1-15, 2026

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted June 1-15, 2026, with a random sample of –1,001—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –500—national adults in Form A and the sample of –501— national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 80% cell phone respondents and 20% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, party identification, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Party identification targets are based on the average of the three most recent Gallup polls. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

Thinking now about immigrants—that is, people who come from other countries to live here in the United States,

18. In your view, should immigration be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

	<u>Present level</u>	<u>Increased</u>	<u>Decreased</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2026 Jun 1-15	35	31	29	5
2025 Jun 2-26	38	26	30	6
2024 Jun 3-23	25	16	55	4
2023 Jun 1-22	31	26	41	1
2022 Jul 5-26	31	27	38	4
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5	35	33	31	2
2020 May 28-Jun 4	36	34	28	3
2019 Jun 3-16	37	27	35	2
2019 Jan 21-27	37	30	31	3
2018 Jun 1-13 †	39	28	29	4
2017 Jun 7-11	38	24	35	3
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1 ^	38	21	38	3
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10 ^	40	25	34	1
2014 Jun 5-8	33	22	41	4
2014 Feb 6-9	35	27	36	2
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 ^	40	23	35	2
2012 Jun 7-10	42	21	35	3
2011 Jun 9-12	35	18	43	4
2010 Jul 8-11	34	17	45	4
2009 Jul 10-12	32	14	50	5
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 ^	39	18	39	3
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	35	16	45	4
2006 Jun 8-25 ^	42	17	39	2
2006 Apr 7-9	35	15	47	4
2005 Dec 9-11 †	31	15	51	3
2005 Jun 6-25 ^	34	16	46	4
2004 Jun 9-30 ^	33	14	49	4
2003 Jun 12-18	37	13	47	3
2002 Sep 2-4	26	17	54	3
2002 Jun 3-9	36	12	49	3
2001 Oct 19-21	30	8	58	4
2001 Jun 11-17	42	14	41	3
2001 Mar 26-28	41	10	43	6
2000 Sep 11-13	41	13	38	8
1999 Feb 26-28 †	41	10	44	5
1995 Jul 7-9	27	7	62	4
1995 Jun 5-6	24	7	65	4
1993 Jul 9-11	27	6	65	2
1986 Jun 19-23 ‡	35	7	49	9
1977 Mar 25-28	37	7	42	14
1965 Jun 24-29	39	7	33	20

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

† Asked of a half sample.

‡ CBS/New York Times poll.

19. On the whole, do you think immigration is a good thing or a bad thing for this country today?

	<u>Good thing</u>	<u>Bad thing</u>	<u>Mixed (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2026 Jun 1-15	73	21	4	3
2025 Jun 2-26 ^	79	17	2	2
2024 Jun 3-23	64	32	2	2
2023 Jun 1-22	68	27	3	1
2022 Jul 5-26	70	24	5	2
2021 Jun 1-Jul 5 ^	75	21	3	1
2020 May 28-Jun 4	77	19	3	2
2019 Jun 3-16	76	19	4	*
2018 Jun 1-13 †	75	19	4	2
2017 Jun 7-11	71	23	4	2
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1 ^	72	25	2	1
2015 Jun 15-Jul 10 ^	73	24	2	1
2014 Jun 5-8	63	33	3	1
2013 Jun 13-Jul 5 ^	72	25	2	1
2012 Jun 7-10	66	29	3	2
2011 Jun 9-12	59	37	2	3
2010 Jul 8-11	57	36	4	2
2009 Jul 10-12	58	36	3	3
2008 Jun 5-Jul 6 ^	64	30	4	2
2007 Jun 4-24 ^	60	33	3	4
2006 Jun 8-25 ^	67	28	4	1
2005 Jun 6-25 ^	61	34	3	2
2003 Jun 12-18	58	36	4	2
2002 Jun 3-9	52	42	4	2
2001 Jun 11-17	62	31	5	2

^ Asked in poll including oversamples of black and Hispanic respondents and weighted to be representative of national adults

† Asked of a half sample.

20. Please tell me whether you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose each of the following proposals. [RANDOM ORDER]?

2026 Jun 1-15

Sorted by "Total Favor"

	Total Favor	Total Oppose
	%	%
Allowing immigrants, who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children, the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time	81	18
Allowing immigrants living in the U.S. illegally the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time	75	25
Hiring significantly more border patrol agents	49	48
Banning "sanctuary cities" by requiring local governments to cooperate with U.S. agencies trying to enforce federal immigration laws	43	54
Deporting all immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home country	39	58

FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:

A. Deporting all immigrants who are living in the United States illegally back to their home country

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	No opinion	Total favor	Total oppose
2026 Jun 1-15	21	18	24	34	3	39	58
2025 Jun 2-26	21	17	26	33	3	38	59
2024 Jun 3-23	26	21	27	24	1	47	51
2019 Jan 21-27	17	20	31	30	2	37	61
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	14	18	35	31	1	32	66

B. NOT ASKED

C. Allowing immigrants living in the U.S. illegally the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time

	Strongly favor	Favor	Oppose	Strongly oppose	No opinion	Total favor	Total oppose
2026 Jun 1-15	42	33	12	13	1	75	25
2025 Jun 2-26	46	32	9	12	1	78	21
2024 Jun 3-23	28	42	14	16	1	70	30
2019 Jan 21-27	34	47	9	9	*	81	18
2016 Jun 7-Jul 1	40	44	8	7	*	84	15

Q.20 (IMMIGRATION PROPOSALS) CONTINUED

D. Hiring significantly more border patrol agents

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favor</u>	<u>Total oppose</u>
2026 Jun 1-15	22	27	24	24	2	49	48
2025 Jun 2-26	29	30	21	17	3	59	38
2024 Jun 3-23	44	32	15	8	1	76	23
2019 Jan 21-27	34	41	16	8	1	75	24

E. Allowing immigrants, who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children, the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favor</u>	<u>Total oppose</u>
2026 Jun 1-15	50	31	9	9	1	81	18
2025 Jun 2-26	53	32	7	7	2	85	14
2024 Jun 3-23	41	40	10	9	1	81	19
2018 Jun 1-13 ^	40	43	11	4	1	83	15

^ Asked of a half sample

F. NOT ASKED

G. Banning “sanctuary cities” by requiring local governments to cooperate with U.S. agencies trying to enforce federal immigration laws

	<u>Strongly favor</u>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Strongly oppose</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Total favor</u>	<u>Total oppose</u>
2026 Jun 1-15	27	16	22	32	3	43	54
2018 Jun 1-13	27	23	22	24	4	50	46

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QN18: View of Immigration Levels BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Present level	35%	35%	35%	33%	38%	33%	29%	41%	30%	35%	38%	36%	36%	31%	35%	38%	32%
Increased	31%	29%	33%	31%	29%	38%	35%	23%	44%	27%	23%	10%	32%	47%	31%	29%	37%
Decreased	29%	30%	28%	30%	28%	25%	28%	31%	23%	31%	33%	48%	25%	19%	31%	28%	27%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	7%	4%	3%	5%	5%

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QN19: Immigration Good or Bad for the Country BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Good thing	73%	73%	73%	73%	73%	73%	78%	67%	81%	73%	65%	50%	73%	91%	72%	76%	76%
Bad thing	21%	22%	20%	22%	20%	19%	17%	27%	15%	21%	26%	40%	21%	7%	22%	20%	18%
Mixed (VOL)	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	6%	6%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

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QN20A: Deporting All Immigrants Here Illegally BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Strongly favor	21%	28%	16%	26%	13%	8%	20%	32%	19%	24%	22%	53%	14%	6%	17%	22%	25%
Favor	18%	22%	15%	20%	15%	14%	17%	21%	15%	24%	16%	27%	20%	8%	18%	22%	16%
Oppose	24%	23%	26%	20%	32%	30%	22%	23%	24%	20%	27%	11%	28%	29%	27%	21%	22%
Strongly oppose	34%	26%	40%	32%	37%	47%	37%	21%	40%	30%	31%	7%	34%	54%	35%	34%	35%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%

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QN20C: Allowing Immigrants Here Illegally Chance to Become Citizens BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Strongly favor	42%	37%	46%	41%	45%	57%	43%	31%	47%	41%	39%	13%	43%	64%	42%	43%	42%
Favor	33%	32%	34%	30%	38%	27%	34%	35%	32%	31%	35%	33%	36%	28%	33%	29%	34%
Oppose	12%	13%	11%	14%	8%	9%	7%	18%	12%	14%	10%	25%	10%	5%	10%	17%	10%
Strongly oppose	13%	17%	8%	14%	9%	6%	15%	15%	8%	13%	16%	27%	11%	2%	14%	11%	13%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%

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QN20D: Hiring More Border Patrol Agents BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Strongly favor	22%	28%	17%	28%	13%	13%	18%	33%	19%	25%	23%	54%	16%	7%	18%	23%	28%
Favor	27%	28%	26%	28%	26%	24%	30%	26%	27%	30%	25%	36%	28%	20%	26%	32%	26%
Oppose	24%	21%	27%	21%	31%	25%	24%	23%	28%	19%	25%	5%	27%	33%	31%	19%	22%
Strongly oppose	24%	21%	26%	22%	27%	37%	24%	17%	25%	24%	24%	4%	26%	38%	23%	26%	23%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%

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QN20E: Allowing Immigrants Brough Illegally as Children Chance to Become Citizens BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Strongly favor	50%	45%	55%	49%	53%	64%	53%	39%	60%	47%	43%	23%	49%	74%	46%	50%	55%
Favor	31%	34%	29%	28%	36%	26%	29%	35%	24%	35%	35%	33%	37%	21%	37%	28%	27%
Oppose	9%	9%	8%	10%	5%	6%	9%	11%	8%	10%	9%	21%	7%	3%	8%	11%	8%
Strongly oppose	9%	12%	6%	11%	5%	3%	8%	13%	7%	6%	12%	20%	7%	1%	7%	11%	9%
DONT KNOW/REFUSED	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

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QN20G: Banning "sanctuary cities" by requiring local governments to cooperate with U.S. agencies trying to enforce federal immigration laws BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Household Income

	Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Household Income		
		Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000-100,000	\$100,000+
Strongly favor	27%	32%	21%	34%	14%	10%	25%	37%	27%	30%	23%	63%	22%	5%	21%	27%	32%
Favor	16%	15%	17%	15%	18%	18%	14%	17%	12%	17%	19%	18%	16%	14%	17%	20%	14%
Oppose	22%	22%	23%	19%	29%	25%	26%	18%	20%	20%	25%	9%	29%	25%	27%	23%	19%
Strongly oppose	32%	28%	34%	30%	34%	42%	30%	26%	38%	31%	27%	7%	30%	53%	33%	28%	32%
DON'T KNOW/REFUSED	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	2%

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-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Results for this Gallup poll are based on self-administered web surveys conducted June 1-15, 2026, with a stratified random sample of 2,043 adults, aged 18 and older, who are members of the Gallup Panel. Gallup uses probability-based, random sampling methods to recruit its Panel members.

For results based on the sample of U.S. adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 3 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

Gallup weighted the obtained sample to make it representative of the U.S. adult population on gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, political party affiliation and region. Demographic weighting targets were based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Party affiliation weighting targets are based on an average of the three most recent Gallup telephone polls.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls.

How do you think legal immigration affects each of the following aspects of the U.S. economy?

	total	gr Gender		raceban1 Race as in Banners in Crosstabs		ager Age Recoded				collgrad College graduate		partyr Party-original question			inc3_pan Annual Household Income			
		1 Total	1 Male	2 Female	1 Non-Hispanic White	2 Non-white	1 18-29	2 30-49	3 50-64	4 65+	1 Yes	2 No	1 Republican-no lean	2 Independent-all	3 Democrat-no lean	3 Upper income (\$90k+)	2 Middle income (\$48k-\$89k)	1 Lower income (less than \$48k)
Q44_A The availability of workers for low-wage jobs	1 Very positive effect	27%	28%	26%	25%	29%	27%	28%	26%	25%	34%	23%	11%	24%	43%	32%	22%	24%
	2 Somewhat positive	33%	34%	32%	37%	26%	29%	31%	32%	37%	38%	30%	36%	32%	29%	36%	33%	28%
	3 No effect	16%	17%	15%	14%	19%	21%	16%	15%	14%	11%	19%	19%	19%	12%	13%	19%	19%
	4 Somewhat negative effect	11%	10%	12%	11%	10%	8%	10%	13%	13%	9%	12%	17%	11%	6%	9%	12%	12%
	5 Very negative effect	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	9%	7%	4%	9%	13%	6%	4%	6%	8%	9%
	6 Unsure	6%	3%	8%	4%	9%	7%	7%	5%	4%	4%	7%	4%	7%	5%	3%	6%	7%
	9 No answer	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Q44_B The availability of workers for science and technology jobs	1 Very positive effect	21%	21%	22%	19%	24%	20%	21%	20%	24%	31%	16%	11%	19%	32%	24%	18%	21%
	2 Somewhat positive	31%	32%	30%	34%	27%	26%	29%	29%	42%	35%	29%	29%	33%	32%	34%	31%	28%
	3 No effect	23%	24%	23%	22%	25%	29%	25%	24%	16%	19%	26%	25%	21%	23%	24%	25%	25%
	4 Somewhat negative effect	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%	7%	11%	15%	8%	6%	8%	11%	8%
	5 Very negative effect	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	9%	4%	3%	9%	14%	7%	2%	6%	6%	9%
	6 Unsure	7%	4%	10%	7%	9%	9%	9%	7%	4%	5%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	10%	9%
	9 No answer	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Q44_C Tax revenue that supports public programs	1 Very positive effect	26%	31%	22%	24%	30%	28%	29%	25%	22%	36%	22%	11%	24%	41%	29%	26%	25%
	2 Somewhat positive	30%	30%	31%	32%	27%	25%	25%	32%	40%	32%	29%	30%	32%	29%	33%	29%	28%
	3 No effect	15%	14%	16%	14%	16%	19%	15%	17%	9%	12%	16%	16%	17%	11%	15%	14%	15%
	4 Somewhat negative effect	10%	9%	11%	12%	8%	9%	11%	7%	14%	8%	11%	17%	10%	6%	8%	13%	11%
	5 Very negative effect	10%	13%	9%	12%	9%	6%	11%	13%	10%	6%	13%	21%	9%	4%	10%	11%	10%
	6 Unsure	7%	4%	11%	6%	10%	12%	8%	6%	5%	5%	9%	6%	8%	8%	5%	6%	12%
	9 No answer	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Q44_E The cost and availability of housing	1 Very positive effect	9%	10%	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	10%	8%	9%	10%	7%	5%	14%	8%	9%	13%
	2 Somewhat positive	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	13%	15%	16%	13%	13%	11%	18%	13%	13%	16%
	3 No effect	29%	29%	29%	27%	31%	34%	29%	25%	28%	34%	26%	15%	32%	37%	31%	28%	27%
	4 Somewhat negative effect	25%	26%	24%	28%	21%	24%	20%	27%	29%	23%	25%	35%	26%	16%	27%	29%	18%
	5 Very negative effect	15%	17%	14%	17%	13%	9%	18%	19%	14%	11%	18%	27%	16%	6%	13%	16%	17%
	6 Unsure	7%	4%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	3%	9%	8%	5%	6%	9%
	9 No answer	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

How do you think legal immigration affects each of the following aspects of the U.S. economy?																			
		total	Gender		Race		Age				College graduate		Party			Annual Household Income			
		1 Total	1 Male	2 Female	1 Non-Hispanic White	2 Non-white	1 18-29	2 30-49	3 50-64	4 65+	1 Yes	2 No	1 Republican-no lean	2 Independent-all	3 Democrat-no lean	3 Upper income (\$90k+)	2 Middle income (\$48k-\$89k)	1 Lower income (less than \$48k)	
Q44_F Use of education, healthcare and other public services	1 Very positive effect	14%	15%	14%	11%	19%	17%	15%	14%	11%	16%	13%	8%	11%	23%	14%	14%	16%	
	2 Somewhat positive	21%	22%	21%	20%	23%	22%	22%	19%	23%	23%	21%	15%	22%	26%	22%	21%	21%	
	3 No effect	25%	24%	26%	24%	26%	31%	25%	22%	22%	27%	24%	17%	26%	30%	25%	22%	27%	
	4 Somewhat negative effect	20%	21%	19%	22%	16%	15%	17%	20%	28%	18%	21%	33%	19%	10%	22%	21%	16%	
	5 Very negative effect	13%	14%	12%	16%	9%	8%	12%	19%	12%	10%	15%	24%	14%	4%	12%	15%	12%	
	6 Unsure	6%	3%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	7%	6%	4%	6%	7%	
	9 No answer	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
Q44_G Job opportunities for U.S.-born workers	1 Very positive effect	11%	11%	11%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	6%	8%	18%	11%	8%	15%	
	2 Somewhat positive	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%	18%	10%	18%	19%	14%	13%	14%	20%	13%	19%	17%	
	3 No effect	36%	36%	35%	34%	39%	40%	32%	37%	36%	40%	33%	20%	39%	45%	41%	31%	33%	
	4 Somewhat negative effect	21%	23%	21%	23%	19%	19%	19%	24%	24%	20%	22%	36%	20%	12%	22%	26%	17%	
	5 Very negative effect	12%	13%	11%	14%	9%	9%	15%	13%	9%	6%	15%	22%	13%	3%	11%	12%	14%	
	6 Unsure	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	
	9 No answer	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Q44_H Having many more workers than retired people in the U.S. population	1 Very positive effect	32%	37%	27%	31%	33%	31%	33%	31%	32%	44%	26%	18%	30%	45%	37%	30%	29%	
	2 Somewhat positive	32%	32%	32%	36%	26%	29%	30%	32%	38%	35%	31%	37%	32%	28%	35%	28%	29%	
	3 No effect	16%	15%	18%	14%	19%	20%	16%	15%	14%	9%	20%	17%	18%	13%	12%	19%	20%	
	4 Somewhat negative effect	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	11%	7%	5%	8%	10%	7%	5%	7%	9%	5%	
	5 Very negative effect	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	2%	7%	9%	5%	3%	4%	4%	9%	
	6 Unsure	7%	5%	9%	6%	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%	5%	8%	8%	8%	6%	5%	10%	8%	
	9 No answer	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	